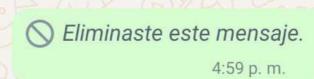


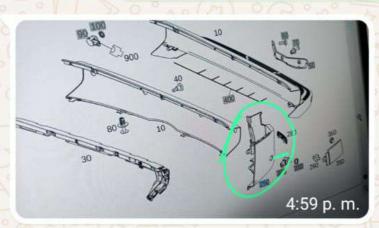


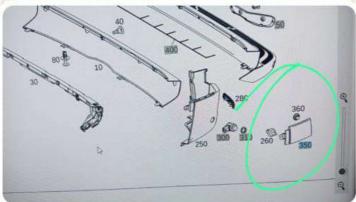
Raul Zapata





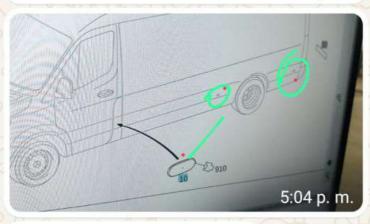
El reflejante izquierdo 4:59 p. m. 🕢





También está la ocupas?

5:00 p. m.



Precio 550.00 5:05 p. m.



Mensaje





