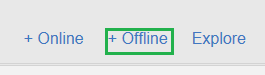
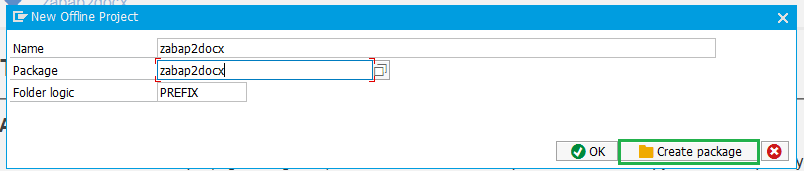
Tool to create Microsoft Word docx from abap.

Installation

Install package via ABAPGIT <https://docs.abapgit.org/guide-install.html>



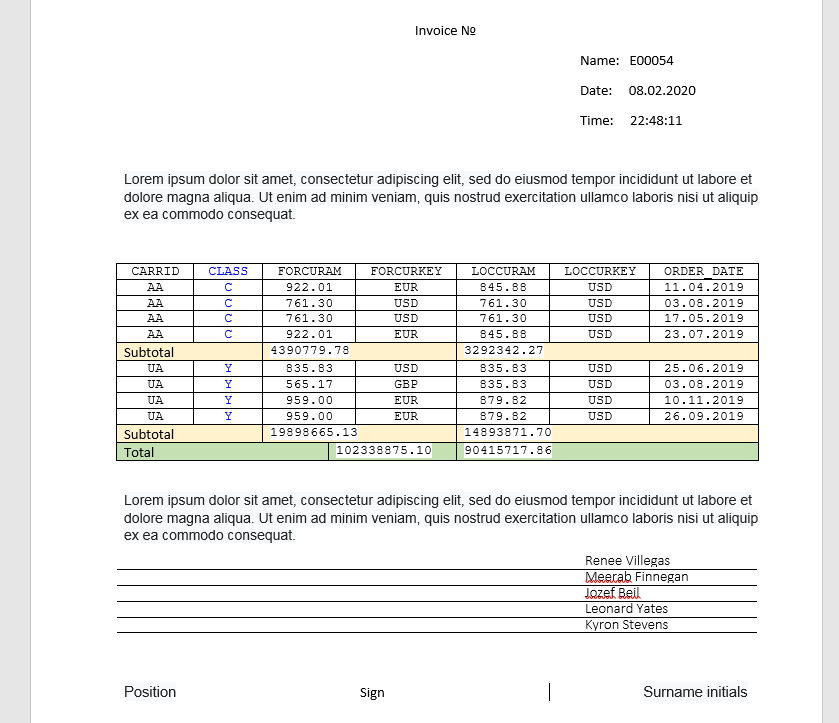




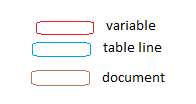


I don’t know why, but some times you have errors, just click Pull\_zip twice.

For example we would like to create document like this



At first detect variable and repeated parts

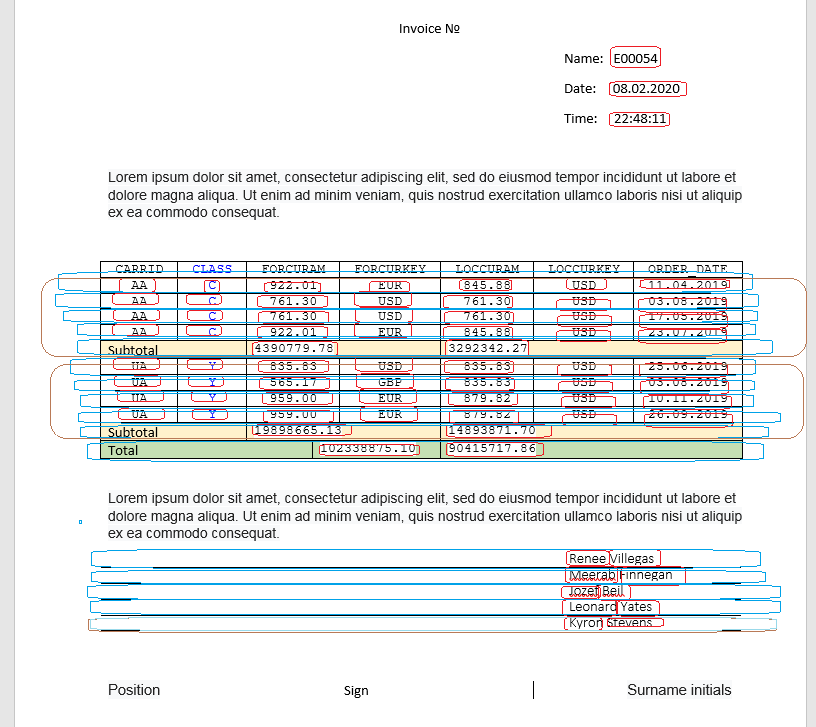


Variable – simple text.

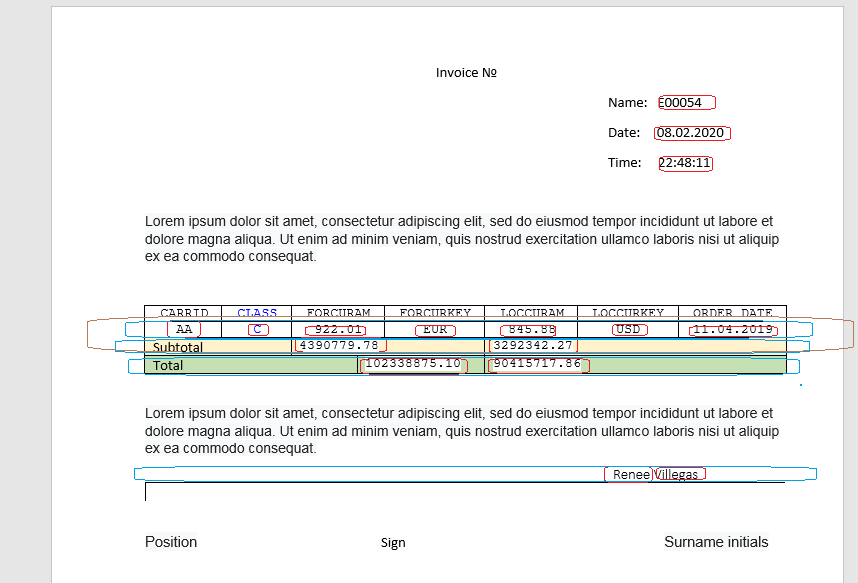
Table line – contain table row that may contain several or zero variables and text.

Document – contain several or zero texts, variables, table row

And we have something like this



Let reduce our document



Structure of data for our document be like

├── name

├── date

├── time

├── document1

│   ├── data\_row

│   │ ├── CARRID

│   │ ├── CLASS

│   │ ├── FORCURAM

│   │ ├── LOCCURAM

│   │ ├── LOCCURKEY

│   │ └── ORDER\_DATE

│   │ .

│   │ .

│   ├── data\_row

│   │ ├── CARRID

│   │ ├── CLASS

│   │ ├── FORCURAM

│   │ ├── LOCCURAM

│   │ ├── LOCCURKEY

│   │ └── ORDER\_DATE

│   └── subtotal

│   ├── FORCURKEY

│   └── LOCCURAM

│   .

│   .

├── document1

│   ├── data\_row

│   │ ├── CARRID

│   │ ├── CLASS

│   │ ├── FORCURAM

│   │ ├── LOCCURAM

│   │ ├── LOCCURKEY

│   │ └── ORDER\_DATE

│   │ .

│   │ .

│   ├── data\_row

│   │ ├── CARRID

│   │ ├── CLASS

│   │ ├── FORCURAM

│   │ ├── LOCCURAM

│   │ ├── LOCCURKEY

│   │ └── ORDER\_DATE

│   └── subtotal

│   ├── FORCURKEY

│   └── LOCCURAM

├── total

│   ├── FORCURKEY

│   └── LOCCURAM

├── sign

│   ├── NAME\_FIRST

│   └── NAME\_LAST

│ .

│ .

└── sign

    ├── NAME\_FIRST

    └── NAME\_LAST

Or simple

├── name (value)

├── date (value)

├── time (value)

├── document1 (document repeated)

│   ├── data\_row (table repeated)

│   │ ├── CARRID

│   │ ├── CLASS

│   │ ├── FORCURAM

│   │ ├── LOCCURAM

│   │ ├── LOCCURKEY

│   │ └── ORDER\_DATE

│   └── subtotal (table of 1 row)

│   ├── FORCURKEY

│   └── LOCCURAM

├── total (table of 1 row)

│   ├── FORCURKEY

│   └── LOCCURAM

└── sign (table repeated)

    ├── NAME\_FIRST

    └── NAME\_LAST

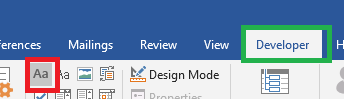
Let sign variable placeholder.

At first toggle developer toolbar. <https://www.google.com/search?q=microsoft+office+16+toggle+developer+toolbar>

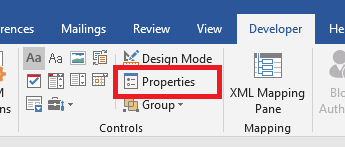
Select



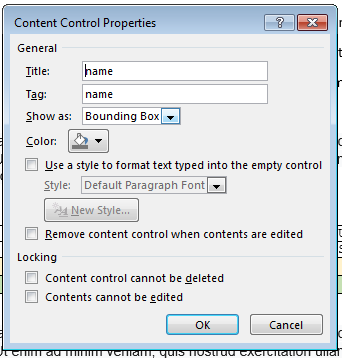
Make tag



Click properties



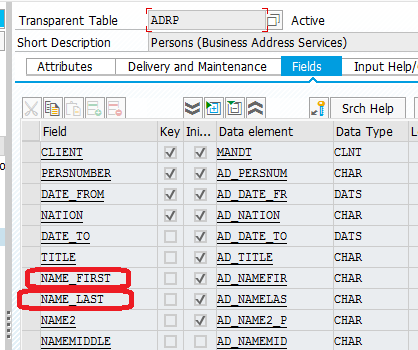
Enter tag name



Tag name case insensitive all the way it will be convert to uppercase

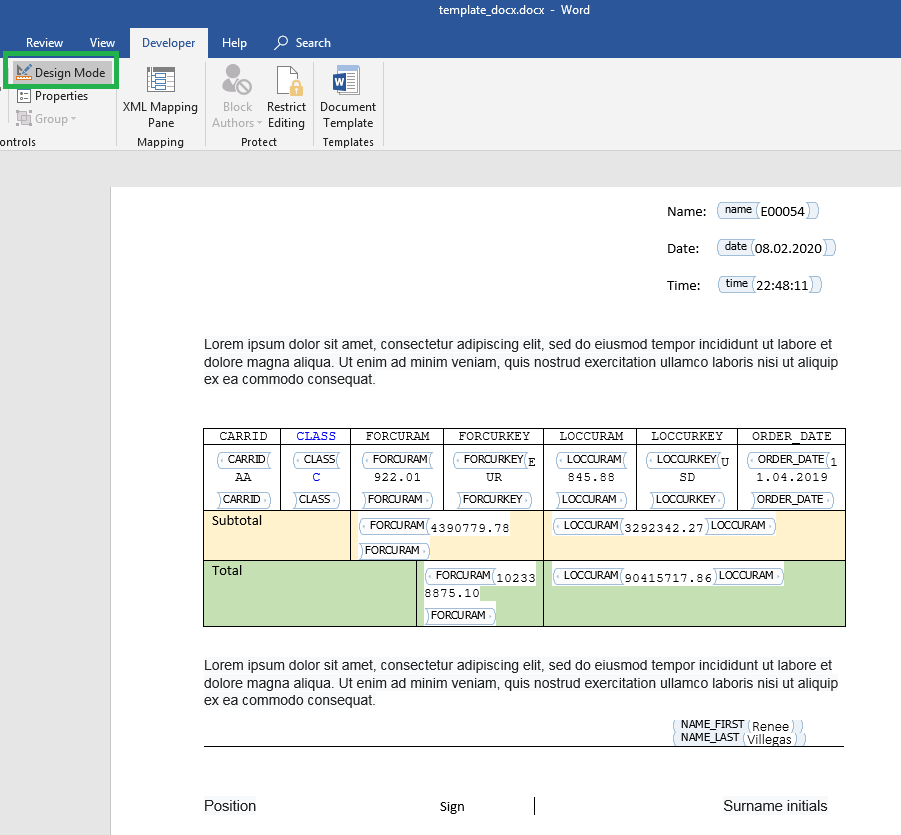
Value can have any tag name, value inside table row must have name of field of row structure

For example tag name for sign row



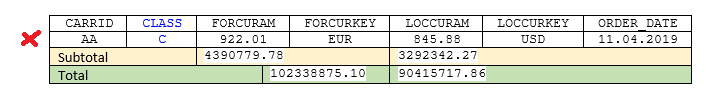
Name all variable placeholder

In design time it must look like this

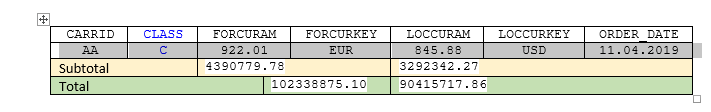


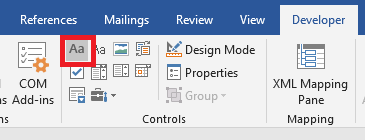
At second we mark placeholder for table row(data\_row, subtotal, total, sign)

Place mouse cursor to the left of row

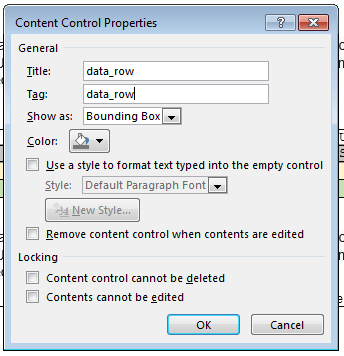


Click

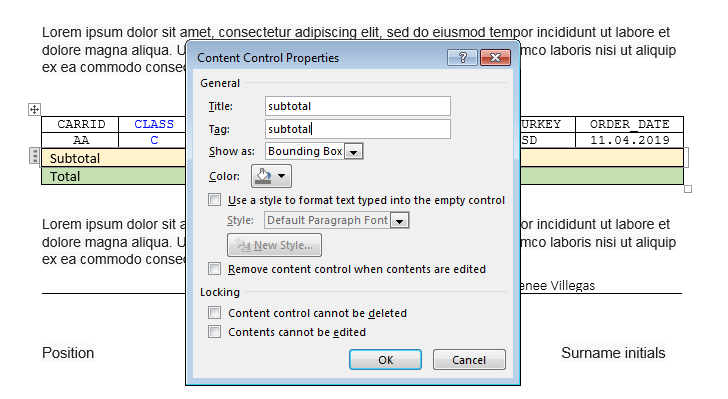




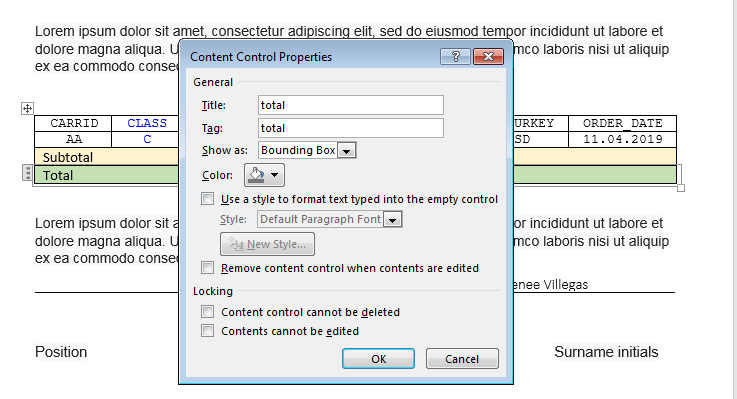
Properties, data\_row



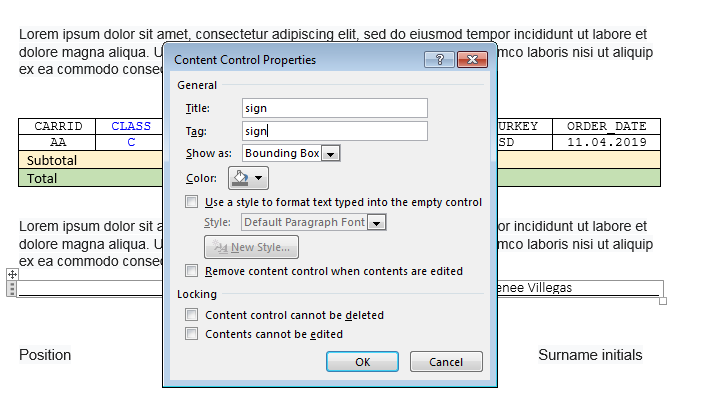
Subtotal



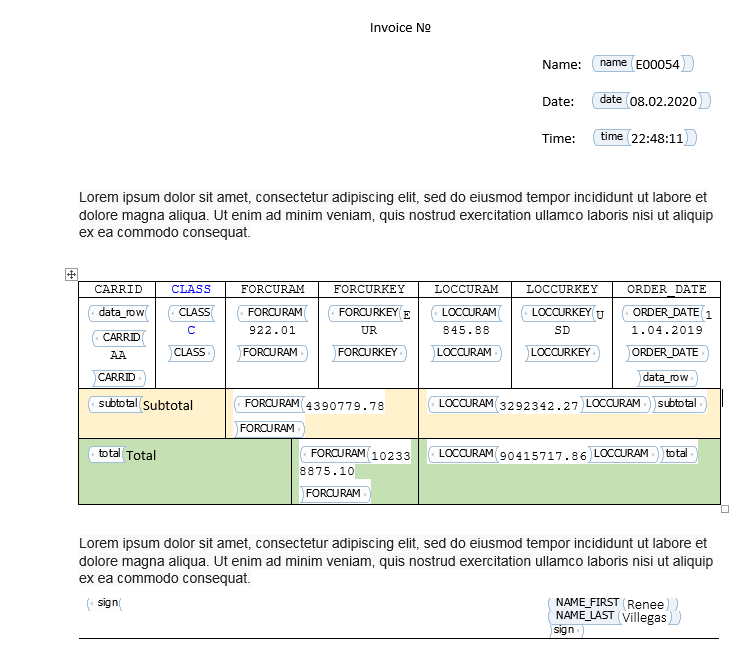
Total



Sign



Then template in design mode must look like



And now we move on to the task with an asterisk. In 99% cases you do not need this. I just show opportunity how to make more complex document.

If you want you can make infinity depth of your document.

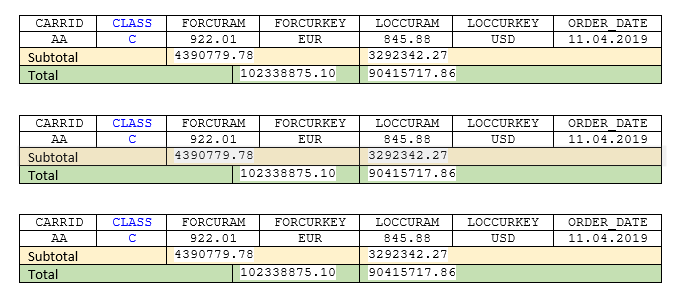
We need join 2 rows in one placeholder. Unfortunately, Microsoft Office cannot make placeholder for 2 rows. It can make placeholder for one row or for a whole table.

There we have 2 way:

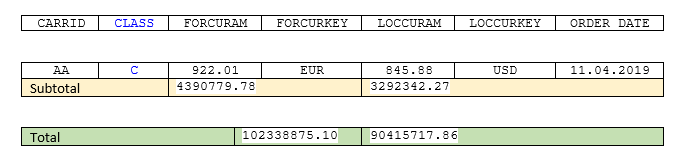
1. Cheap and wrong
2. More complex and True

First way:

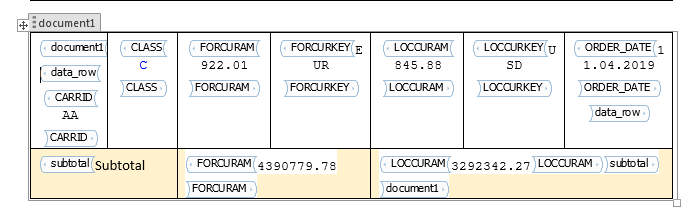
Copy your table 3 times



Cut unnecessary part from each table

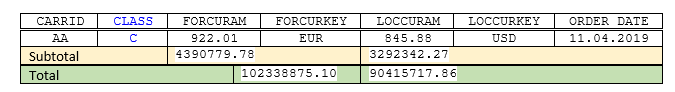


Make placeholder for whole second table



Remove spaces between tables

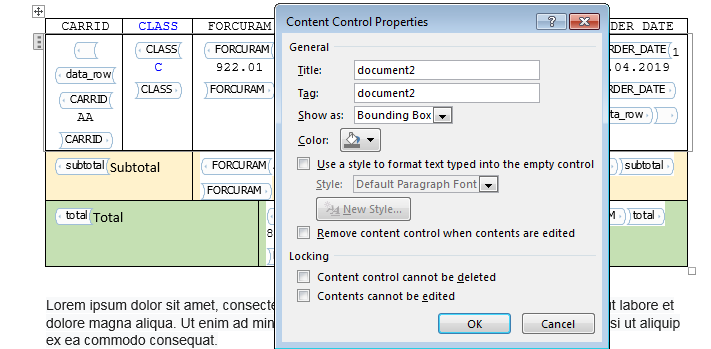
In my case it look like

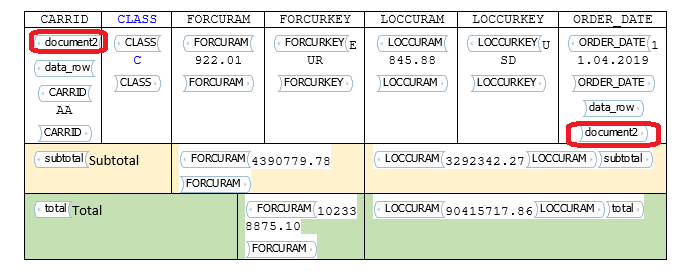


I don’t like this, maybe I cannot work with tables.

Second way I prefer:

Select 2 rows, make place holder. Office create place holder for first row. It is ok.





Now save template, close office.

Rename template.docx to template.zip

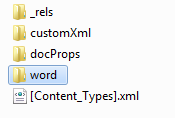




Unpack to subfolder

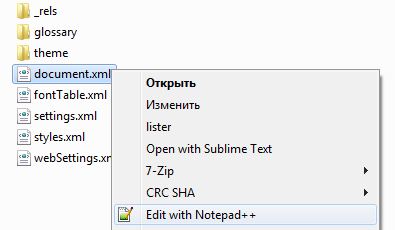


Navigate inside, then in subfolder ‘word’

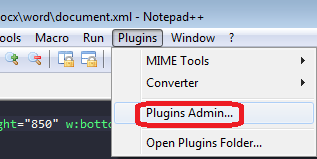


We need notepad++ <https://notepad-plus-plus.org/downloads/>

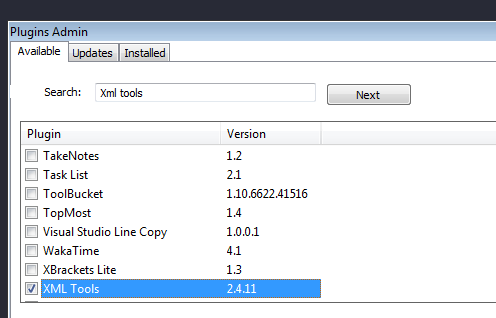
Open document.xml with notepad++



Navigate plugin->plugins admin..

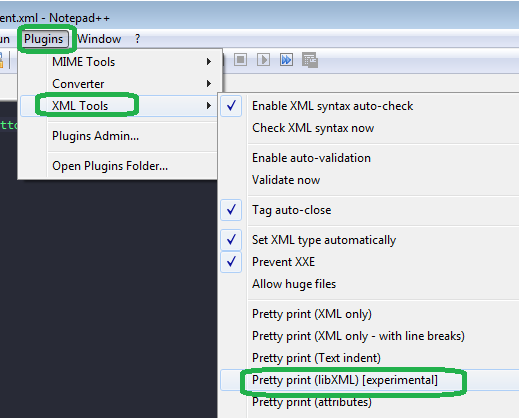


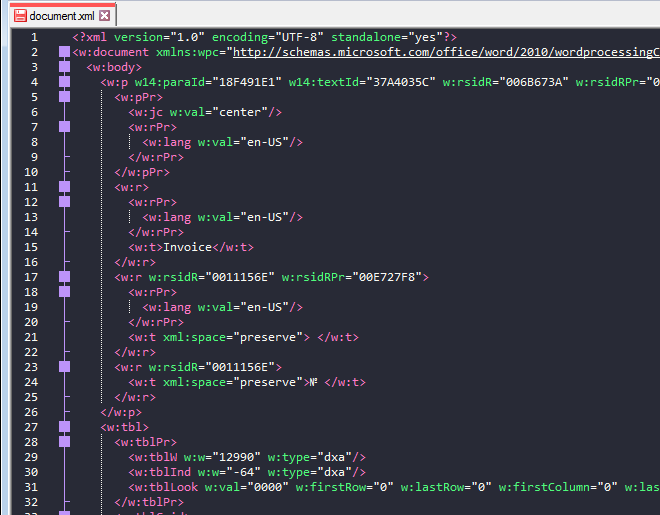
Search “Xml tools”



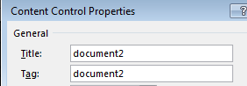
Install

Now you can pretty print xml document

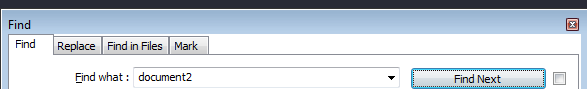




Find placeholder we created. In our case it document2

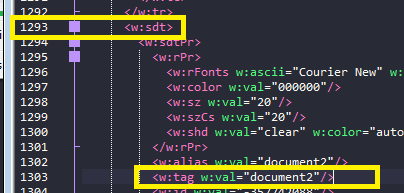


Ctrl+f



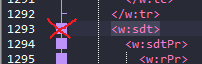
We can see our placeholder

<w:tag w:val="document2"/>



It strat in line 1293 with tag <w:sdt>

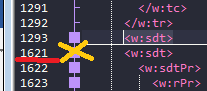
Collapse tree to see where it end



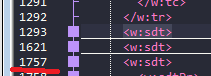
It end near line 1621



Now collapse next placeholder to see where it end



It end near line 1757



Expand all.

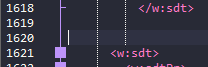
Go to line 1621

Cut 2 lines 1619, 1620

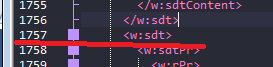


</w:sdtContent>

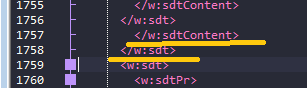
</w:sdt>



Navigate to line 1757



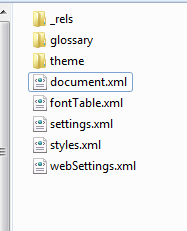
Insert 2 lines before line 1757

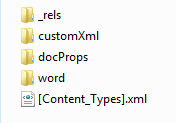


Yellow – inserted lines.

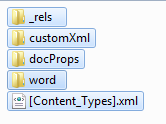
Save, close.

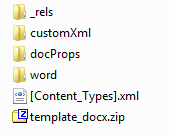
Navigate 1 level up





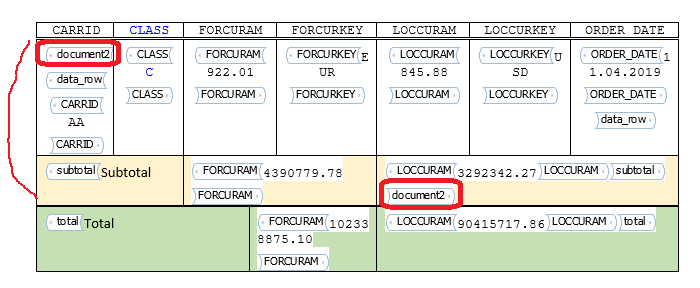
Select all file at this level, add to zip archive





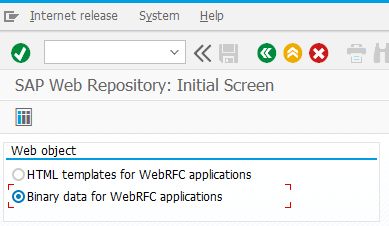
Rename template\_docx.zip to template\_docx.docx

Now we can see placeholder hold 2 rows

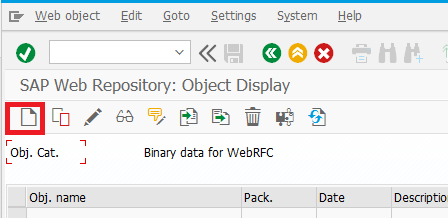


Go to transaction smw0

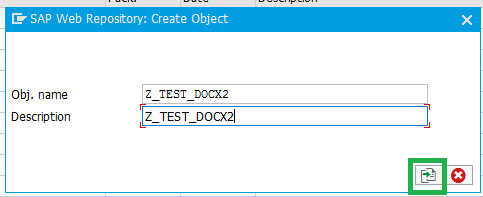
Select Binary data, enter

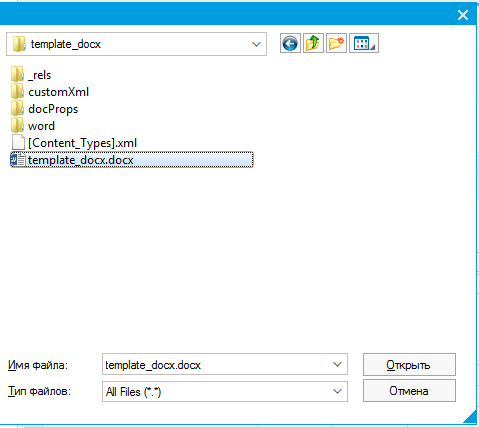


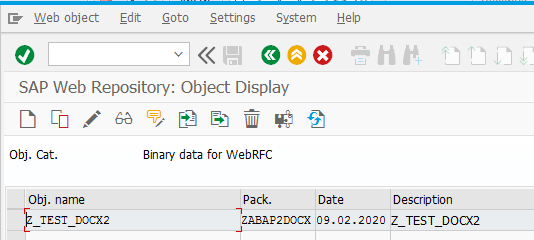
Object name Z\_TEST\_DOCX2



Create







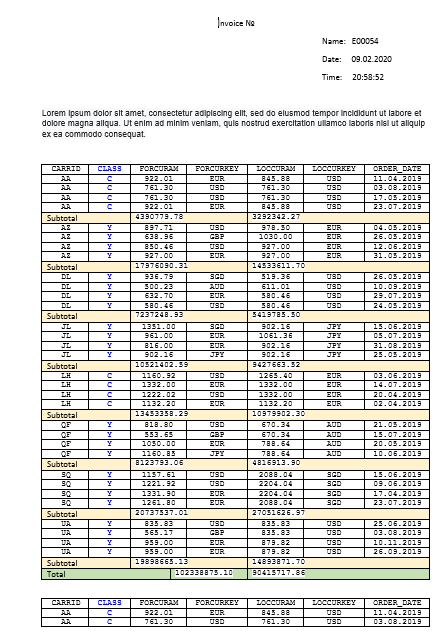
Now lets program something.

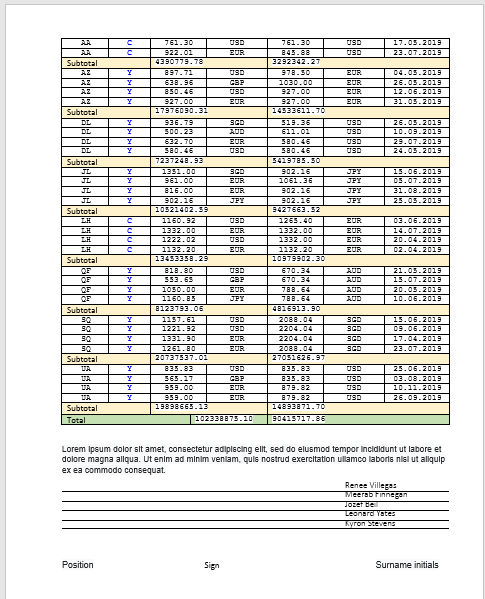
You can read this program with comments or see program Z\_TEST\_DOCX2 that already exists in package.

Template Z\_TEST\_DOCX2 also exist in package

*\*&---------------------------------------------------------------------\**  
*\*& Report Z\_TEST\_DOCX\_2*  
*\*&---------------------------------------------------------------------\**  
*\*--------------------------------------------------------------------\**  
*\*  Autor: Anton.Sikidin@gmail.com*  
*\*--------------------------------------------------------------------\**  
  
REPORT z\_test\_docx\_2.  
  
START-OF-SELECTION.  
  
  
  TYPES  
*"  structure to hold our data*  
  : BEGIN OF t\_data  
  ,   carrid  TYPE s\_carr\_id  
  ,   class  TYPE s\_class  
  ,   forcuram  TYPE s\_f\_cur\_pr  
  ,   forcurkey  TYPE s\_curr  
  ,   loccuram  TYPE s\_l\_cur\_pr  
  ,   loccurkey  TYPE s\_currcode  
  ,   order\_date  TYPE s\_bdate  
  , END OF t\_data  
  .  
  
  
  
  DATA  
        : lt\_carrid TYPE TABLE OF s\_carr\_id  
        , lt\_total TYPE TABLE OF t\_data  
        , lt\_sub\_total TYPE TABLE OF t\_data  
        , lt\_sub\_total\_tmp TYPE TABLE OF t\_data  
        , lt\_data TYPE TABLE OF t\_data  
        , lt\_tmp TYPE TABLE OF t\_data  
  
        , lt\_adrp TYPE TABLE OF adrp  
  
        .  
  
  *" select data for "sign" placeholder*  
  SELECT \* INTO TABLE lt\_adrp FROM adrp UP TO 5 ROWS.  
  
*\*  REFRESH lt\_adrp.*  
*\**  
*\**  
*\*  APPEND INITIAL LINE TO lt\_adrp ASSIGNING FIELD-SYMBOL(<fs\_adrp>).*  
*\*  <fs\_adrp>-name\_first = 'Renee'.*  
*\*  <fs\_adrp>-name\_last = 'Villegas'.*  
*\*  APPEND INITIAL LINE TO lt\_adrp ASSIGNING <fs\_adrp>.*  
*\**  
*\*  <fs\_adrp>-name\_first = 'Meerab'.*  
*\*  <fs\_adrp>-name\_last = 'Finnegan'.*  
*\*  APPEND INITIAL LINE TO lt\_adrp ASSIGNING <fs\_adrp>.*  
*\**  
*\*  <fs\_adrp>-name\_first = 'Jozef'.*  
*\*  <fs\_adrp>-name\_last = 'Beil'.*  
*\*  APPEND INITIAL LINE TO lt\_adrp ASSIGNING <fs\_adrp>.*  
*\**  
*\*  <fs\_adrp>-name\_first = 'Leonard'.*  
*\*  <fs\_adrp>-name\_last = 'Yates'.*  
*\*  APPEND INITIAL LINE TO lt\_adrp ASSIGNING <fs\_adrp>.*  
*\**  
*\*  <fs\_adrp>-name\_first = 'Kyron'.*  
*\*  <fs\_adrp>-name\_last = 'Stevens'.*  
  
  
  
  
  
  *" select data to display in main table,*  
  *" may be it may create in easy and in proper way,*  
  *" but now it just data for proof of concept*  
  
  SELECT \*  
    INTO CORRESPONDING FIELDS OF TABLE lt\_tmp  
    FROM sbook  
    .  
  
  lt\_data = lt\_tmp. *"make backup, because our data corrupted, while calculate total and subtotal*  
  
  LOOP AT lt\_tmp ASSIGNING FIELD-SYMBOL(<fs\_tmp>).  
    COLLECT <fs\_tmp>-carrid INTO lt\_carrid.  *" every document1 or document2 hold data by single carrid*  
  
    CLEAR  
    : <fs\_tmp>-class  
    , <fs\_tmp>-forcurkey  
    , <fs\_tmp>-loccurkey  
    , <fs\_tmp>-order\_date  
    .  
  
    COLLECT <fs\_tmp> INTO lt\_sub\_total . *"calculate  subtotal*  
  
    CLEAR  
    : <fs\_tmp>-carrid  
    .  
  
    COLLECT <fs\_tmp> INTO lt\_total. *" calculate total.*  
  
  ENDLOOP.  
  
  
  lt\_tmp = lt\_data.  
  
  REFRESH lt\_data.  
  
  LOOP AT lt\_sub\_total ASSIGNING FIELD-SYMBOL(<fs\_sub\_total>).  
  
    DATA  
          : lv\_i TYPE i  
          .  
    CLEAR lv\_i.  
  
    LOOP AT lt\_tmp ASSIGNING <fs\_tmp> WHERE carrid = <fs\_sub\_total>-carrid.  
      ADD 1 TO lv\_i.  
  
      IF lv\_i > 4 . *" four row for proof of concept is enought*  
        EXIT.  
      ENDIF.  
  
      APPEND <fs\_tmp> TO lt\_data.  
  
    ENDLOOP.  
  
  ENDLOOP.  
  
  
  *" craete main wariable to hold our data*  
  DATA(lr\_data) = zcl\_docx2=>create\_data( ).  
  
  
  *" fill place holder for simple variable, iv\_key case insensitive*  
  lr\_data->append\_key\_value(  iv\_key = 'name' iv\_value = sy-uname ).  
  lr\_data->append\_key\_value(  iv\_key = 'date' iv\_value = |{ sy-datum DATE = ENVIRONMENT }| ).  
  lr\_data->append\_key\_value(  iv\_key = 'time' iv\_value = |{ sy-uzeit TIME = ENVIRONMENT }| ).  
  
  *" fill place holder for total ( table of 1 row)*  
  lr\_data->append\_key\_table( iv\_key = 'total' iv\_table = lt\_total ).  
  
  *"fill  placeholder for sign, iv\_key always case insensitive*  
  lr\_data->append\_key\_table( iv\_key = 'sign' iv\_table = lt\_adrp ).  
  
  
  *" fill our main table*  
  
  LOOP AT lt\_sub\_total ASSIGNING <fs\_sub\_total>.  
  
    REFRESH  
    : lt\_tmp  
    , lt\_sub\_total\_tmp  
    .  
  
    APPEND <fs\_sub\_total> TO lt\_sub\_total\_tmp. *" subtotal table of 1 row*  
    LOOP AT lt\_data ASSIGNING FIELD-SYMBOL(<fs\_data>) WHERE carrid = <fs\_sub\_total>-carrid.  
      APPEND <fs\_data> TO lt\_tmp.  *" table for placeholder "data\_row"*  
    ENDLOOP.  
  
  
    *" create  variable to hold data as subchild of our main variable*  
  
    DATA(lr\_document1) = lr\_data->create\_document( 'document1' ).  
  
    *" fill placeholder "data\_row" in document "document1"*  
    lr\_document1->append\_key\_table( iv\_key = 'data\_row' iv\_table = lt\_tmp ).  
  
    *" fill placeholder "subtotal" in document "document1"*  
    lr\_document1->append\_key\_table( iv\_key = 'subtotal' iv\_table = lt\_sub\_total\_tmp ).  
  
  
    *" our temlate contain 2 variant of main table: easy and wrong, more complex and true*  
  
    *"create variable to hold data for document2*  
    DATA(lr\_document2) = lr\_data->create\_document( 'document2' ).  
  
    *" fill placeholder "data\_row" in document "document2"*  
    lr\_document2->append\_key\_table( iv\_key = 'data\_row' iv\_table = lt\_tmp ).  
  
    *" fill placeholder "subtotal" in document "document2"*  
    lr\_document2->append\_key\_table( iv\_key = 'subtotal' iv\_table = lt\_sub\_total\_tmp ).  
  
  ENDLOOP.  
  
  
  
*\*final moment get document*  
  
  DATA  
        : lv\_document TYPE xstring  *" variable to hold generated document, can be omitted*  
        .  
  
  
  
  lv\_document = zcl\_docx2=>get\_document(  
      iv\_w3objid    = 'Z\_TEST\_DOCX2' *" name of our template, obligatory*  
*\*      iv\_on\_desktop = 'X'           " by default save document on desktop*  
*\*      iv\_folder     = 'report'      " in folder by default 'report'*  
*\*      iv\_path       = ''            " IF iv\_path IS INITIAL  save on desctop or sap\_tmp folder*  
*\*      iv\_file\_name  = 'report.docx' " file name by default*  
*\*      iv\_no\_execute = ''            " if filled -- just get document no run office*  
*\*      iv\_protect    = ''            " if filled protect document from editing, but not protect from sequence*  
                                     *" ctrl+a, ctrl+c, ctrl+n, ctrl+v, edit*  
      ir\_data       = lr\_data        *" root of our data, obligatory*  
*\*      iv\_no\_save    = ''            " just get binary data not save on disk*  
      ).

Run program and get something like this





Both variants seem legit. Second give you more power, just for your information.

Also, you can do what you want.