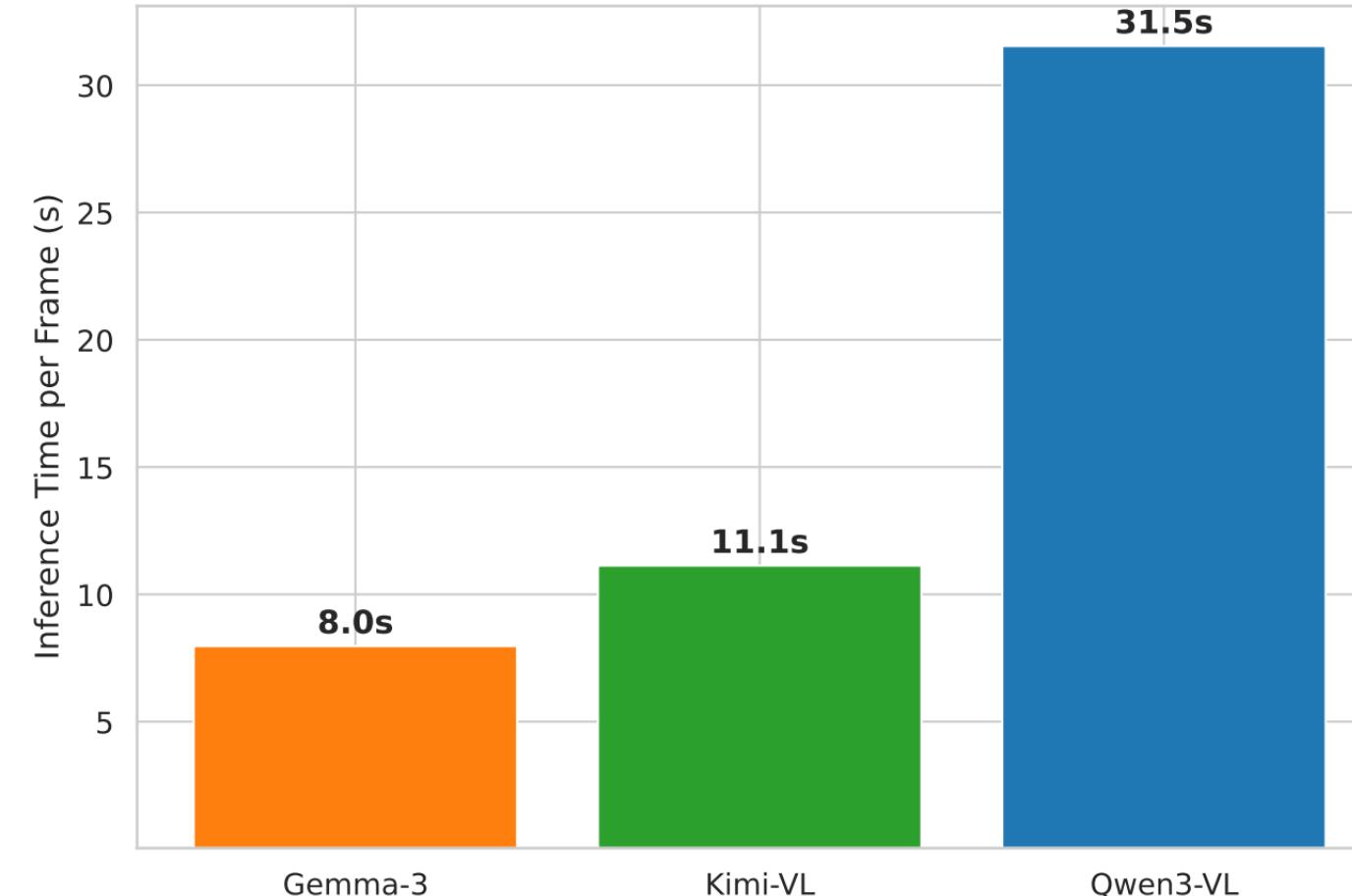


Neuro-Symbolic Latency Breakdown



Throughput Comparison

