

# Automation and Reproducibility in Computational Biology: "Best practices"

Antonia (Tonia) Chroni, PhD Senior Bioinformatics Research Scientist DNB Bioinformatics Core



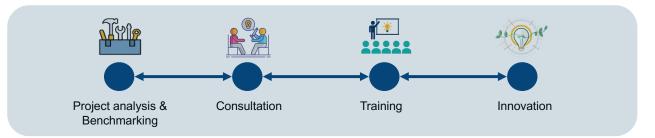




#### Bioinformatics core, Department of Developmental Neurobiology



#### Providing advanced bioinformatic services for investigators to leverage omics data





Cody Alexander Ramirez, PhD Senior Bioinformatics Research Scientist Core Director Boston, Massachusetts



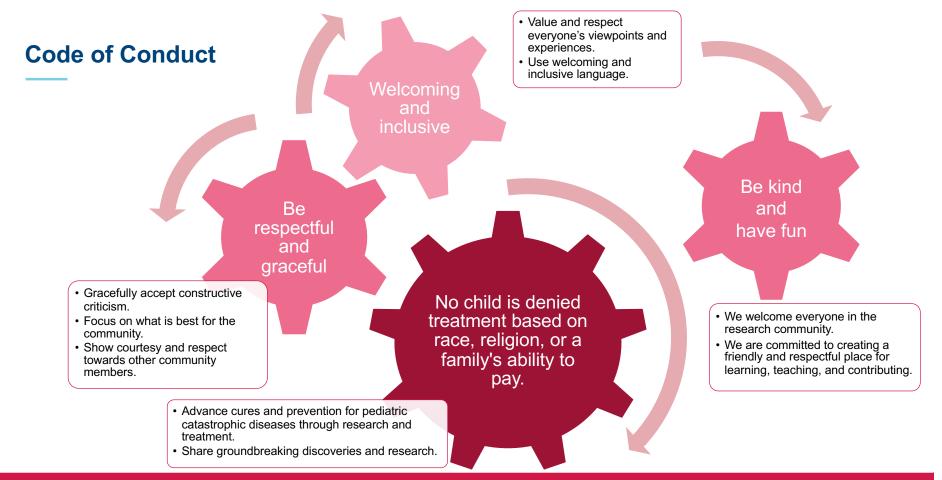
Antonia Chroni, PhD Senior Bioinformatics Research Scientist New York, New York



Sharon Freshour, PhD Bioinformatics Research Scientist St. Louis, Missouri

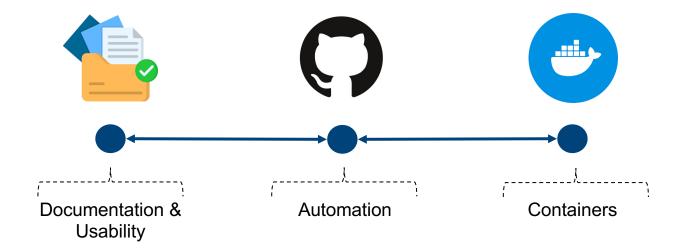


Asha Jacob Jannu, PhD Bioinformatics Research Scientist Indianapolis, Indiana





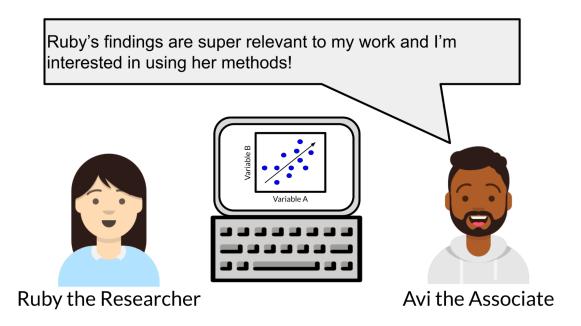
### Best practices for reproducibility



#### Have you ever had problems reproducing...

- Someone else's research?
- Your research?
- Both?

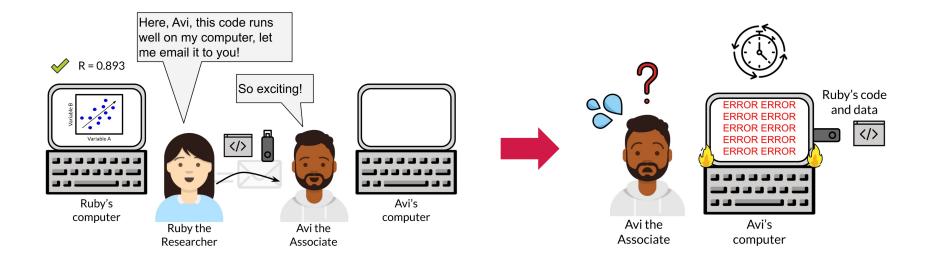
#### Reproducibility



Source by Advanced Reproducibility in Cancer Informatics



#### Reproducibility



Source by Advanced Reproducibility in Cancer Informatics



#### Reproducibility vs replication

- Reproducibility
  - · Authors provide all the necessary data and computer code to re-run the analysis and re-create the results
  - The exact same data/code are used to re-derive the exact same results
- Replication
  - · A separate study arrives at the same scientific findings as another study
  - New data/code and analyses are performed that identify consistent results with previous work

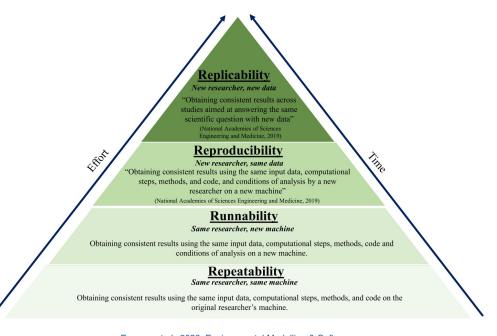
	Same data	Different data
Same methods	Reproducibility	Replicability
Different methods	Robustness	Generalizability

Source by Data Lab Reproducibility Workshop

L

#### Why do we like reproducible science?

- · Reproducibility supports...
  - You!
  - Your collaborators and team!
  - Your community!
  - · The scientific endeavor!
- Reproducibility makes your funders and journals happy.



Essawy et al., 2020. Environmental Modelling & Software.

Source by Data Lab Reproducibility Workshop

2

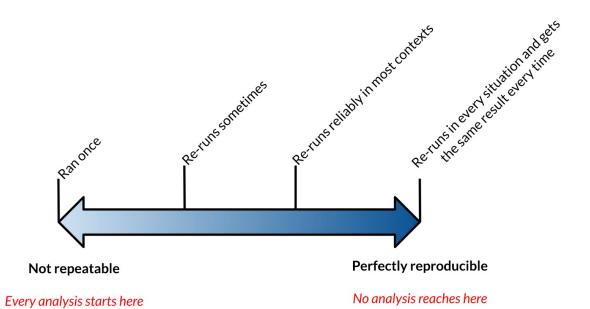
## Reproducibility is a tortoise's game – it is an incremental and slow process, but it has high payoffs!



 $\textbf{Figure from } \underline{\text{https://edwinsjournal.com/the-rabbit-and-the-tortoise-reimagined/}}\\$ 



#### Reproducibility exists on a continuum!



Source by Advanced Reproducibility in Cancer Informatics

### More resources

- Advanced Reproducibility in Cancer Informatics
- Elements of Style
- Building reproducible analytic pipelines in R
- Working reproducibly with others on OpenScPCA

