

## Pseudocode

### TICKETBOOKER

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1 Initialize  $Q_1$ (sorted by priority then arrival time then process index),  $Q_2$ (sorted by arrival time then process index), hasNotArrived and hasEnded queues
2 QUEUE_ONE_TIME_QUOTA = 5, QUEUE_TWO_TIME_QUOTA = 20, timer = 0
3 while ( $Q_1 \neq \emptyset$  AND  $Q_2 \neq \emptyset$  AND hasNotArrived  $\neq \emptyset$ )
4   currentProcessIndex = 0
5   while ( $Q_1 \neq \emptyset$ ) // Process  $Q_1$  first
6     processTime = 0
7     popHead( $Q_1$ )  $\Rightarrow$  P // Pop head of  $Q_1$  and store it into P
8     P.sinceLastRun = timer
9     while (P.totalTickets > 0 AND processTime < QUEUE_ONE_TIME_QUOTA)
10      timer++
11      P.totalTickets--
12      processTime++
13      getHead(hasNotArrived)  $\Rightarrow$  R // Get & store next process in hasNotArrived into R
=====INSERT NEW ARRIVAL PROCESSES FIRST=====
14      while (R.arrivalTime == timer) // Check if there are processes that has arrived
15        if (R.priority > THRESHOLD) *****REVISE THE IF BLOCK***** // Insert into  $Q_1$ 
16          processInsertIndex = 0
17          while ( $Q_1[\text{processInsertIndex}].\text{priority} \geq \text{R.priority}$ ) // Find correct insert
position
18            insertIndex++
19            if (currentProcessIndex == processInsertIndex - 1) // New arrival process first
before pre-empted process
20              insert R into  $Q_1$  before the (processInsertIndex - 1)th element of  $Q_1$ 
21            else
22              insert R into  $Q_1$  before the (processInsertIndex)th element of  $Q_1$ 
23            if (processInsertIndex >= currentProcessIndex)
24              currentProcessIndex++
25            else // Insert into  $Q_2$ 
26              tailInsert(R,  $Q_2$ ) // Insert at the end of  $Q_2$ 
27            popHead(hasNotArrived) // Remove head of hasNotArrived
28            getHead(hasNotArrived)  $\Rightarrow$  R
=====
29      P.running += processTime
30      P.runningInQueueOne += QUEUE_ONE_TIME_QUOTA
=====INSERT PRE-EMPTED PROCESS SECOND=====
31      if (P.totalTickets  $\neq$  0)
32        if (P.runningInQueueOne == 25) // Check if the pre-empted process has ran for 25
time units in  $Q_1$ 
33          P.priority--
34          if (P.priority  $\leq$  THRESHOLD) // Demote process
35            P.runningInQueueOne = 0 // Reset the counter for total time ran in  $Q_1$ 
36            tailInsert(P,  $Q_2$ )
37          else
38            tailInsert(P,  $Q_1$ ) *****REVISE THIS*****

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39     else
40         tailInsert(P, Q1) *****REVISE THIS***** // Insert at end of Q1 due to RR
41     else
42         tailInsert(P, hasEnded) // Pre-empted process has finished its job
=====
43     for every S in Q1 // Increment waiting time of a process if it has ran except the
current running process
44         if (S.sinceLastRun ≠ -1)
45             S.waiting += processTime
=====INSERT PROMOTED PROCESSES THIRD=====
46     for every T in Q2 // Do the same in Q2 for demoted process
47         if (T.sinceLastRun ≠ -1)
48             T.waiting += processTime
49             T.age++ // Also Increment the age of the processes in Q2 by 1
50             if (T.age == 8)
51                 T.priority++
52                 T.age = 0
53             if (T.priority > THRESHOLD) // Move the promoted process into Q1
54                 tailInsert(T, Q1)
=====
55     while (Q2 ≠ ∅ AND Q1 == ∅) // Process Q2
56         popHead(Q2) ⇒ P // Pop head of Q2 and store it into P
57         while (P.totalTickets > 0 AND P.remainingProcessTime > 0)
58             timer++
59             P.totalTickets--
60             P.remainingProcessTime--
61             getHead(hasNotArrived) ⇒ R // Get & store next process in hasNotArrived into R
62             while (R.arrivalTime == timer) // Check if there are processes that has arrived
63                 if (R.priority > THRESHOLD) // Insert into Q1
64                     headInsert(R, Q1) *****REVISE THIS FOR MULTIPLE ARRIVAL*****
65             else
66                 tailInsert(R, Q2)
67             popHead(hasNotArrived) // Remove head of hasNotArrived
68             getHead(hasNotArrived) ⇒ R
69         if (Q1 ≠ ∅)
70             headInsert(P, Q2) // Pre-empt the running process
71         exit while loop

```