

Tutorial on how to use the single cell RNA seq Snap pipeline $^{2025\text{-}02\text{-}17}$

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1 Introduction

1.1 Overview

This notebook offers guidelines and best practices for effectively using the single cell RNA seq Snap pipeline¹. Please note that we will continue to maintain and update the pipeline with new analysis modules.

1.2 Prerequisites

We assume users have basic experience using Shell, git, and GitHub.

2 How to access and run the snap pipeline

We recommend that users fork the sc-rna-seq-snap repo. Team members should use the stjude-dnb-binfcore² account, while others can use their preferred GitHub account. We welcome collaborations, so please feel free to reach out if you're interested in being added to the stjude-dnb-binfcore account.

2.1 Naming of the repo/project

- Team members: Retain the pipeline name and append the project name at the end, e.g., sc-rna-seq-snap-Vsx2_SE.
- External collaborators: Keep the pipeline name as-is, unless you plan to use the repository for multiple projects. In that case, follow the same naming convention as team members.

2.2 Privacy repo/project

Please note that the forked repositories are public and contain the code from the main branch of the sc-rna-seq-snap repo (code reviewed and tested). User needs to ensure that the main branch of the forked repo is always up to date with stjude-dnb-binfcore/sc-rna-seq-snap:main.

No results will be published unless the project is under review or has been officially published.

Furthermore, we adhere to strict guidelines to ensure privacy and protect sensitive data. Sensitive file paths and patient-related data must never be published on GitHub.

2.3 Accessing the code

Next, open the terminal, navigate to your desired directory, and use git clone to clone the repository. For more details, see the README.md³.

3 Data

3.1 Set up parameters for the project

Replace parameters in the project_parameters.Config.yaml with the correct file paths and parameters specific to your project. Ensure that you use the appropriate file paths and parameters for your data, such as assay type and condition. The default values are set for scRNA-seq data analysis without ambient RNA removal and doublet detection.

¹https://github.com/stjude-dnb-binfcore/sc-rna-seq-snap

 $^{^{2} \}rm https://github.com/stjude-dnb-binfcore$

 $^{^3} https://github.com/stjude-dnb-binfcore/sc-rna-seq-snap/blob/main/README.md\#to-access-the-code-in-this-repository$

3.2 Genome references

Our team at the Bioinformatics core at DNB maintains the following genome references: GRCh38, GRCm39, GRCh38ANDGRCm39, and GRCh38_GFP_tdTomato, for human, mouse, and dual index genomes, respectively. Please submit an issue⁴ to request the path to the reference genome of preference.

3.3 Cell type gene marker lists

Our team at the Bioinformatics core at DNB maintains the following cell type gene marker lists for cell type annotation: mouse brain tissue, human adult retina tissue, human fetal retina tissue and mouse retina tissue. Please submit an issue⁵ to request the list of gene markers of preference.

4 Analysis

4.1 Analysis module

Please refer to the <analysis_module>/README.md files for instructions on how to run the specific analysis module. These files contain the required parameters and necessary files to successfully execute the module's pipeline.

4.2 Container Overview

We have generated a Docker image that contain all tools, packages, and dependencies necessary to run the code and analyses modules. The environment is specifically configured for Rstudio/R v4.4.0 and Seurat v4.4.0. For more details, please refer to the README.md⁶.

4.3 CPU and Memory Resources

While we have provided estimates for the computational resources required, users may need to adjust memory settings based on the size of the cohort and the specific demands of the analysis. For reference, the estimated resources are for 8 samples with approximately 50,000 cells in total. For further details, please consult the README.md⁷.

5 Contact

Contributions, issues, and feature requests are welcome! Please feel free to check issues⁸.

5.1 Authors

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⁴https://github.com/stjude-dnb-binfcore/sc-rna-seq-snap/issues

⁵https://github.com/stjude-dnb-binfcore/sc-rna-seq-snap/issues

 $^{^6} https://github.com/stjude-dnb-binfcore/sc-rna-seq-snap/blob/main/run-container/README.md\#load-specific-version-of-singularity$

 $^{^{7}} https://github.com/stjude-dnb-binfcore/sc-rna-seq-snap/blob/main/README.md\#to-request-memory-from-the-hpcf-cluster$

 $^{^{8} \}rm https://github.com/stjude-dnb-binfcore/trainings/issues$

⁹https://github.com/AntoniaChroni

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¹⁰ https://www.stjude.org/ 11 https://opensource.org/license/bsd-2-clause