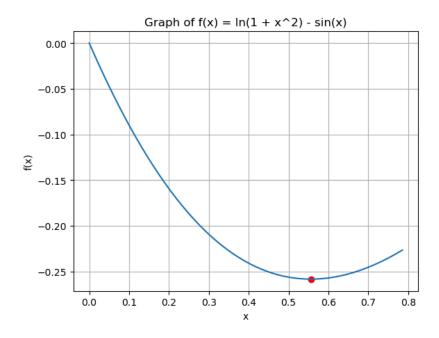
Домашние задание № 2 по дисциплине «Методы оптимизации» Выполнил: Ведерников Антон, Группа Р3223, isu: 367970 Вариант № 2

Исходная функция: $f(x) = ln(1+x^2) - sin(x)$



Код выполненный на языке программирования Python(Так же код доступен на Github):

Метод бисекции:

```
import math
import numpy as np
def bisection_method(a, b, eps, f, der_f , out_file = None):
   output = ""
   iter n = 1;
   mid = a
   while (np.abs (b - a) \geq 2 * eps):
        if(iter_n>25):
            output += "Лимит итераций превышен \n"
            break
       mid = (a+b)/2
       output += f"Homep итерации: {iter n} | x = {mid} | f(x) = {f(mid)} | f'(x) =
{der f(mid)} \n"
       iter n += 1
       if(der f(mid) == 0.0):
           break
        if(der f(mid) > 0):
           b = mid
        else:
            a = mid
    if(out file != None):
        output += f"Ответ найден | Экстремум функции \{f(mid)\} при x = \{mid\} \setminus n"
        with open(out_file, "w") as file:
           file.write(output)
    else:
       print(output)
if __name__ == "__main__":
    f = lambda x: np.log(1 + x**2) - np.sin(x)
    derivative f = lambda x: (2*x)/(x**2 + 1) - np.cos(x)
   bisection method(0, np.pi/4, 10**-10, f, derivative f, "bisection output.log")
```

Результат работы программы:

```
Номер итерации: 1 | x = 0.39269908169872414 | f(x) = -0.2392650795377084 | f'(x) =
-0.2434172115746469
0.04315269069108274
Номер итерации: 3 \mid x = 0.4908738521234052 \mid f(x) = -0.25551376891272337 \mid f'(x) =
-0.09079990033696128
Номер итерации: 4 \mid x = 0.5399612373357456 \mid f(x) = -0.2582533959150112 \mid f'(x) =
-0.021589342982862303
Номер итерации: 5 \mid x = 0.5645049299419159 \mid f(x) = -0.25837713994505485 \mid f'(x) =
0.011322310583305017
Номер итерации: 6 | x = 0.5522330836388307 | f(x) = -0.25841623723427687 | f'(x) =
-0.004995917394486793
0.0031973024681450912
Номер итерации: 8 | x = 0.555301045214602 | f(x) = -0.2584252628706256 | f'(x) =
-0.0008907435317114798
Номер итерации: 9 | x = 0.5568350260024877 | f(x) = -0.2584250593227473 | f'(x) = -0.25842505932747 | f'(x) = -0.25842505932747 | f'(x) = -0.25842505932747 | f'(x) = -0.2584250593227477 | f'(x) = -0.2584250593227477 | f'(x) = -0.2584250593227477 | f'(x) = -0.2584250597
0.0011554158128735947
0.0001328708093516484
Номер итерации: 11 | x = 0.5556845404115733 | f(x) = -0.2584255062945012 | f'(x) =
-0.00037880262140777
-0.00012293248014
Номер итерации: 13 | x = 0.5559721618093019 | f(x) = -0.25842556005094475 | f'(x) =
4.977519939330932e-06
Номер итерации: 14 | x = 0.5559242249096805 | f(x) = -0.2584255587567162 | f'(x) =
-5.8975391127535914e-05
Номер итерации: 15 | x = 0.5559481933594912 | f(x) = -0.2584255597870435 | f'(x) =
-2.6998413367840257e-05
Номер итерации: 16 | x = 0.5559601775843965 | f(x) = -0.25842556001479583 | f'(x) =
-1.10103161600e-05
Номер итерации: 17 | x = 0.5559661696968492 | f(x) = -0.25842556005682055 | f'(x) = -0.2584256005682055 | f'(x) = -0.2584256005682055 | f'(x) = -0.258425600568205 | f'(x) = -0.258425600568205
-3.0163654720638e-06
9.805853931066366e-07
Номер итерации: 19 | x = 0.5559676677249623 | f(x) = -0.25842556005984224 | f'(x) = -0.2584256005984224 | f'(x) = -0.2584256005984224 | f'(x) = -0.2584256005984224 | f'(x) = -0.258425600598424
-1.01788799966e-06
Номер итерации: 20 | x = 0.5559684167390189 | f(x) = -0.2584255600602305 | f'(x) =
-1.8650793354169082e-08
Номер итерации: 21 | x = 0.5559687912460471 | f(x) = -0.2584255600601439 | f'(x) =
4.80967427329837e-07
2.3115834890674591e-07
Номер итерации: 23 | x = 0.5559685103657759 | f(x) = -0.2584255600602263 | f'(x) =
1.0625378565887189e-07
Номер итерации: 24 | x = 0.5559684635523974 | f(x) = -0.25842556006022993 | f'(x) =
4.3801498206264e-08
Номер итерации: 25 | x = 0.5559684401457081 | f(x) = -0.2584255600602305 | f'(x) =
1.2575352870136669e-08
Лимит итераций превышен
Ответ найден | Экстремум функции -0.2584255600602305 при x = 0.5559684401457081
```

Метод золотого сечения:

```
import math
import numpy as np
def golden_section_search(a, b, eps, f, out_file=None):
             output = ""
             iter n = 1
            phi = (1 + math.sqrt(5)) / 2
             c = b - (b - a) / phi
             d = a + (b - a) / phi
             while (b - a) >= 2 * eps:
                          if iter n > 25:
                                       output += "Лимит итераций превышен \n"
                                       break
                          if f(c) < f(d):
                                      b = d
                                       d = c
                                       c = b - (b - a) / phi
                          else:
                                       a = c
                                       c = d
                                       d = a + (b - a) / phi
                         output += f"Номер итерации: {iter n} | a = {a} | b = {b} | c = {c} | d = {d} | f(c) = {d} | f(
 \{f(c)\}\ |\ f(d) = \{f(d)\}\ \n"
                         iter n += 1
             if out file is not None:
                         min value = min(f(c), f(d))
                          min x = c if f(c) < f(d) else d
                          output += f"Ответ найден | Экстремум функции \{\min_{x} \text{ nin_value}\}\ при \{x = \{\min_{x}\} \ 
                          with open(out_file, "w") as file:
                                      file.write(output)
             else:
                        print(output)
if __name__ == "__main__":
              f = lambda x: np.log(1 + x**2) - np.sin(x)
             golden_section_search(0, np.pi / 4, 10 ** -10, f, "golden_section_output.log")
```

Результат работы программы:

```
Номер итерации: 1 \mid a = 0.2999954037160817 \mid b = 0.7853981633974483 \mid c = 0.4854027596813666 \mid
d = 0.5999908074321634 \mid f(c) = -0.25499513208700786 \mid f(d) = -0.2571582977296171
Номер итерации: 2 \mid a = 0.4854027596813666 \mid b = 0.7853981633974483 \mid c = 0.5999908074321634 \mid
d = 0.6708101156466516 \mid f(c) = -0.2571582977296171 \mid f(d) = -0.25006672248302164
Номер итерации: 3 \mid a = 0.4854027596813666 \mid b = 0.6708101156466516 \mid c = 0.5562220678958549 \mid
d = 0.5999908074321634 \mid f(c) = -0.25842551715362205 \mid f(d) = -0.2571582977296171
Номер итерации: 4 | a = 0.4854027596813666 | b = 0.5999908074321634 | c = 0.529171499217675 |
d = 0.5562220678958549 \mid f(c) = -0.2579406946236642 \mid f(d) = -0.25842551715362205
Номер итерации: 5 \mid a = 0.529171499217675 \mid b = 0.5999908074321634 \mid c = 0.5562220678958549 \mid
d = 0.5729402387539835 \mid f(c) = -0.25842551715362205 \mid f(d) = -0.2582348980897894
Номер итерации: 6 | a = 0.529171499217675 | b = 0.5729402387539835 | c = 0.5458896700758036 |
d = 0.5562220678958549 \mid f(c) = -0.2583574904218475 \mid f(d) = -0.25842551715362205
Номер итерации: 7 | a = 0.5458896700758036 | b = 0.5729402387539835 | c = 0.5562220678958549 |
d = 0.5626078409339321 \mid f(c) = -0.25842551715362205 \mid f(d) = -0.25839624446482695
Номер итерации: 8 | a = 0.5458896700758036 | b = 0.5626078409339321 | c = 0.5522754431138807 |
\texttt{d} = 0.5562220678958549 \mid \texttt{f(c)} = -0.25841644765575267 \mid \texttt{f(d)} = -0.25842551715362205
Номер итерации: 9 | a = 0.5522754431138807 | b = 0.5626078409339321 | c = 0.5562220678958549 |
d = 0.5586612161519577 \mid f(c) = -0.25842551715362205 \mid f(d) = -0.25842072924024795
Номер итерации: 10 | a = 0.5522754431138807 | b = 0.5586612161519577 | c = 0.5547145913699835
| d = 0.5562220678958549 | f(c) = -0.2584245108087546 | f(d) = -0.25842551715362205
Номер итерации: 11 \mid a = 0.5547145913699835 \mid b = 0.5586612161519577 \mid c = 0.5562220678958549
\mid d = 0.5571537396260862 \mid f(c) = -0.25842551715362205 \mid f(d) = -0.25842462340945493
Номер итерации: 12 \mid a = 0.5547145913699835 \mid b = 0.5571537396260862 \mid c = 0.5556462631002147
| d = 0.5562220678958549 | f(c) = -0.2584254908172525 | f(d) = -0.25842551715362205
Номер итерации: 13 \mid a = 0.5556462631002147 \mid b = 0.5571537396260862 \mid c = 0.5562220678958549
| d = 0.5565779348304458 | f(c) = -0.25842551715362205 | f(d) = -0.25842531232860744
Номер итерации: 14 \mid a = 0.5556462631002147 \mid b = 0.5565779348304458 \mid c = 0.5560021300348056
| d = 0.5562220678958549 | f(c) = -0.2584255593027284 | f(d) = -0.25842551715362205
Номер итерации: 15 | a = 0.5556462631002147 | b = 0.5562220678958549 | c = 0.555866200961264 |
d = 0.5560021300348056 \mid f(c) = -0.2584255530887787 \mid f(d) = -0.2584255593027284
Номер итерации: 16 \mid a = 0.555866200961264 \mid b = 0.5562220678958549 \mid c = 0.5560021300348056 \mid
d = 0.5560861388223135 \mid f(c) = -0.2584255593027284 \mid f(d) = -0.2584255508188278
Номер итерации: 17 \mid a = 0.555866200961264 \mid b = 0.55560861388223135 \mid c = 0.555950209748772 \mid b = 0.555950209748772 \mid c = 0.55595020974772 \mid c = 0.55595020974772 \mid c = 0.55595020974772 \mid c = 0.55595020974772 \mid c = 0.55
d = 0.5560021300348056 \mid f(c) = -0.25842555983877075 \mid f(d) = -0.2584255593027284
d = 0.555950209748772 \mid f(c) = -0.2584255583718986 \mid f(d) = -0.25842555983877075
Номер итерации: 19 | a = 0.5559181212472977 | b = 0.5560021300348056 | c = 0.555950209748772 |
\texttt{d} = \texttt{0.5559700415333312} \; \mid \; \texttt{f(c)} = -0.25842555983877075} \; \mid \; \texttt{f(d)} = -0.25842556005849987
Номер итерации: 20 | a = 0.555950209748772 | b = 0.5560021300348056 | c = 0.5559700415333312 |
d = 0.5559822982502464 \mid f(c) = -0.25842556005849987 \mid f(d) = -0.25842555993195515
Номер итерации: 21 | a = 0.555950209748772 | b = 0.5559822982502464 | c = 0.5559624664656871 |
\texttt{d} = 0.55597004153333312 \mid \texttt{f(c)} = -0.2584255600365026 \mid \texttt{f(d)} = -0.25842556005849987
Номер итерации: 22 \mid a = 0.5559624664656871 \mid b = 0.5559822982502464 \mid c = 0.5559700415333312
| d = 0.5559747231826023 | f(c) = -0.25842556005849987 | f(d) = -0.2584255600338193
Номер итерации: 23 \mid a = 0.5559624664656871 \mid b = 0.5559747231826023 \mid c = 0.5559671481149583
| d = 0.5559700415333312 | f(c) = -0.25842556005913325 | f(d) = -0.25842556005849987
Номер итерации: 24 \mid a = 0.5559624664656871 \mid b = 0.5559700415333312 \mid c = 0.55596535988406 \mid
d = 0.5559671481149583 \mid f(c) = -0.25842556005394046 \mid f(d) = -0.25842556005913325
Номер итерации: 25 \mid a = 0.55596535988406 \mid b = 0.5559700415333312 \mid c = 0.5559671481149583 \mid
d = 0.555968253302433 \mid f(c) = -0.25842556005913325 \mid f(d) = -0.2584255600602096
Лимит итераций превышен
Ответ найден | Минимум функции -0.2584255600602096 при х = 0.555968253302433
```

Метод Ньютона:

```
import math
import numpy as np
def newton method(x, eps, f, derivative f, second derivative f, out file=None):
         output = ""
         iter n = 1
         while True:
                   if iter n > 25:
                             output += "Лимит итераций превышен \n"
                             break
                   if abs(derivative_f(x)) < eps:</pre>
                             output += f"Ответ найден | Экстремум функции \{f(x)\} при x = \{x\} \setminus n"
                   x next = x - derivative f(x) / second derivative f(x)
                   output += f"Homep итерации: {iter n} | x = \{x\} | f(x) = \{f(x)\} | f'(x) = \{g(x)\} | f'(x) =
{derivative f(x)} | f''(x) = \{second derivative f(x)\} | x next = \{x next\} \n''
                   x = x next
                  iter n += 1
         if out file is not None:
                   with open(out file, "w") as file:
                            file.write(output)
         else:
                  print(output)
if name == " main ":
         f = lambda x: np.log(1 + x**2) - np.sin(x)
         derivative f = lambda x: (2*x)/(x**2 + 1) - np.cos(x)
         second\_derivative\_f = lambda \ x: \ np.sin(x) \ - \ (2*(x**2) \ - \ 2) / (x**4 \ + \ 2*(x**2) \ + \ 1)
         newton method(0, 10**-10, f, derivative f, second derivative f, "newton output.log")
Результат работы программы:
Номер итерации: 1 | x = 0 | f(x) = 0.0 | f'(x) = -1.0 | f''(x) = 2.0 | x_next = 0.5
Номер итерации: 2 \mid x = 0.5 \mid f(x) = -0.25628198728999324 \mid f'(x) = -0.07758256189037271 \mid
f''(x) = 1.439425538604203 \mid x \text{ next} = 0.5538982808138889
-0.002765622844400406 \mid f''(x) = 1.3378383751536083 \mid x \text{ next} = 0.555965513220855
Номер итерации: 4 \mid x = 0.555965513220855 \mid f(x) = -0.25842556005455286 \mid f'(x) =
-3.892153049189773e-06 \mid f''(x) = 1.3340746296332744 \mid x \text{ next} = 0.5559684307135969
Ответ найден | Экстремум функции -0.25842556006023065 при x = 0.5559684307135969
```