

$$\text{minimize} \quad \sum_{(o,t,i) \in \Theta} \sum_{v \in V \setminus \{o\}} f_{(o,v)}^{(o,t,i)} \cdot d_{(o,t,i)} \cdot r \quad (1a)$$

$$\text{subject to} \quad \sum_{v \in V \setminus \{z\}} f_{(v,z)}^{(o,t,i)} - \sum_{w \in V \setminus \{z\}} f_{(z,w)}^{(o,t,i)} = 0, \quad \forall z \in V \setminus \{o, t\}, \forall (o, t, i) \in \Theta, \quad (1b)$$

$$\sum_{v \in V \setminus \{o\}} f_{(o,v)}^{(o,t,i)} \leq 1, \quad \forall (o, t, i) \in \Theta, \quad (1c)$$

$$\sum_{v \in V \setminus \{t\}} f_{(t,v)}^{(o,t,i)} = 0, \quad \forall (o, t, i) \in \Theta, \quad (1d)$$

$$\sum_{(o,t,i) \in \Theta} f_e^{(o,t,i)} \cdot d_{(o,t,i)} \leq \sum_{i \in N} q_e^i, \quad \forall e \in E, \quad (1e)$$

$$f_e^{(o,t,i)} \in \{0, 1\}, \quad \forall e \in E, \forall (o, t, i) \in \Theta \quad (1f)$$

Constraint (1e) ensures that the commodities sent through an edge doesn't exceed the total capacity available in that edge (the sum of the capacities each agent has for that edge).