

## SECTION 4.5

# 4. GREEDY ALGORITHMS II

---

- ▶ *red-rule blue-rule demo*
- ▶ ***Prim's algorithm demo***
- ▶ *Kruskal's algorithm demo*
- ▶ *Boruvka's algorithm demo*

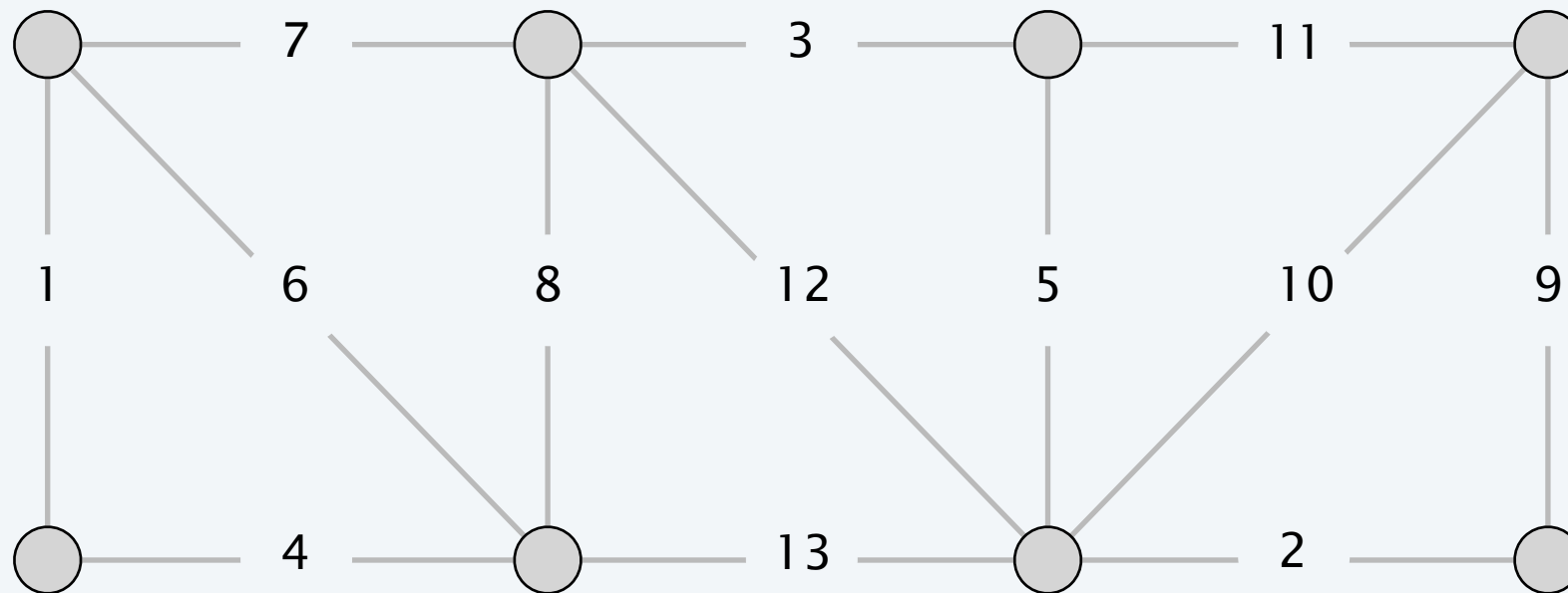
# Prim's algorithm demo

---

Initialize  $S = \text{any node}$ ,  $T = \emptyset$ .

Repeat  $n - 1$  times:

- Add to  $T$  a min-weight edge with one endpoint in  $S$ .
- Add new node to  $S$ .



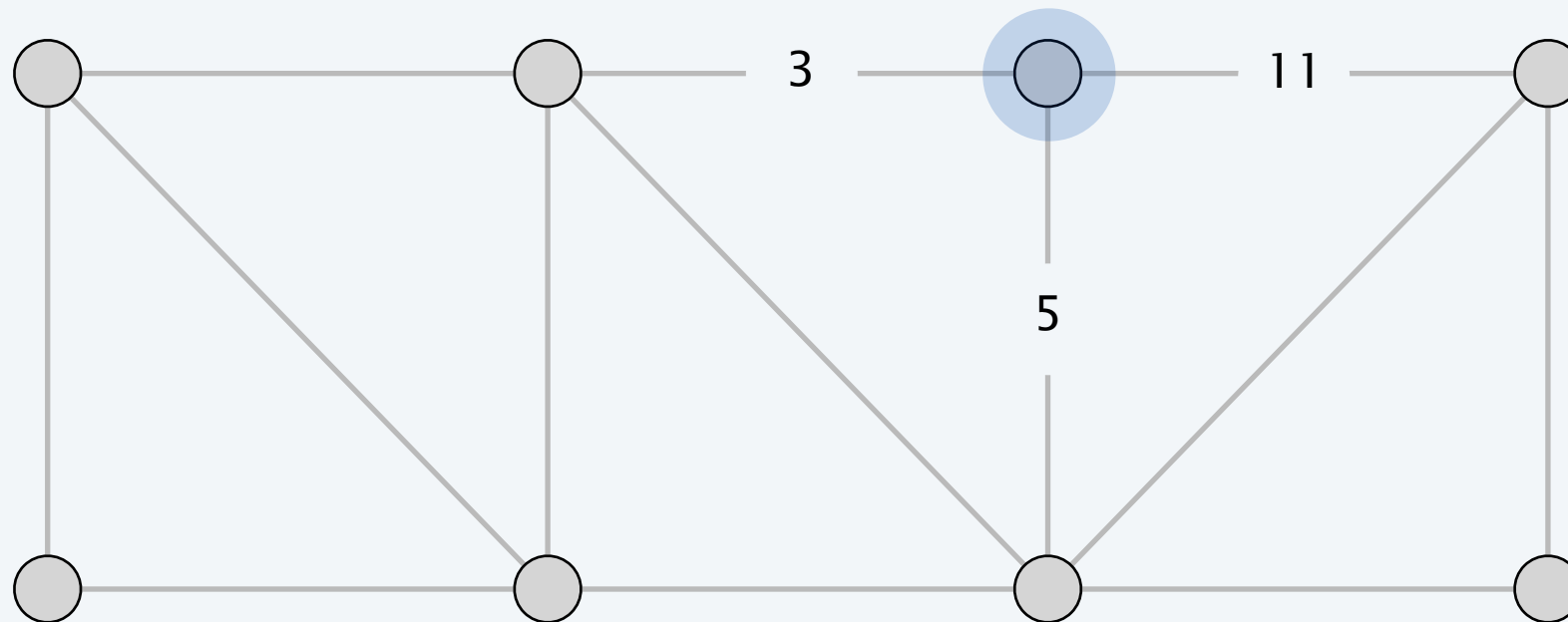
# Prim's algorithm demo

---

Initialize  $S = \text{any node}$ ,  $T = \emptyset$ .

Repeat  $n - 1$  times:

- Add to  $T$  a min-weight edge with one endpoint in  $S$ .
- Add new node to  $S$ .



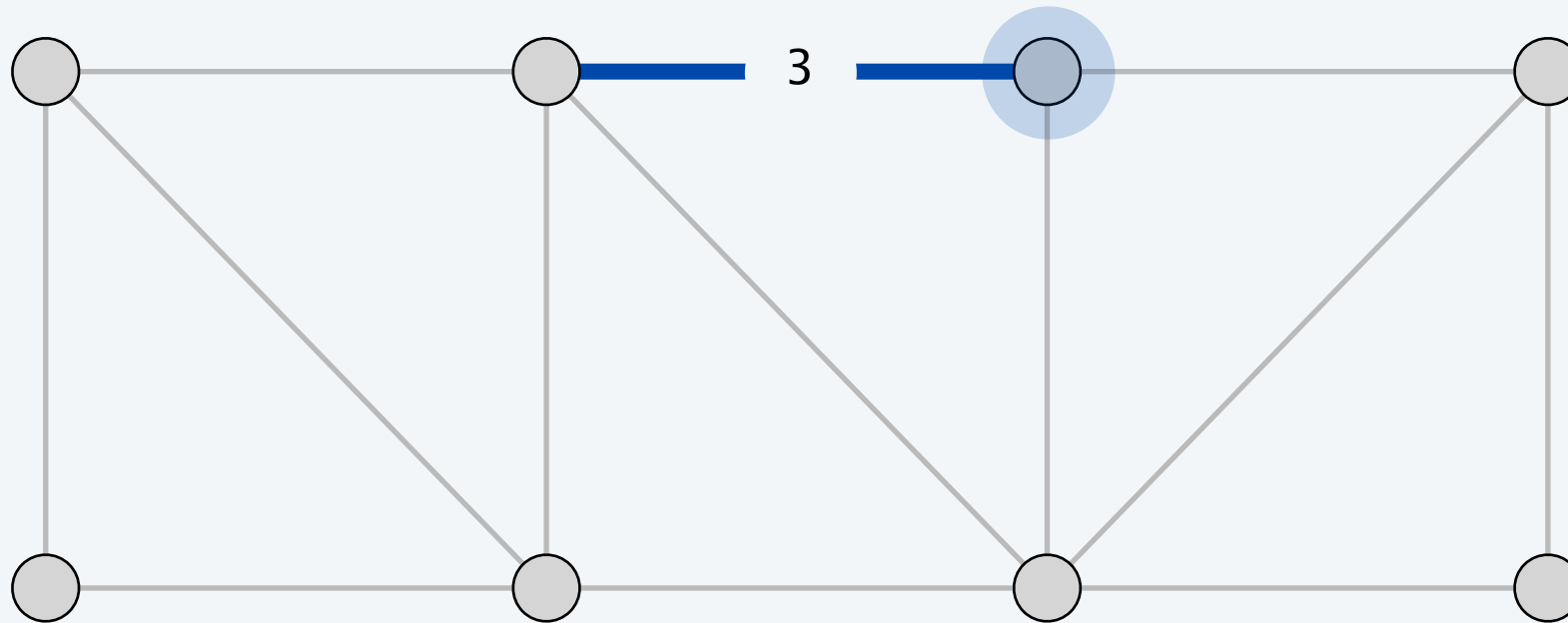
# Prim's algorithm demo

---

Initialize  $S = \text{any node}$ ,  $T = \emptyset$ .

Repeat  $n - 1$  times:

- Add to  $T$  a min-weight edge with one endpoint in  $S$ .
- Add new node to  $S$ .



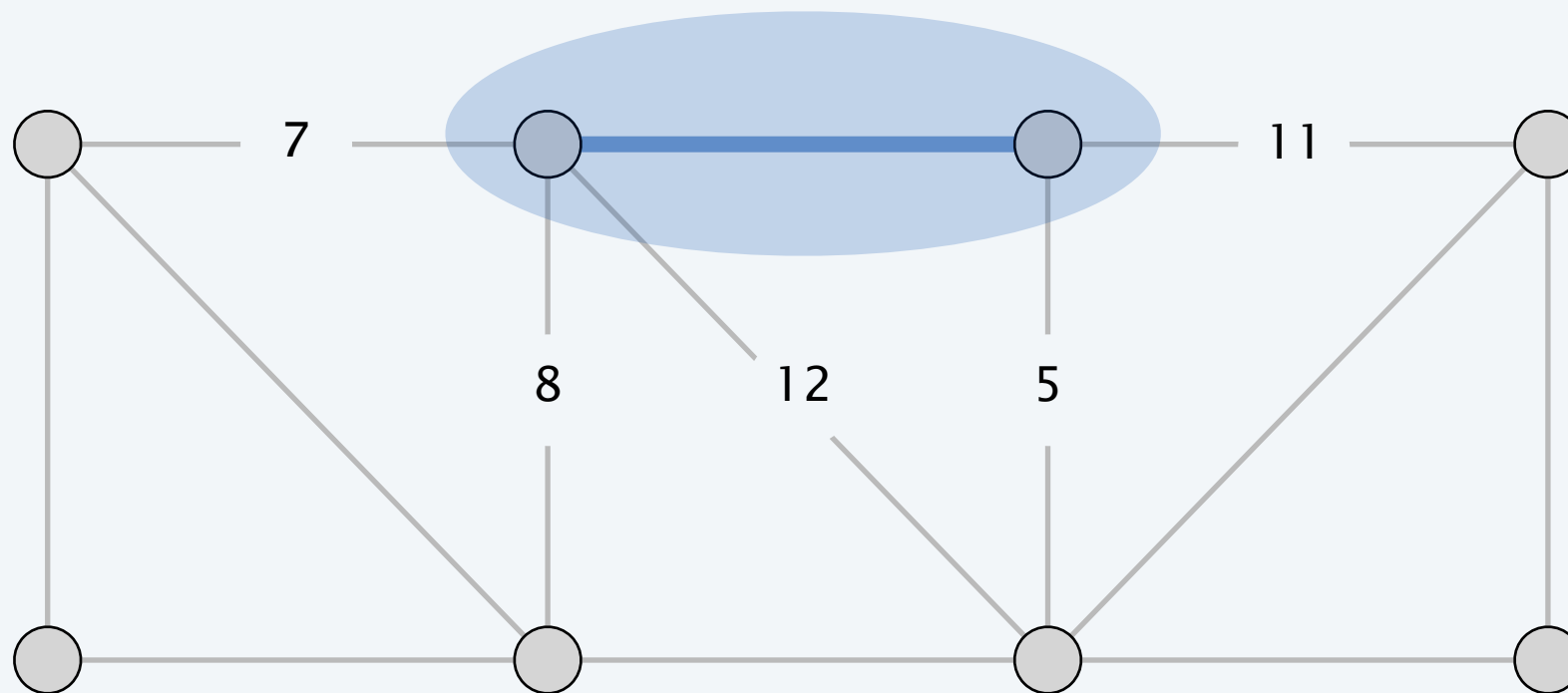
# Prim's algorithm demo

---

Initialize  $S = \text{any node}$ ,  $T = \emptyset$ .

Repeat  $n - 1$  times:

- Add to  $T$  a min-weight edge with one endpoint in  $S$ .
- Add new node to  $S$ .



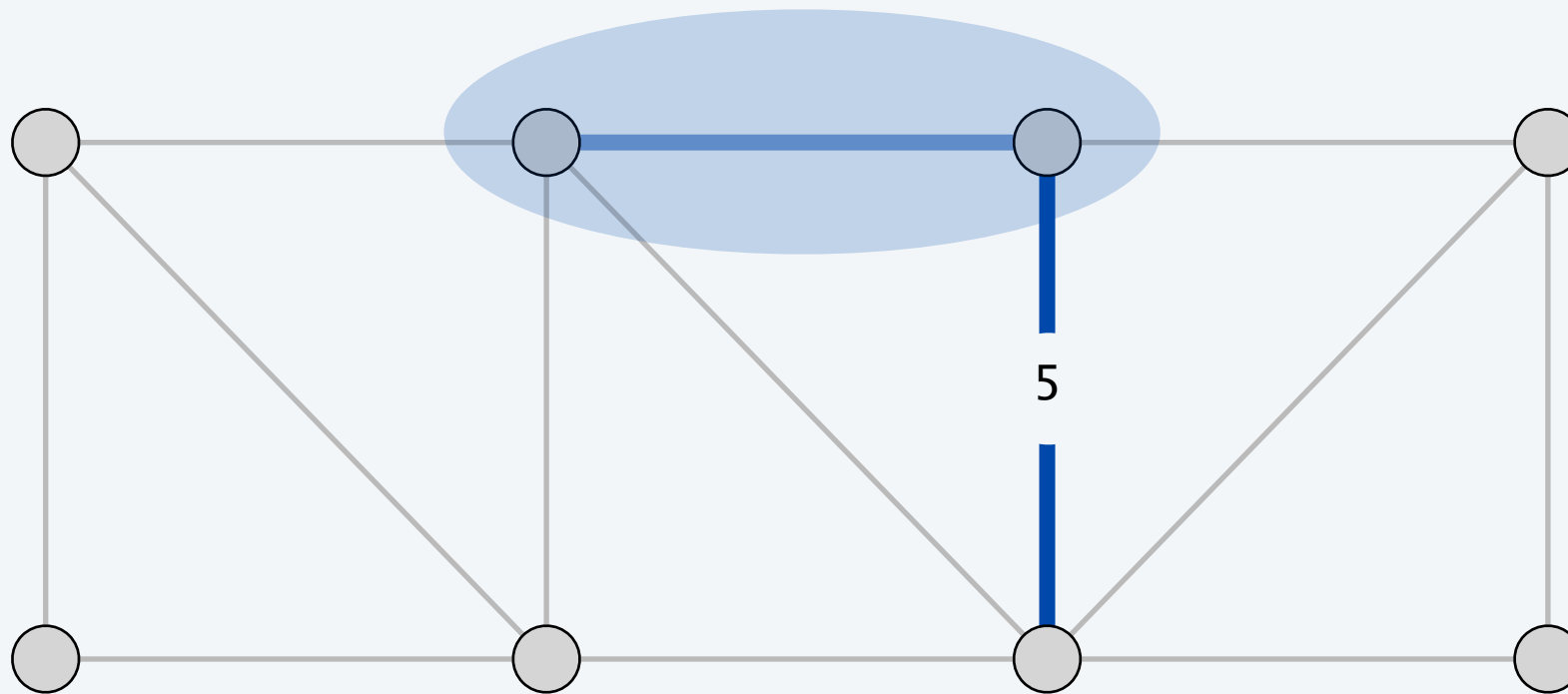
# Prim's algorithm demo

---

Initialize  $S = \text{any node}$ ,  $T = \emptyset$ .

Repeat  $n - 1$  times:

- Add to  $T$  a min-weight edge with one endpoint in  $S$ .
- Add new node to  $S$ .



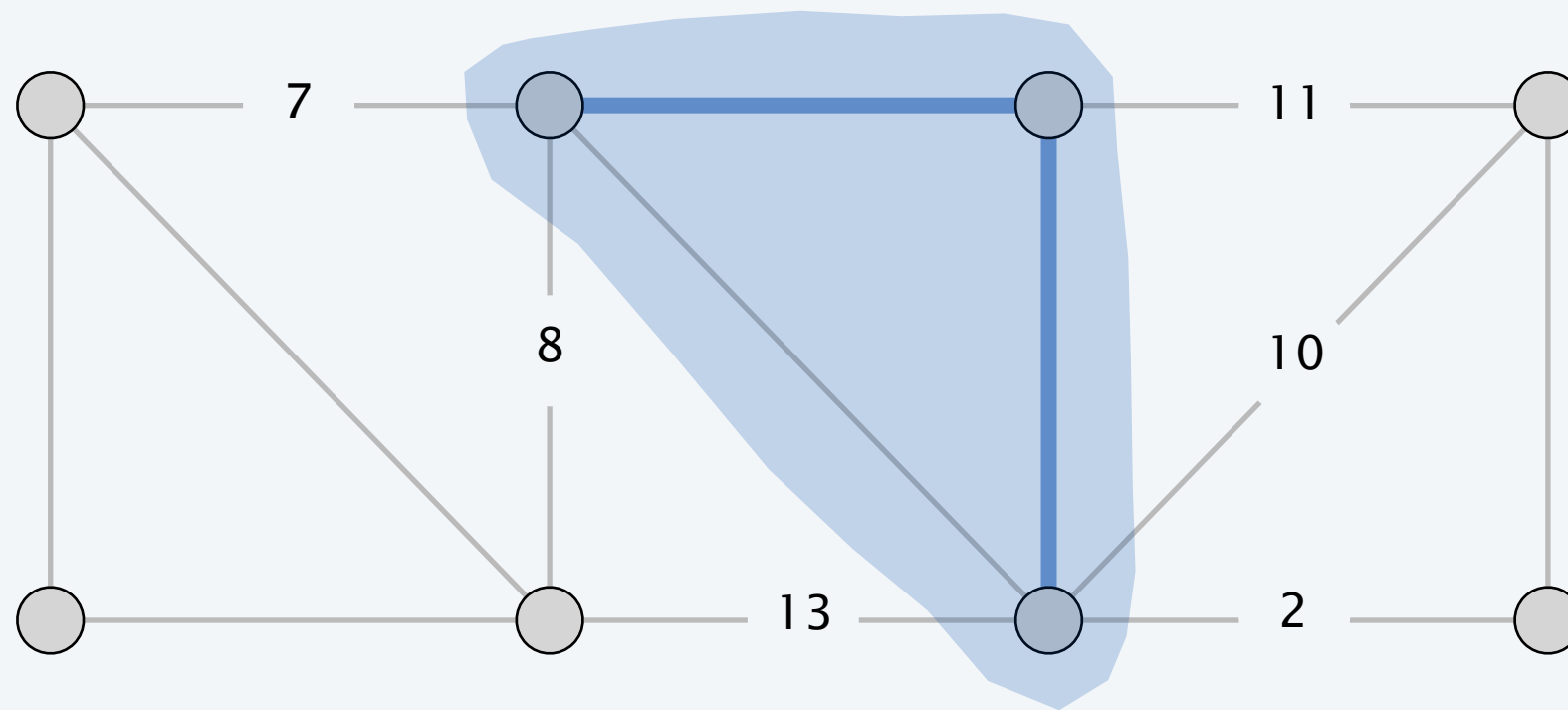
# Prim's algorithm demo

---

Initialize  $S = \text{any node}$ ,  $T = \emptyset$ .

Repeat  $n - 1$  times:

- Add to  $T$  a min-weight edge with one endpoint in  $S$ .
- Add new node to  $S$ .

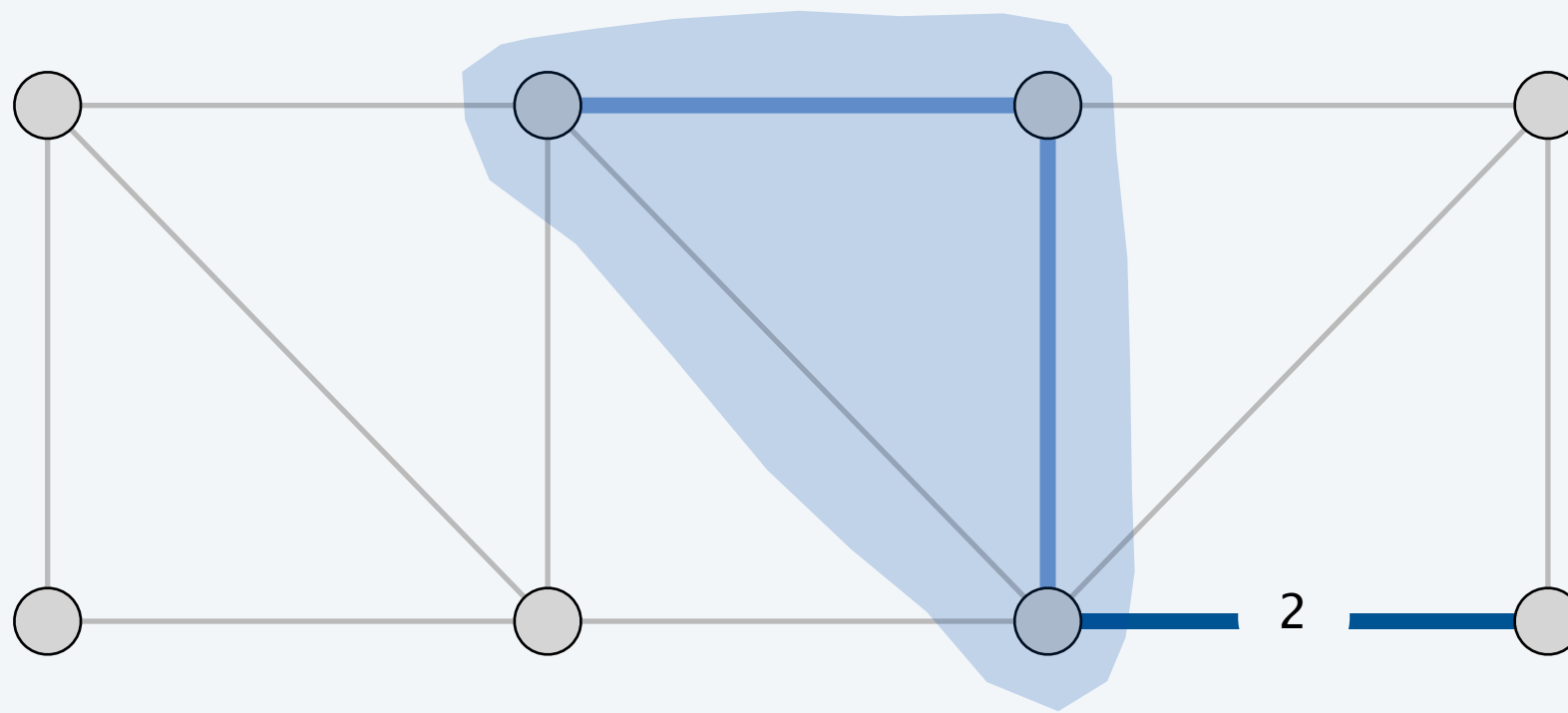


# Prim's algorithm demo

Initialize  $S = \text{any node}$ ,  $T = \emptyset$ .

Repeat  $n - 1$  times:

- Add to  $T$  a min-weight edge with one endpoint in  $S$ .
- Add new node to  $S$ .





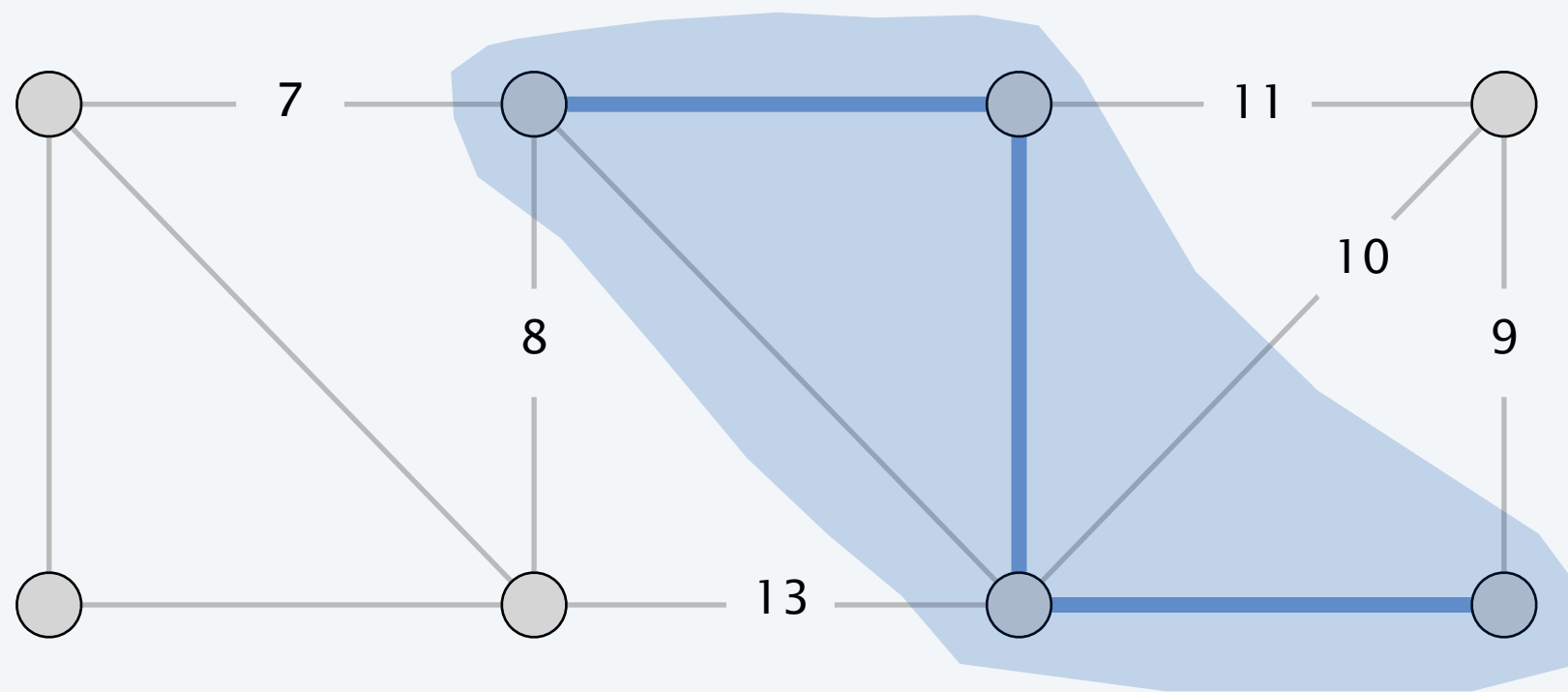
# Prim's algorithm demo

---

Initialize  $S = \text{any node}$ ,  $T = \emptyset$ .

Repeat  $n - 1$  times:

- Add to  $T$  a min-weight edge with one endpoint in  $S$ .
- Add new node to  $S$ .



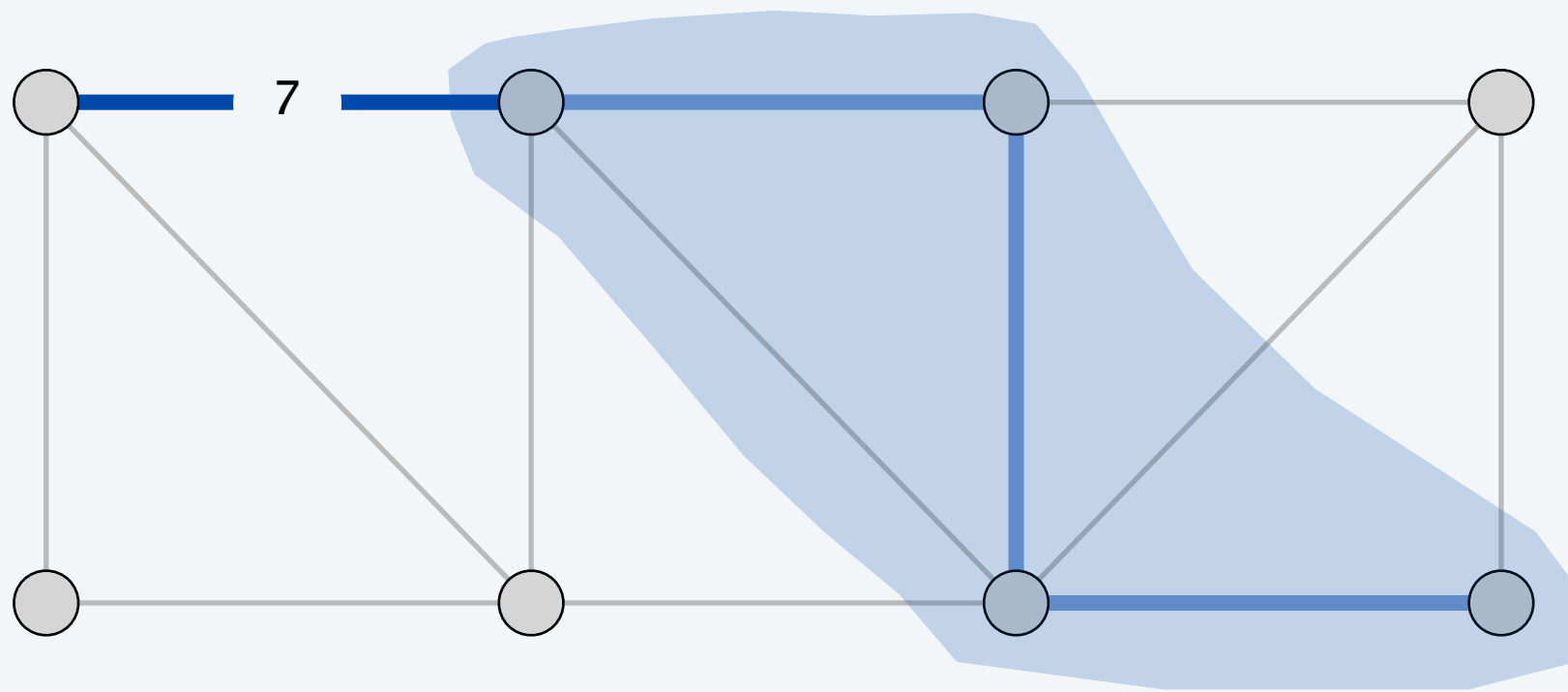
# Prim's algorithm demo

---

Initialize  $S = \text{any node}$ ,  $T = \emptyset$ .

Repeat  $n - 1$  times:

- Add to  $T$  a min-weight edge with one endpoint in  $S$ .
- Add new node to  $S$ .



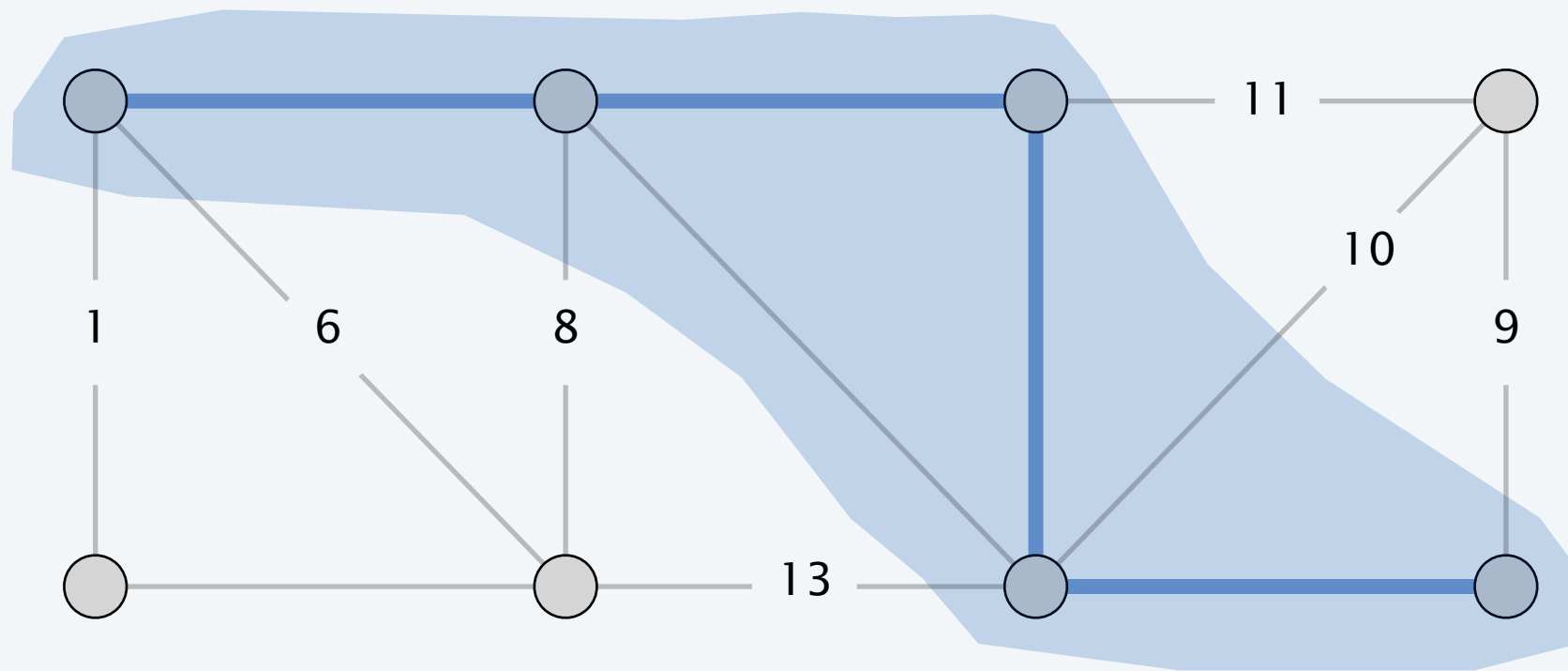
# Prim's algorithm demo

---

Initialize  $S = \text{any node}$ ,  $T = \emptyset$ .

Repeat  $n - 1$  times:

- Add to  $T$  a min-weight edge with one endpoint in  $S$ .
- Add new node to  $S$ .



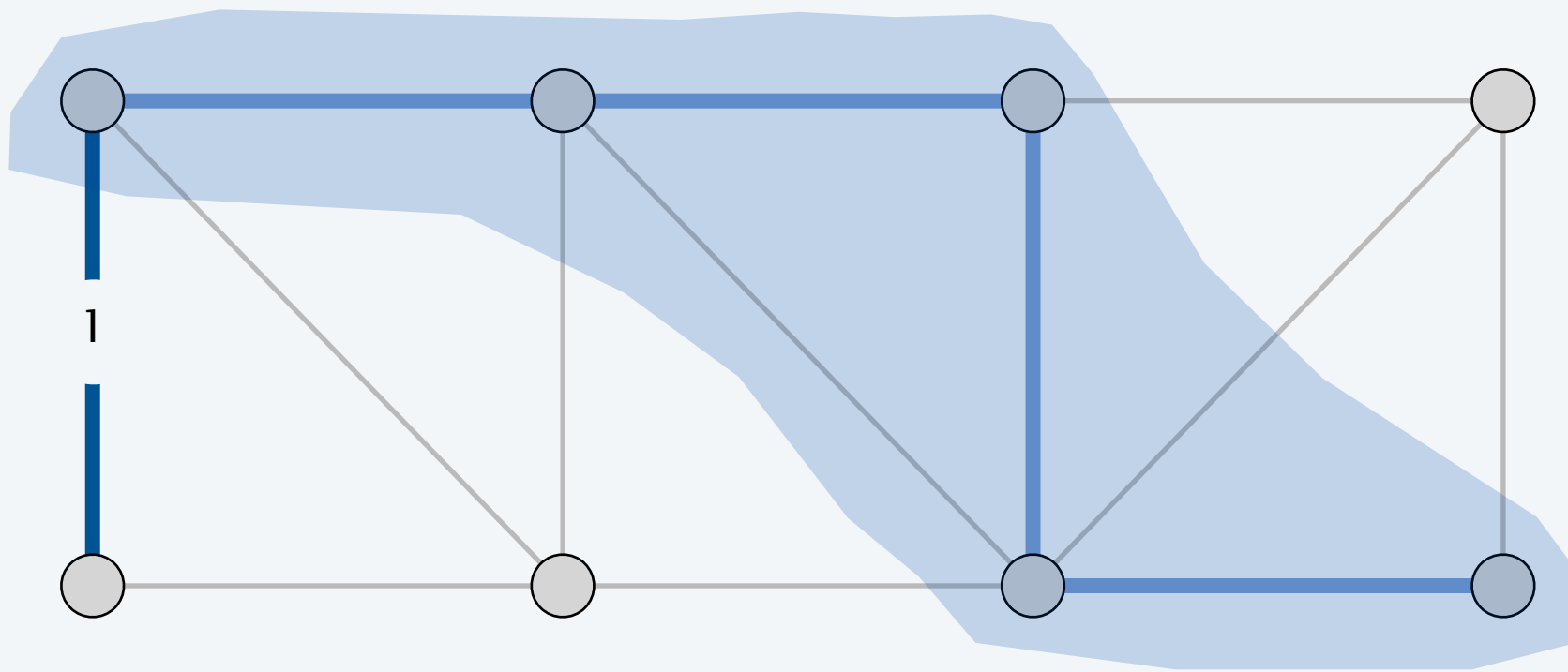
# Prim's algorithm demo

---

Initialize  $S = \text{any node}$ ,  $T = \emptyset$ .

Repeat  $n - 1$  times:

- Add to  $T$  a min-weight edge with one endpoint in  $S$ .
- Add new node to  $S$ .



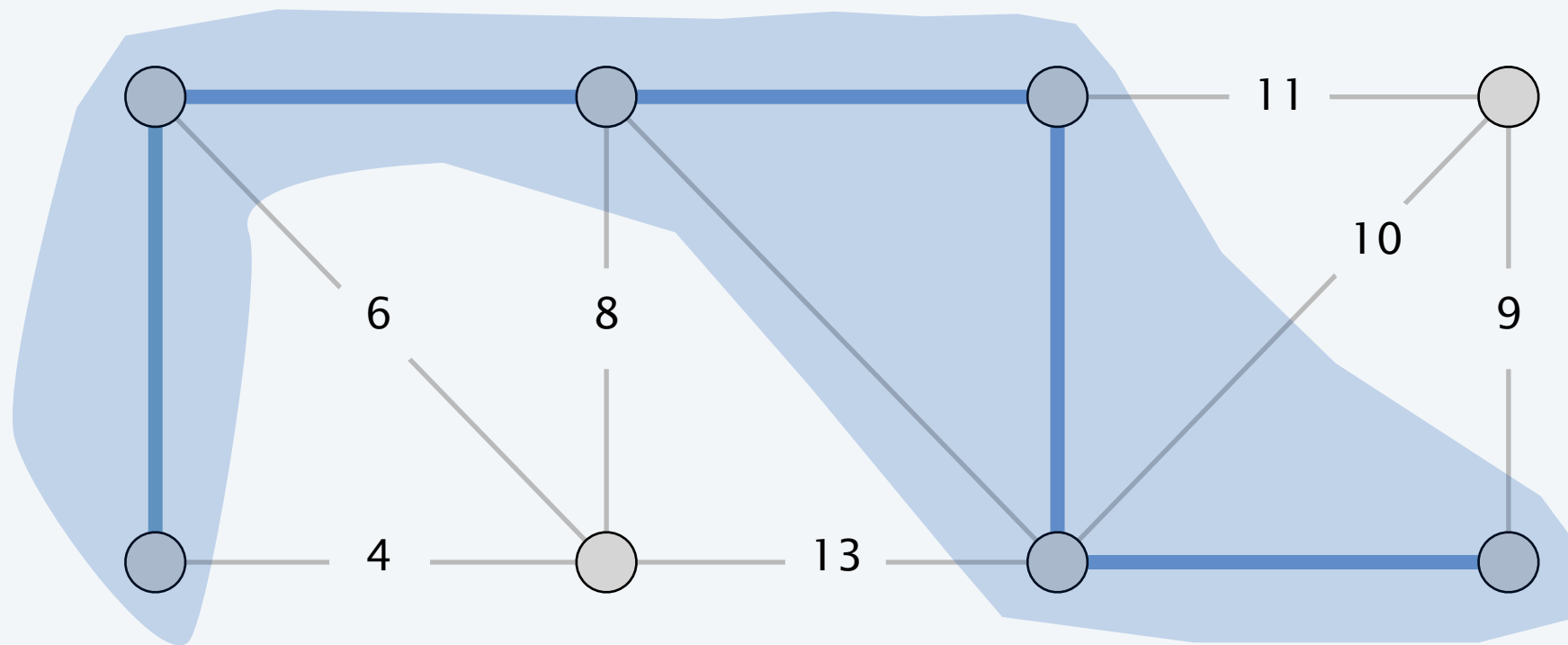
# Prim's algorithm demo

---

Initialize  $S = \text{any node}$ ,  $T = \emptyset$ .

Repeat  $n - 1$  times:

- Add to  $T$  a min-weight edge with one endpoint in  $S$ .
- Add new node to  $S$ .



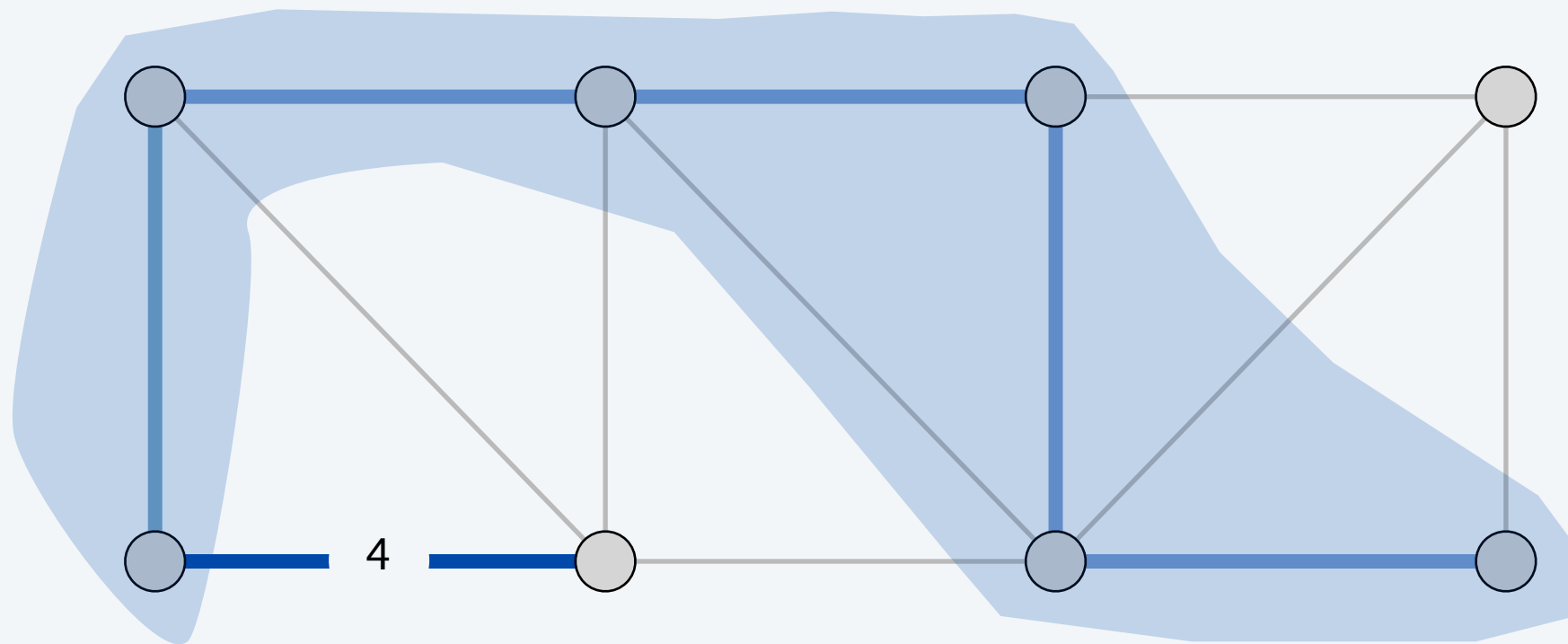
# Prim's algorithm demo

---

Initialize  $S = \text{any node}$ ,  $T = \emptyset$ .

Repeat  $n - 1$  times:

- Add to  $T$  a min-weight edge with one endpoint in  $S$ .
- Add new node to  $S$ .



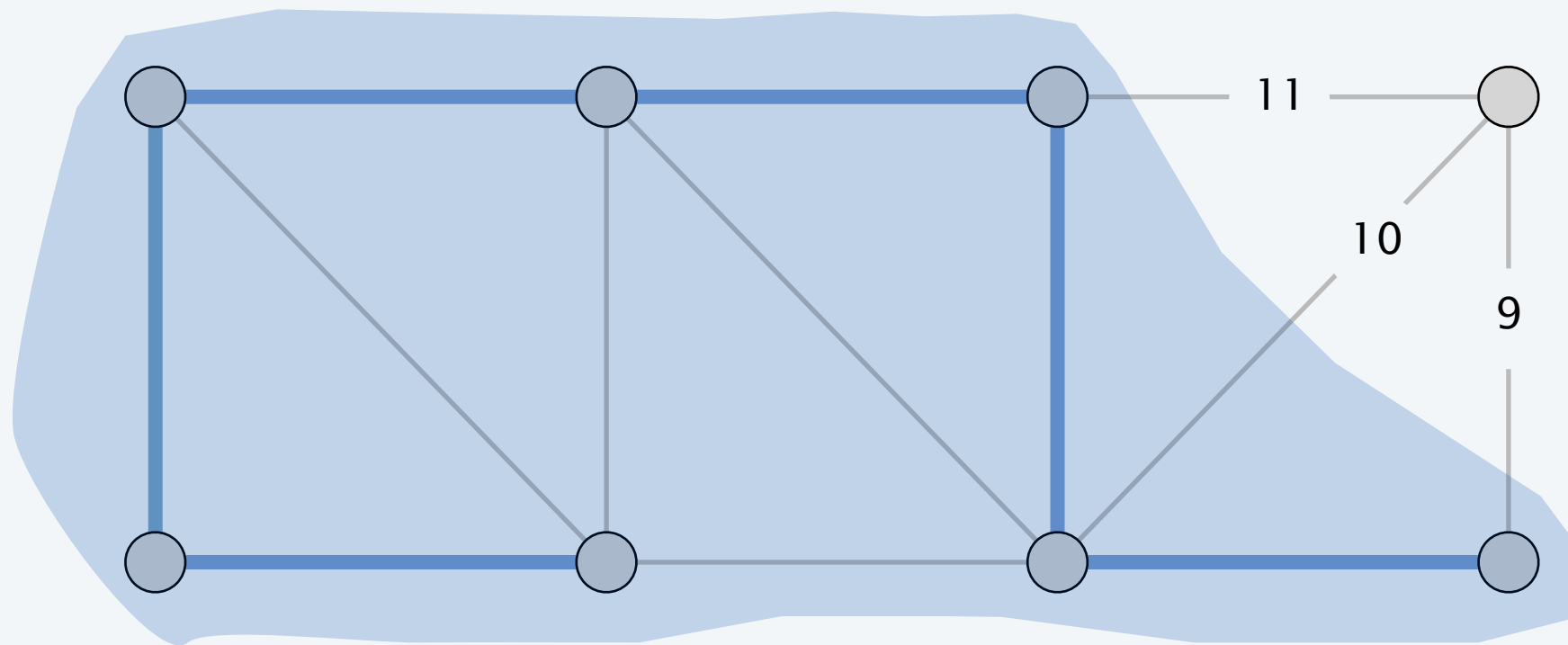
# Prim's algorithm demo

---

Initialize  $S = \text{any node}$ ,  $T = \emptyset$ .

Repeat  $n - 1$  times:

- Add to  $T$  a min-weight edge with one endpoint in  $S$ .
- Add new node to  $S$ .



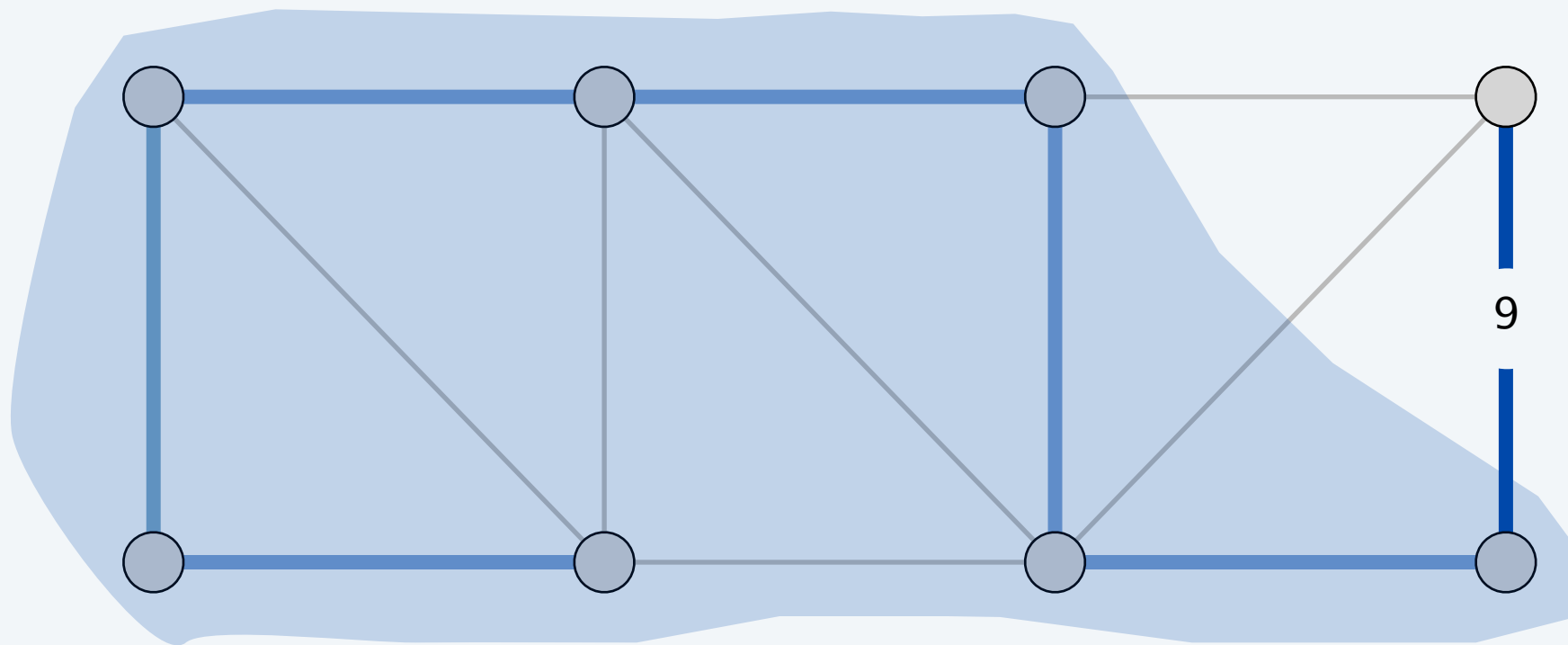
# Prim's algorithm demo

---

Initialize  $S = \text{any node}$ ,  $T = \emptyset$ .

Repeat  $n - 1$  times:

- Add to  $T$  a min-weight edge with one endpoint in  $S$ .
- Add new node to  $S$ .





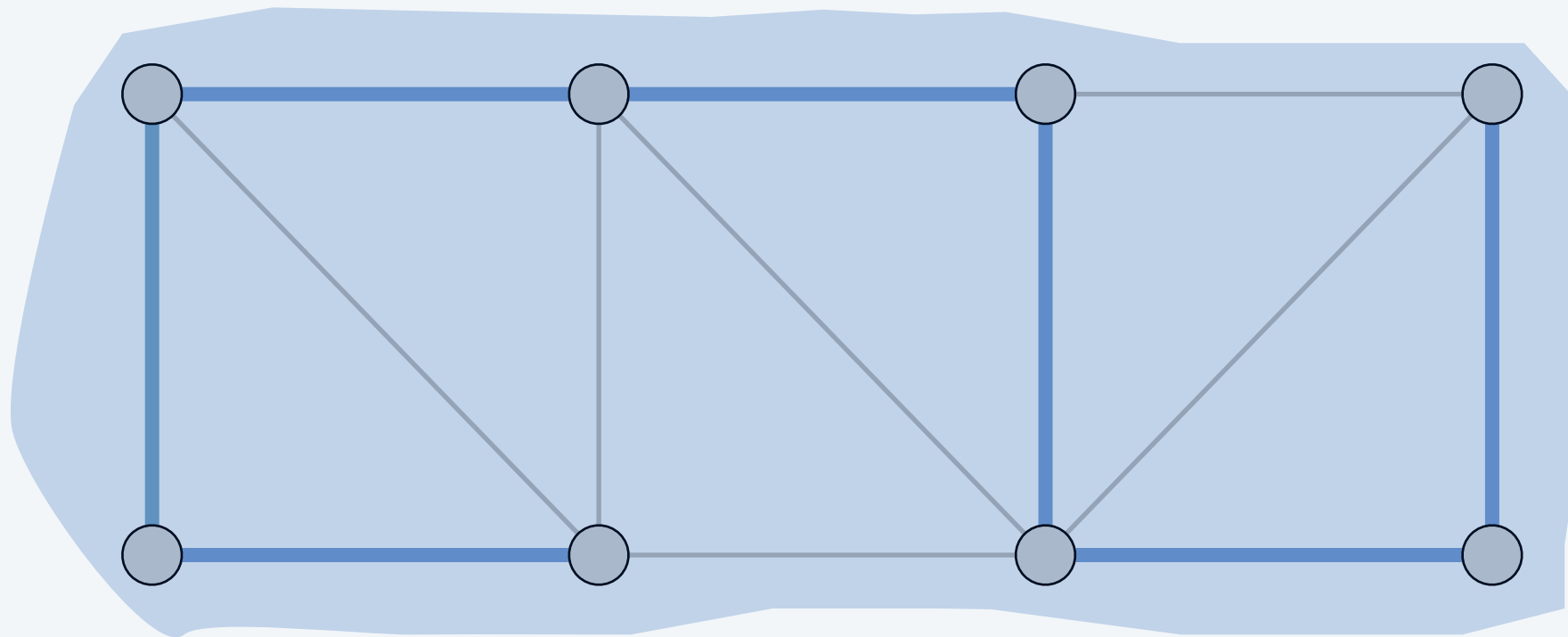
# Prim's algorithm demo

---

Initialize  $S = \text{any node}$ ,  $T = \emptyset$ .

Repeat  $n - 1$  times:

- Add to  $T$  a min-weight edge with one endpoint in  $S$ .
- Add new node to  $S$ .



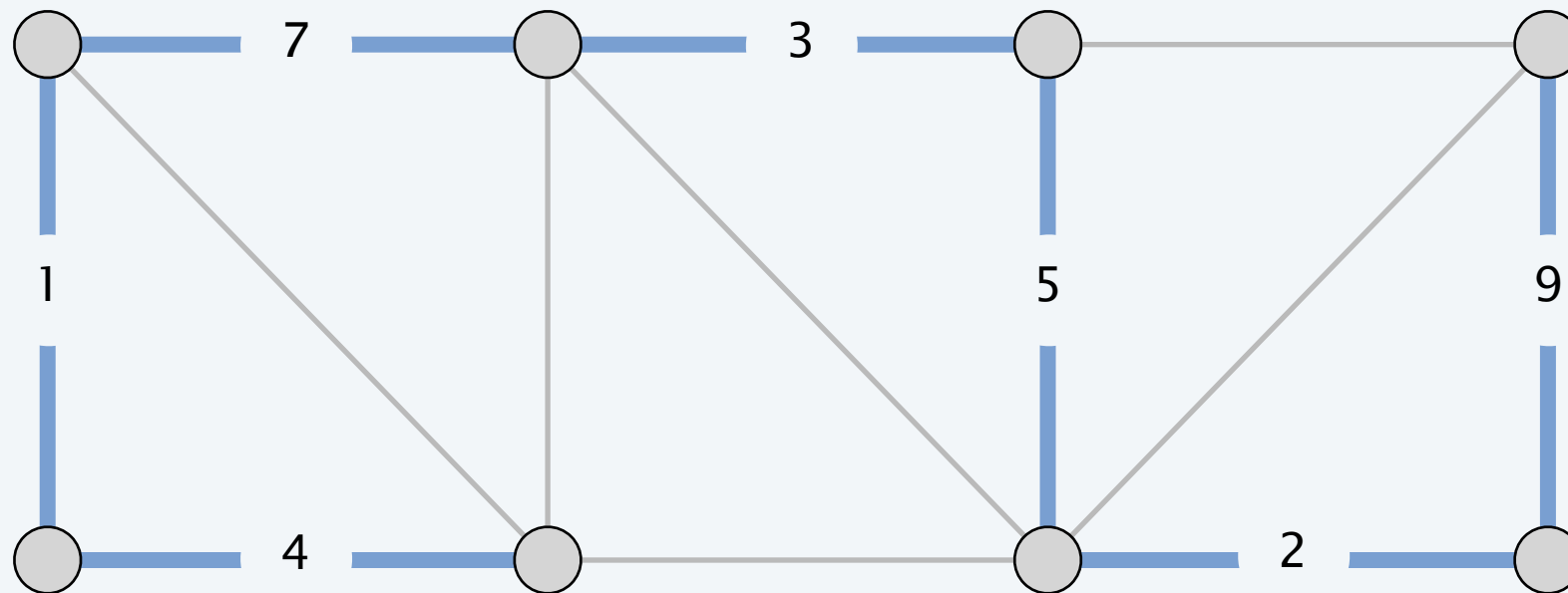
# Prim's algorithm demo

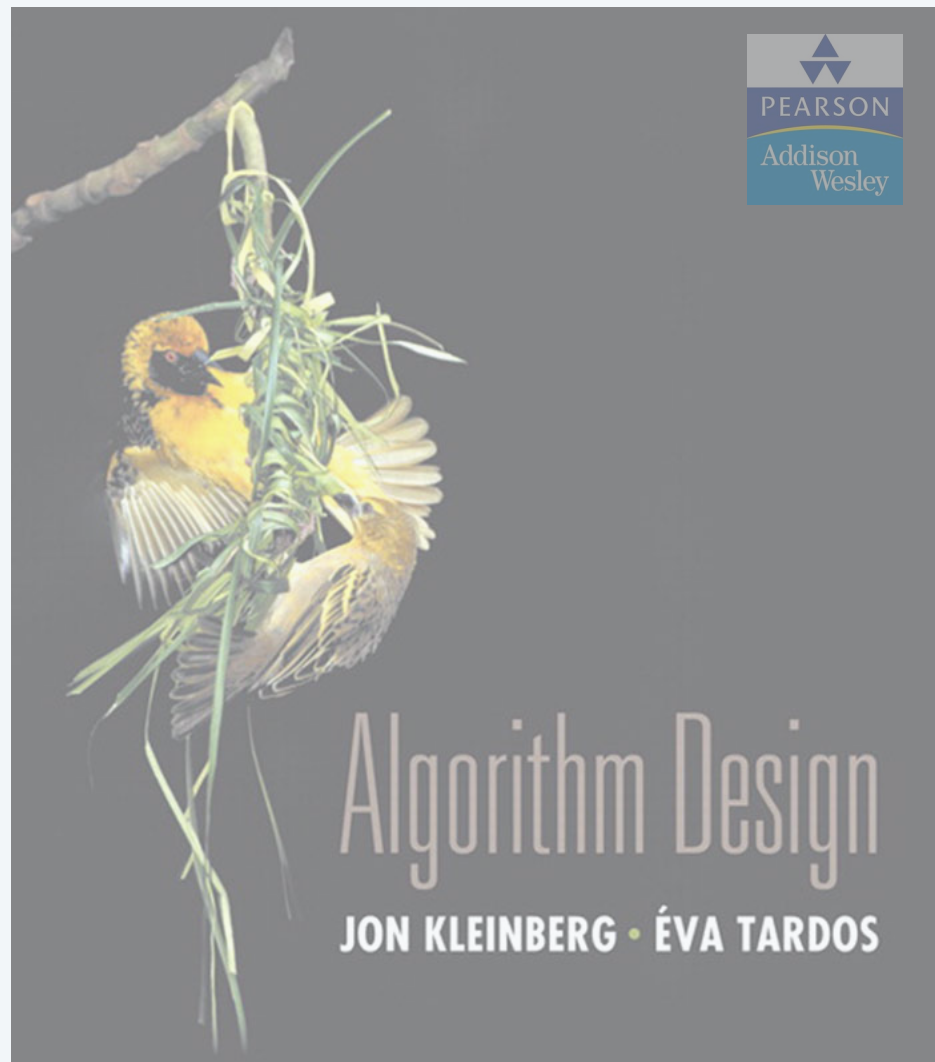
---

Initialize  $S = \text{any node}$ ,  $T = \emptyset$ .

Repeat  $n - 1$  times:

- Add to  $T$  a min-weight edge with one endpoint in  $S$ .
- Add new node to  $S$ .





## SECTION 4.5

# 4. GREEDY ALGORITHMS II

---

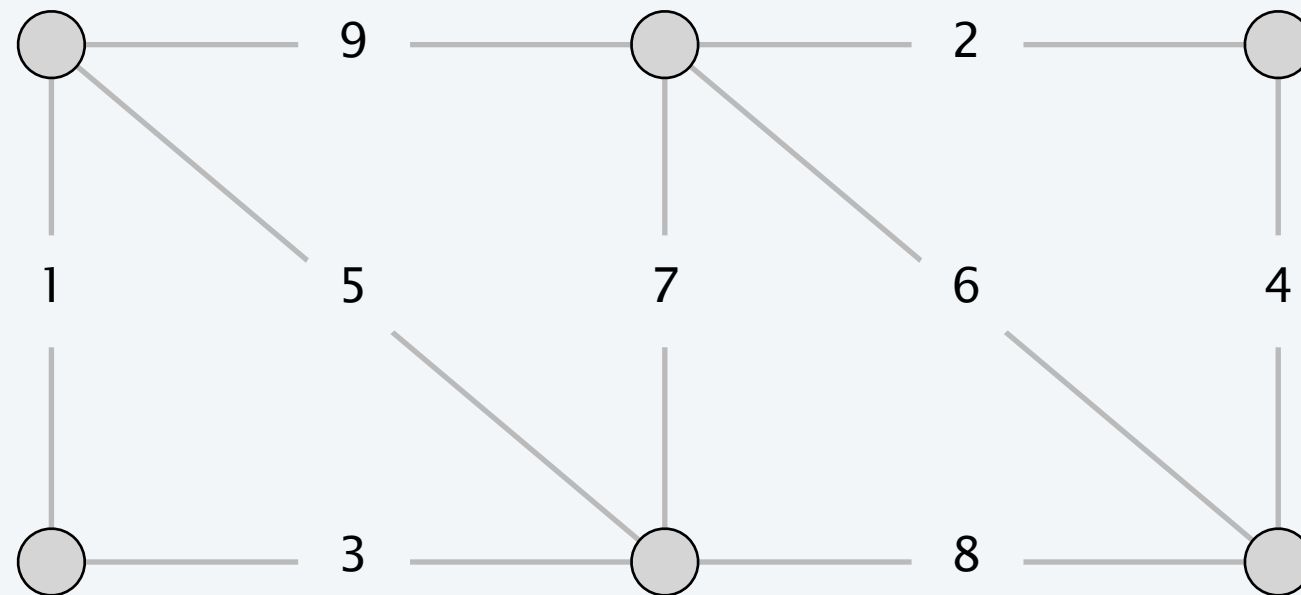
- ▶ *red-rule blue-rule demo*
- ▶ *Prim's algorithm demo*
- ▶ ***Kruskal's algorithm demo***
- ▶ *Boruvka's algorithm demo*

# Kruskal's algorithm demo

---

Consider edges in ascending order of weight:

- Add to  $T$  unless it would create a cycle.

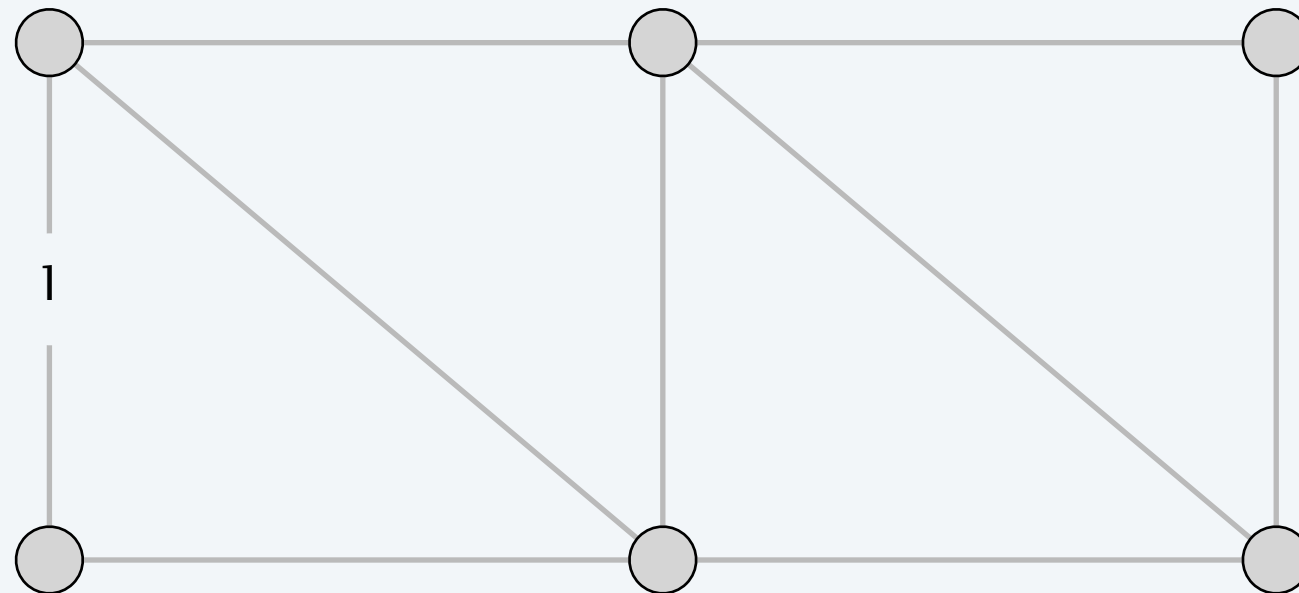


# Kruskal's algorithm demo

---

Consider edges in ascending order of weight:

- Add to  $T$  unless it would create a cycle.

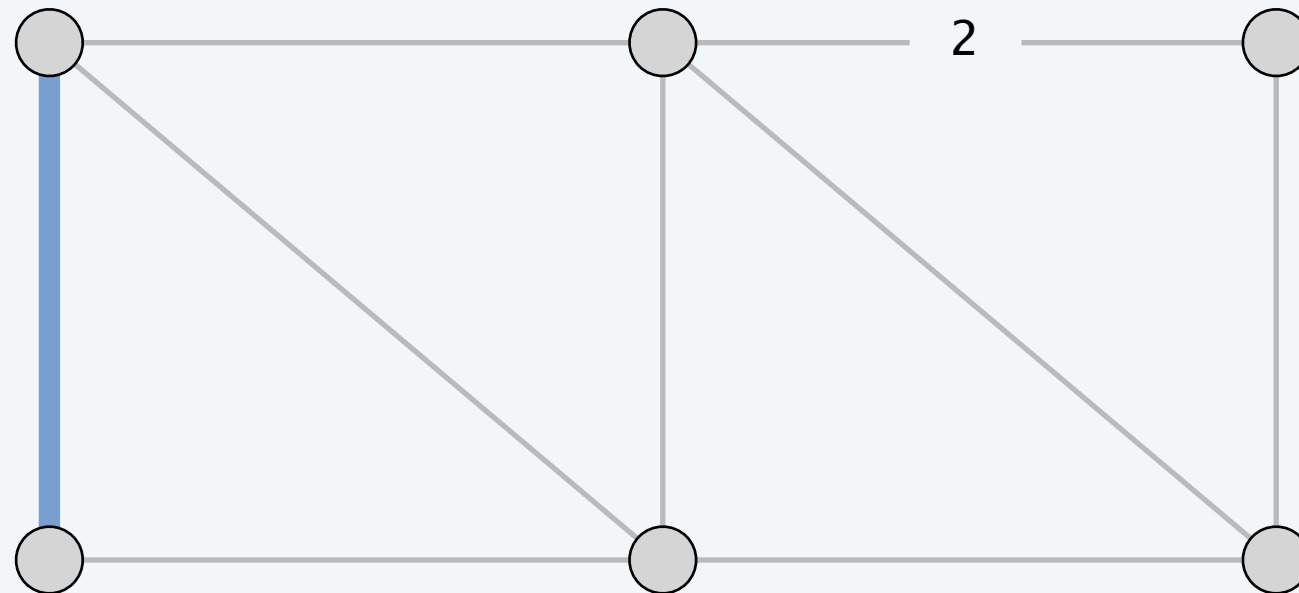


# Kruskal's algorithm demo

---

Consider edges in ascending order of weight:

- Add to  $T$  unless it would create a cycle.

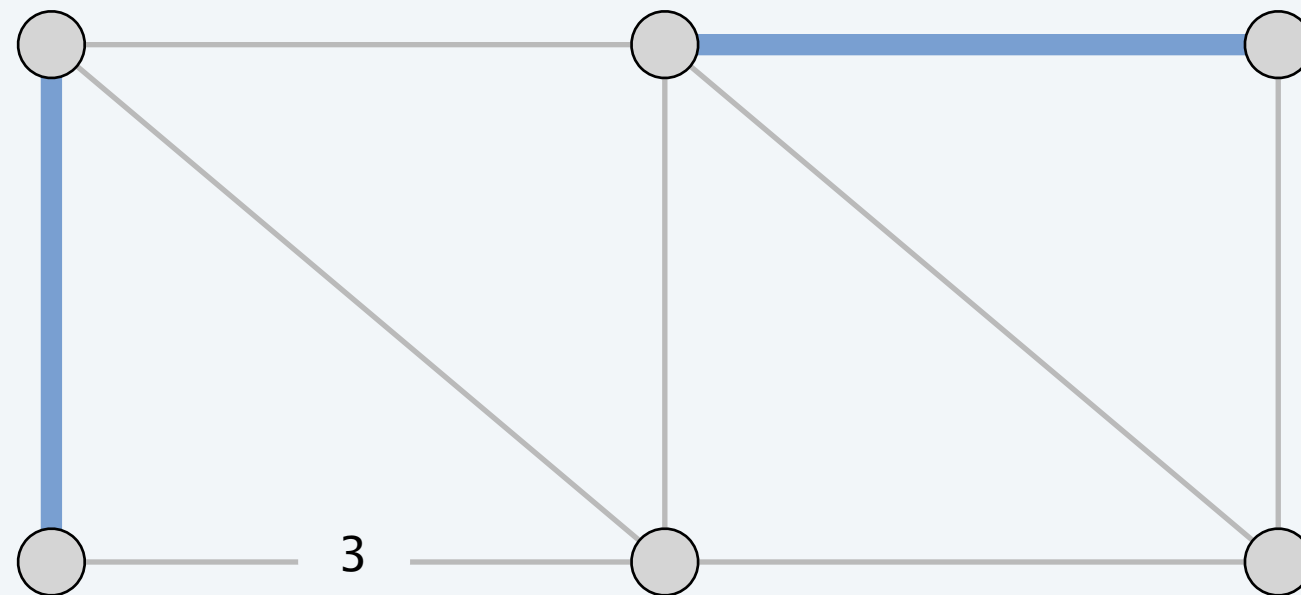


# Kruskal's algorithm demo

---

Consider edges in ascending order of weight:

- Add to  $T$  unless it would create a cycle.

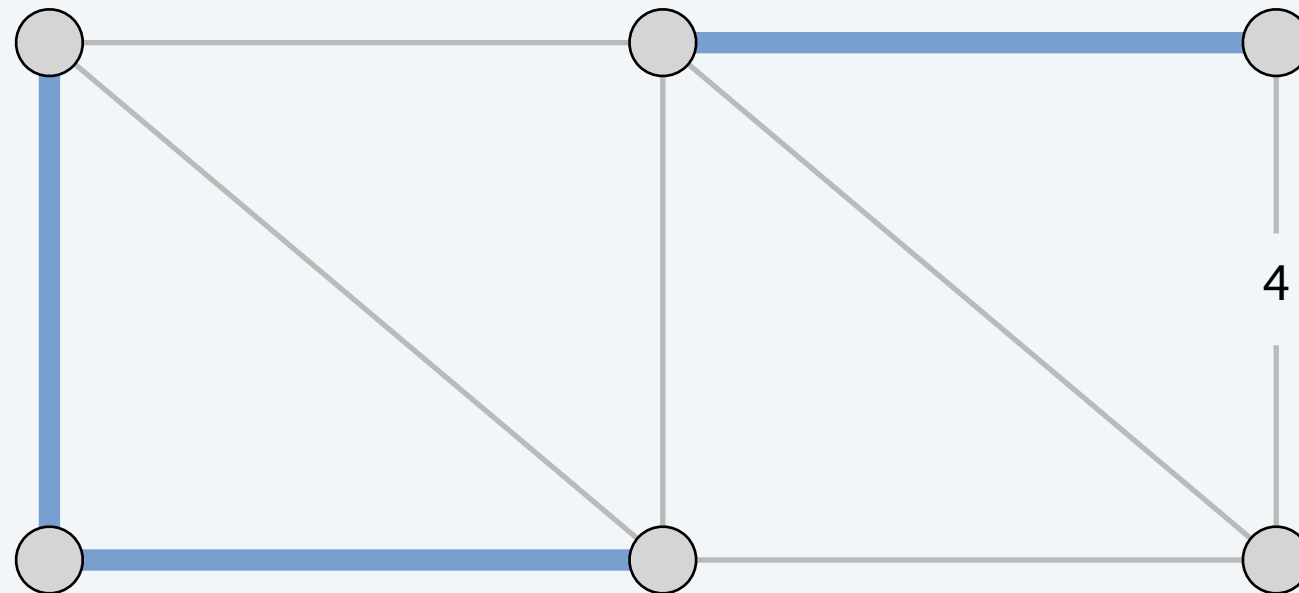


# Kruskal's algorithm demo

---

Consider edges in ascending order of weight:

- Add to  $T$  unless it would create a cycle.



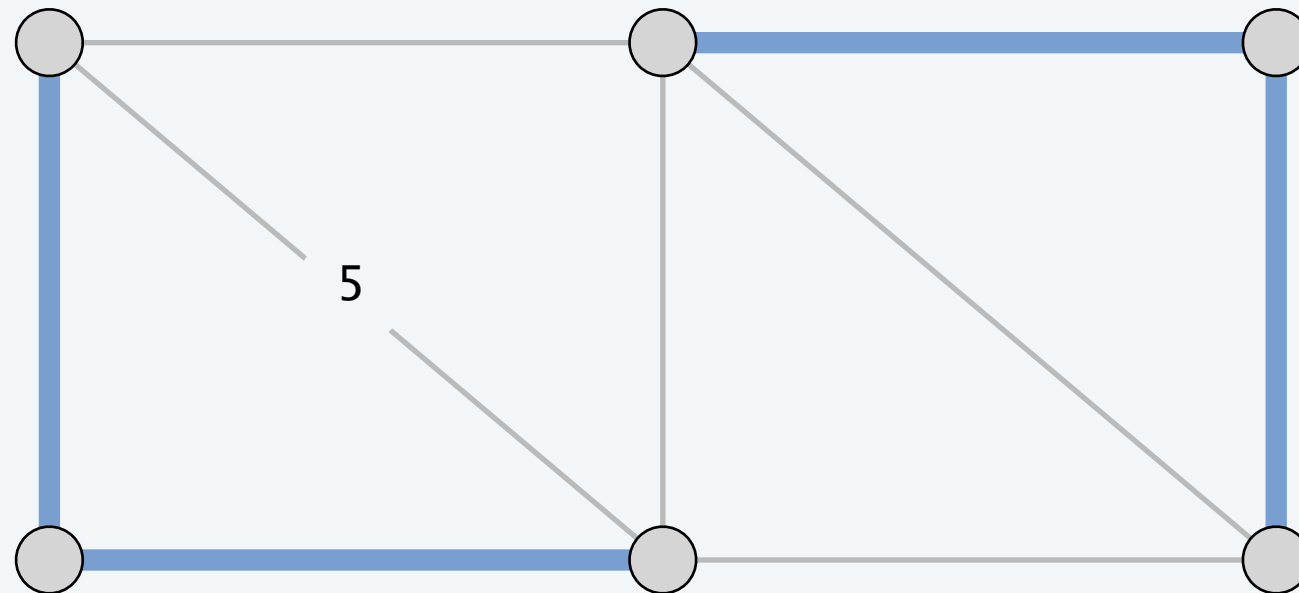


# Kruskal's algorithm demo

---

Consider edges in ascending order of weight:

- Add to  $T$  unless it would create a cycle.

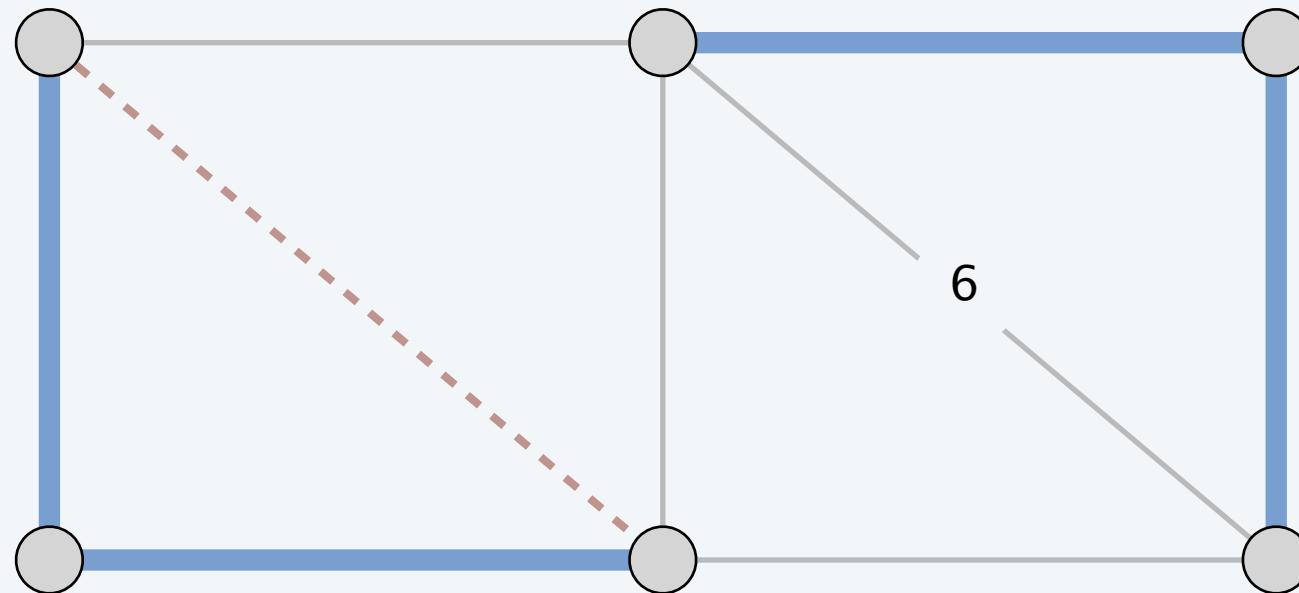


# Kruskal's algorithm demo

---

Consider edges in ascending order of weight:

- Add to  $T$  unless it would create a cycle.

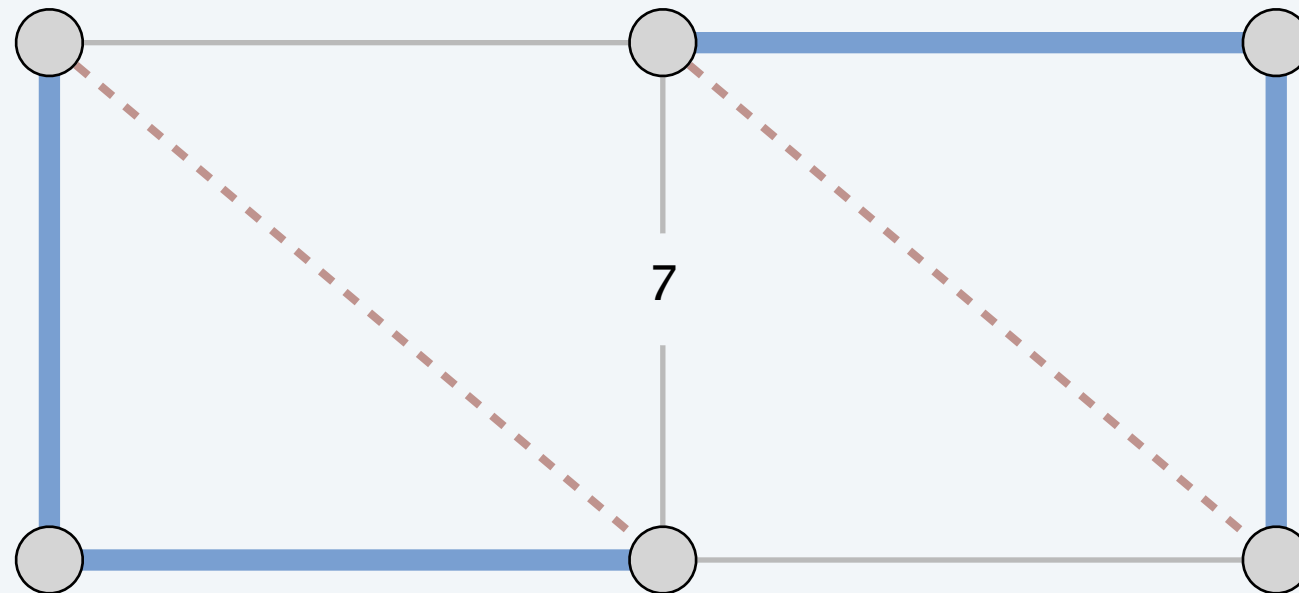


# Kruskal's algorithm demo

---

Consider edges in ascending order of weight:

- Add to  $T$  unless it would create a cycle.

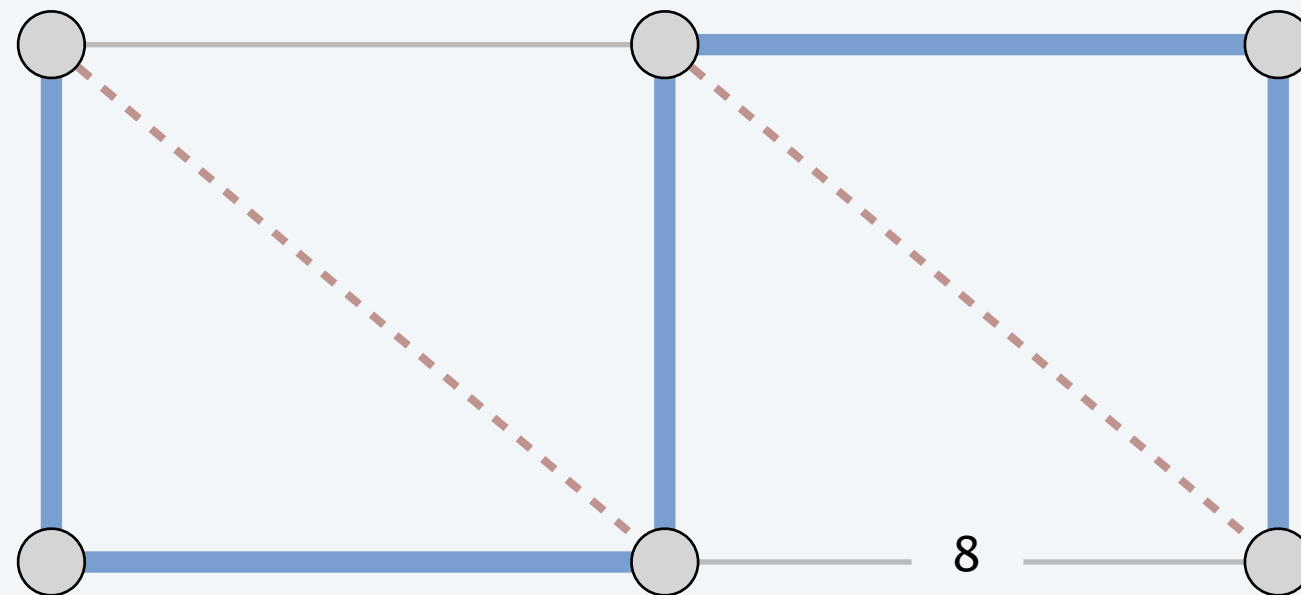


# Kruskal's algorithm demo

---

Consider edges in ascending order of weight:

- Add to  $T$  unless it would create a cycle.

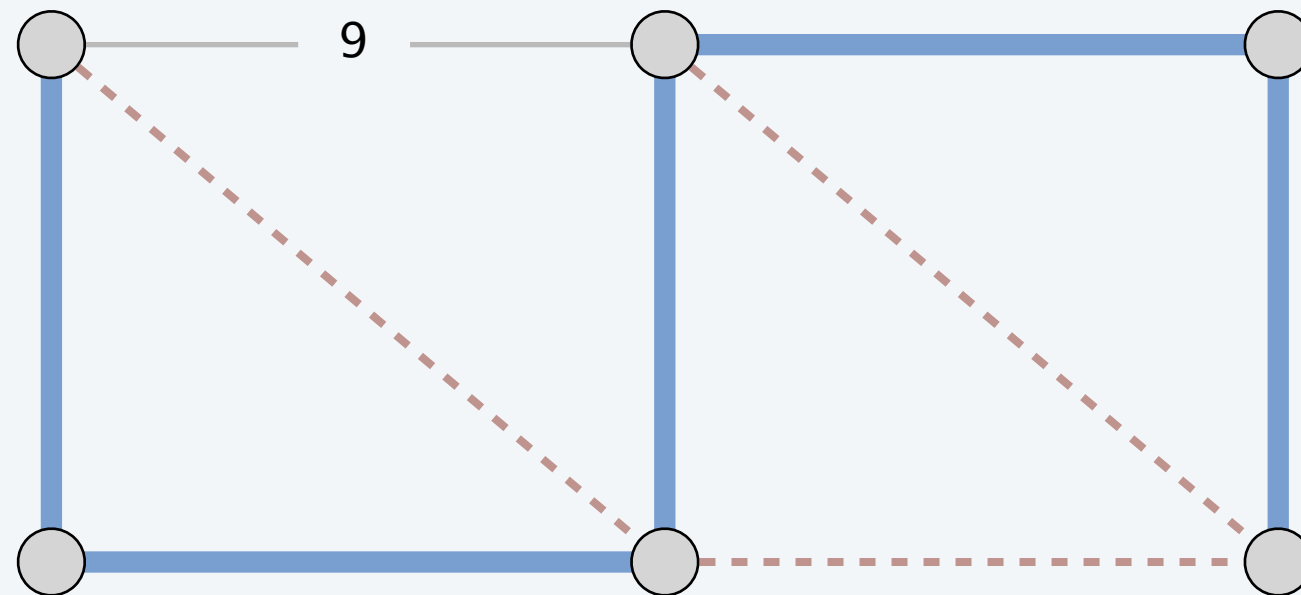


# Kruskal's algorithm demo

---

Consider edges in ascending order of weight:

- Add to  $T$  unless it would create a cycle.

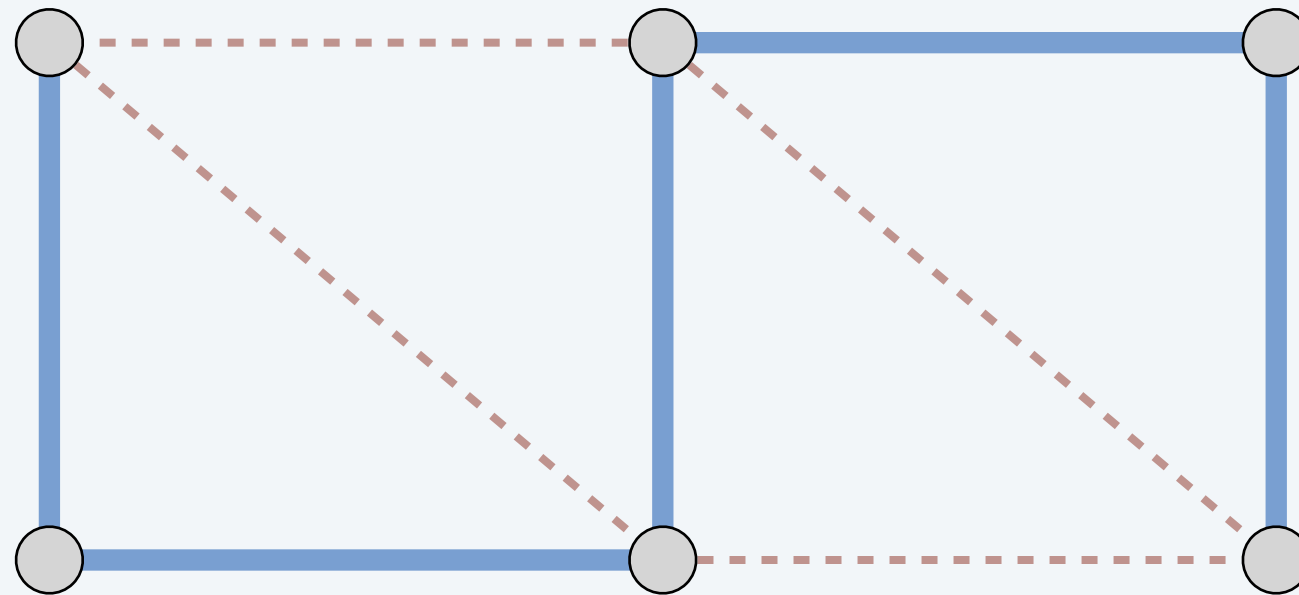


# Kruskal's algorithm demo

---

Consider edges in ascending order of weight:

- Add to  $T$  unless it would create a cycle.

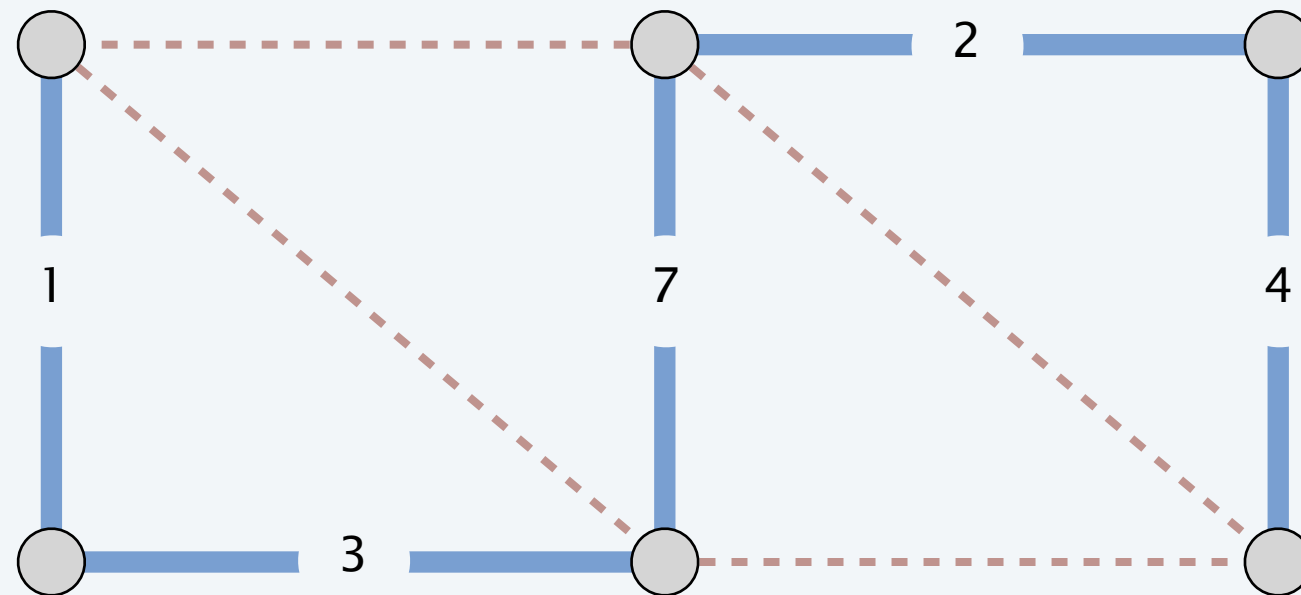


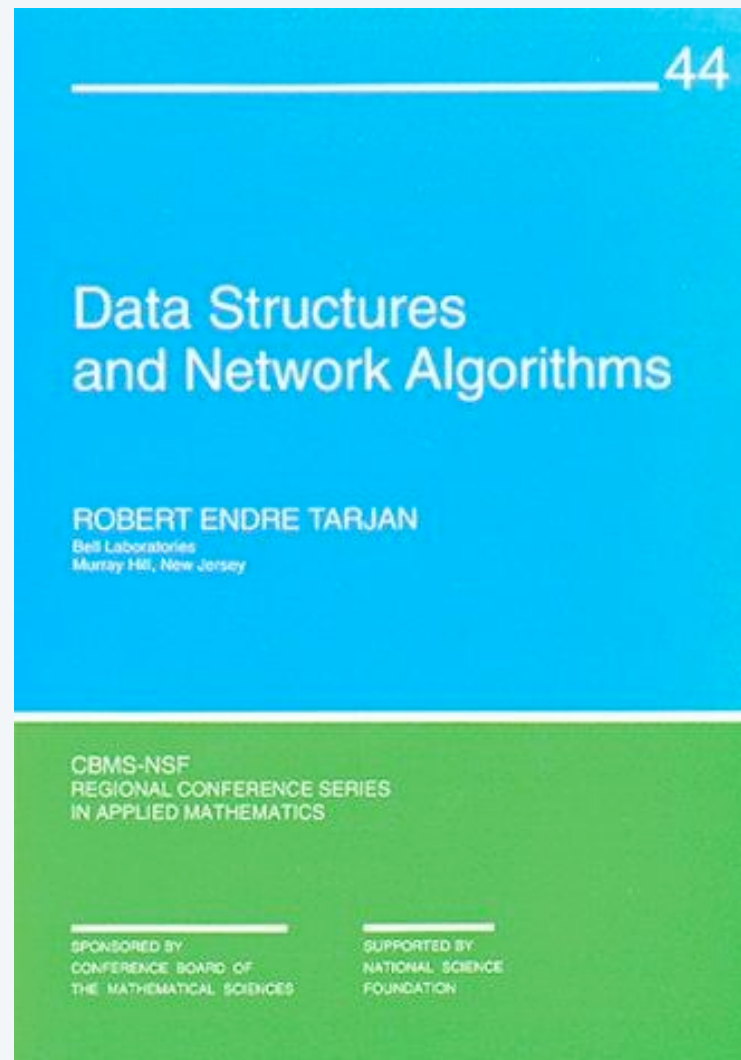
# Kruskal's algorithm demo

---

Consider edges in ascending order of weight:

- Add to  $T$  unless it would create a cycle.





## SECTION 6.2

# 4. GREEDY ALGORITHMS II

---

- ▶ *red-rule blue-rule demo*
- ▶ *Prim's algorithm demo*
- ▶ *Kruskal's algorithm demo*
- ▶ *Boruvka's algorithm demo*

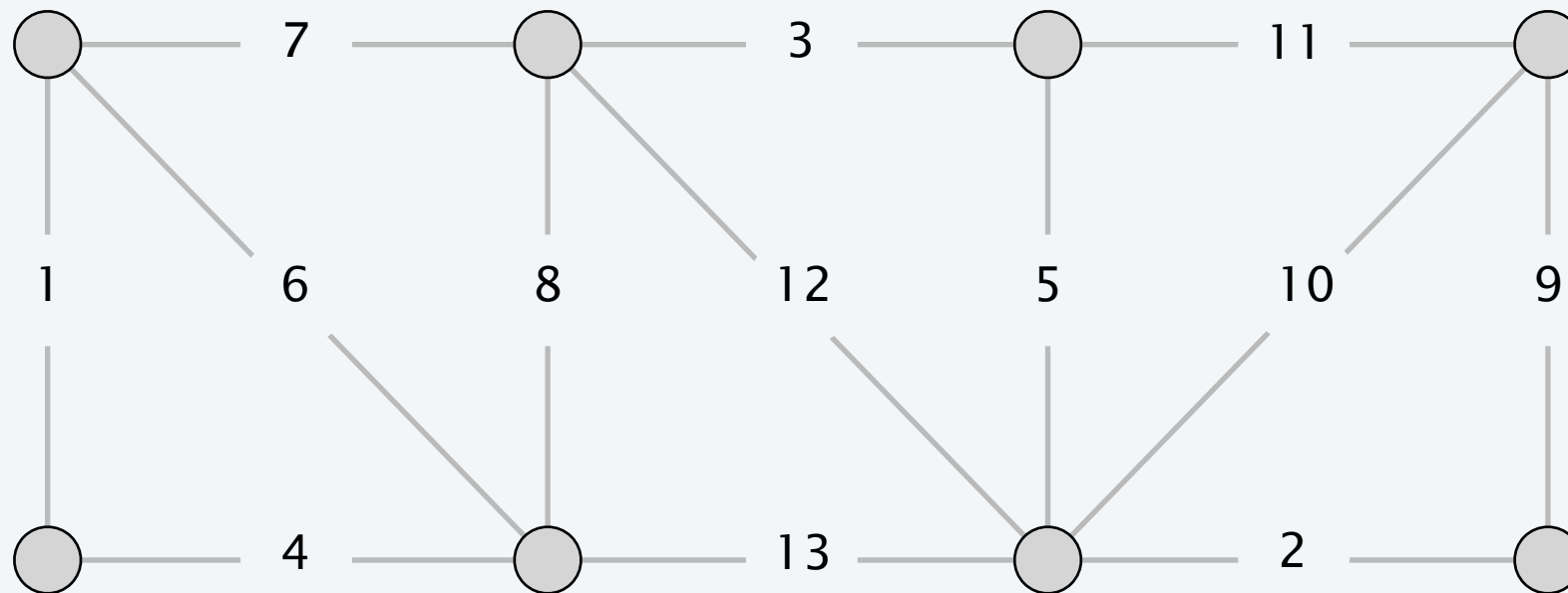


# Borůvka's algorithm demo

---

Repeat until only one tree.

- Apply blue rule to cutset corresponding to each blue tree.
- Color all selected edges blue.

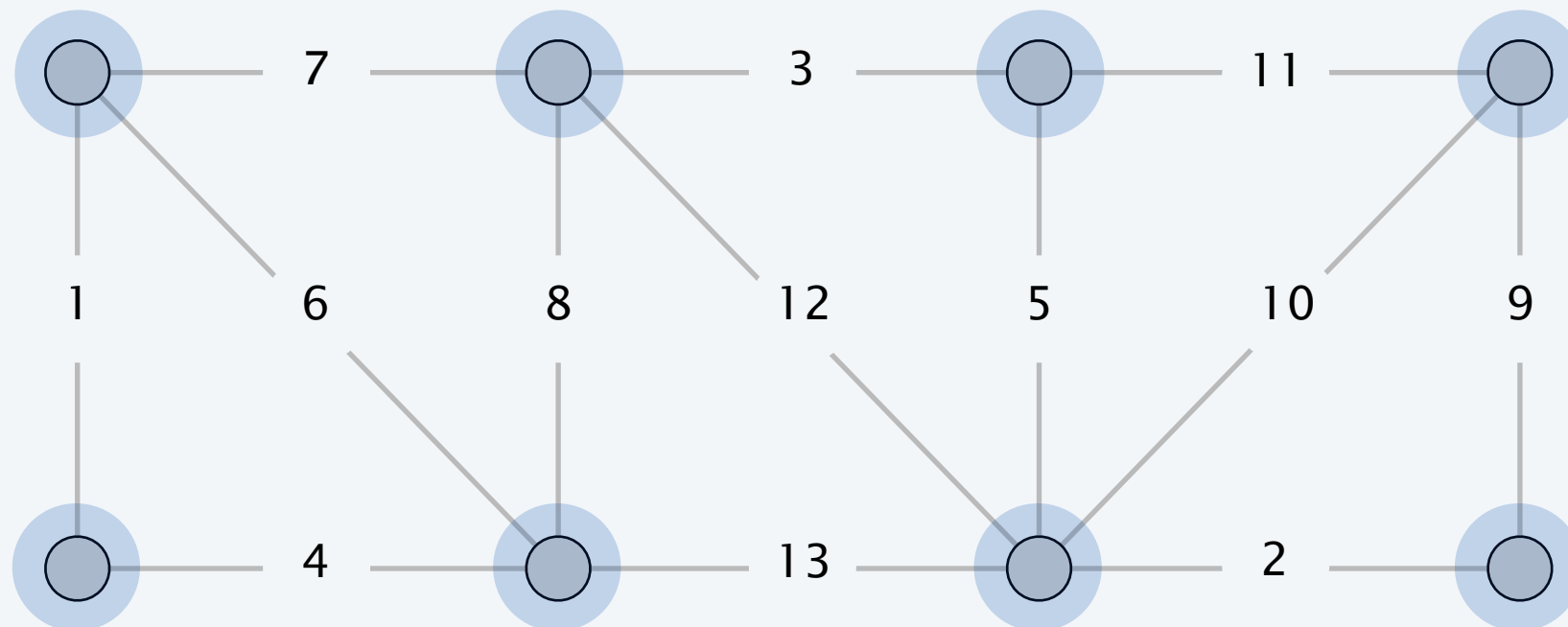


# Borůvka's algorithm demo

---

Repeat until only one tree.

- Apply blue rule to cutset corresponding to each blue tree.
- Color all selected edges blue.

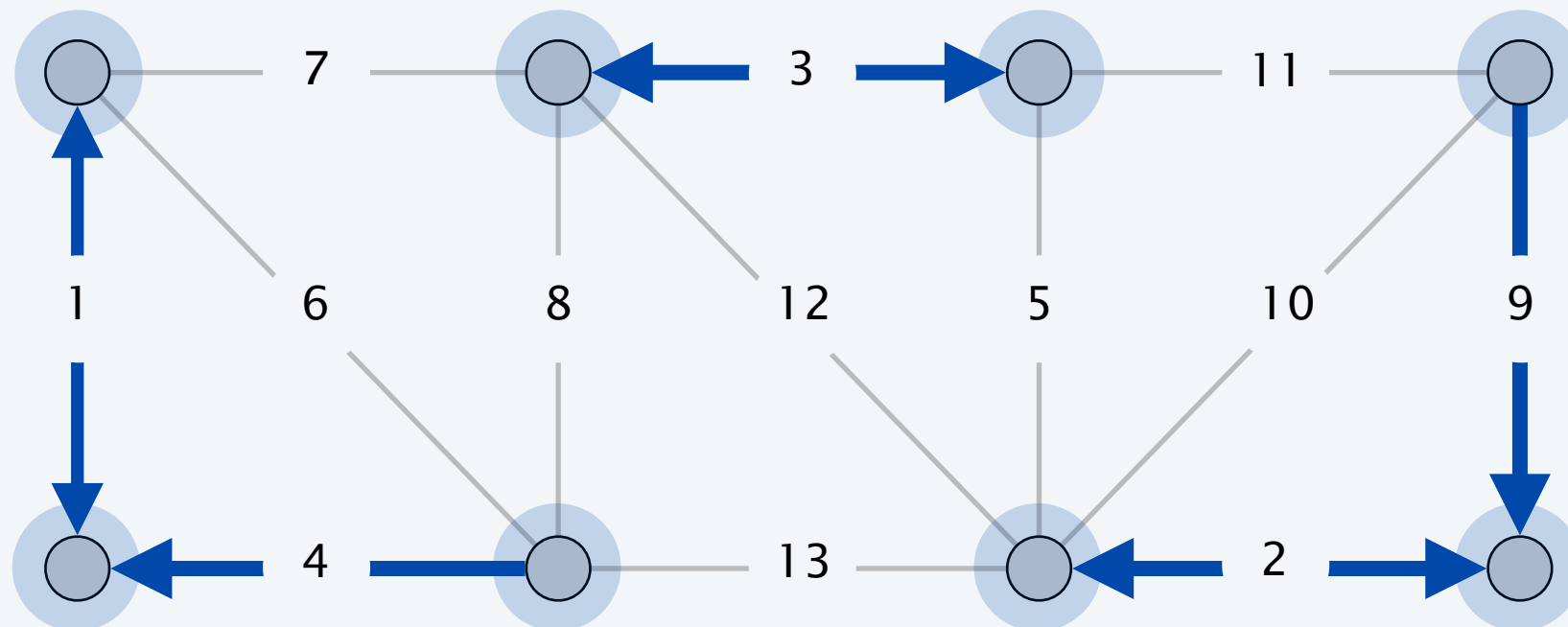


# Borůvka's algorithm demo

---

Repeat until only one tree.

- Apply blue rule to cutset corresponding to each blue tree.
- Color all selected edges blue.

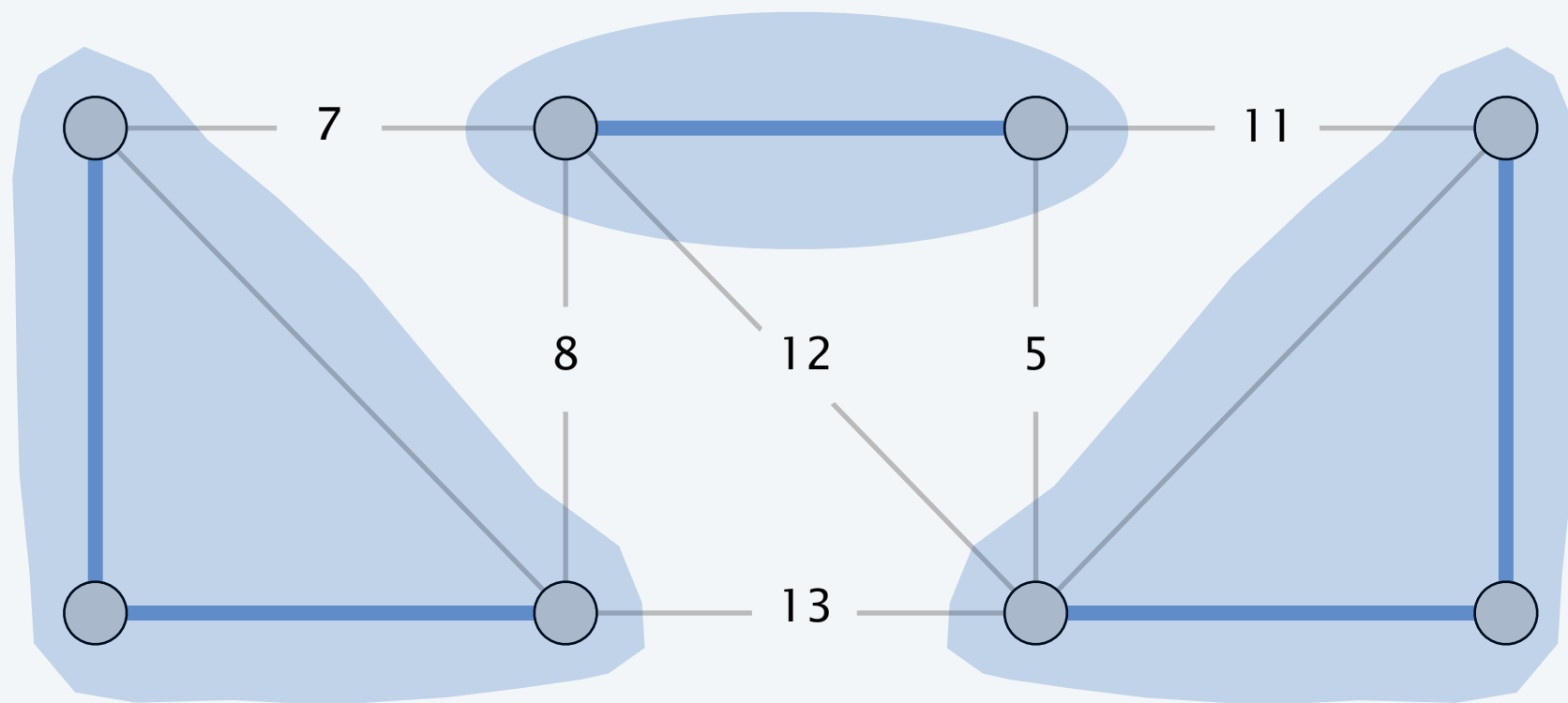


# Borůvka's algorithm demo

---

Repeat until only one tree.

- Apply blue rule to cutset corresponding to each blue tree.
- Color all selected edges blue.

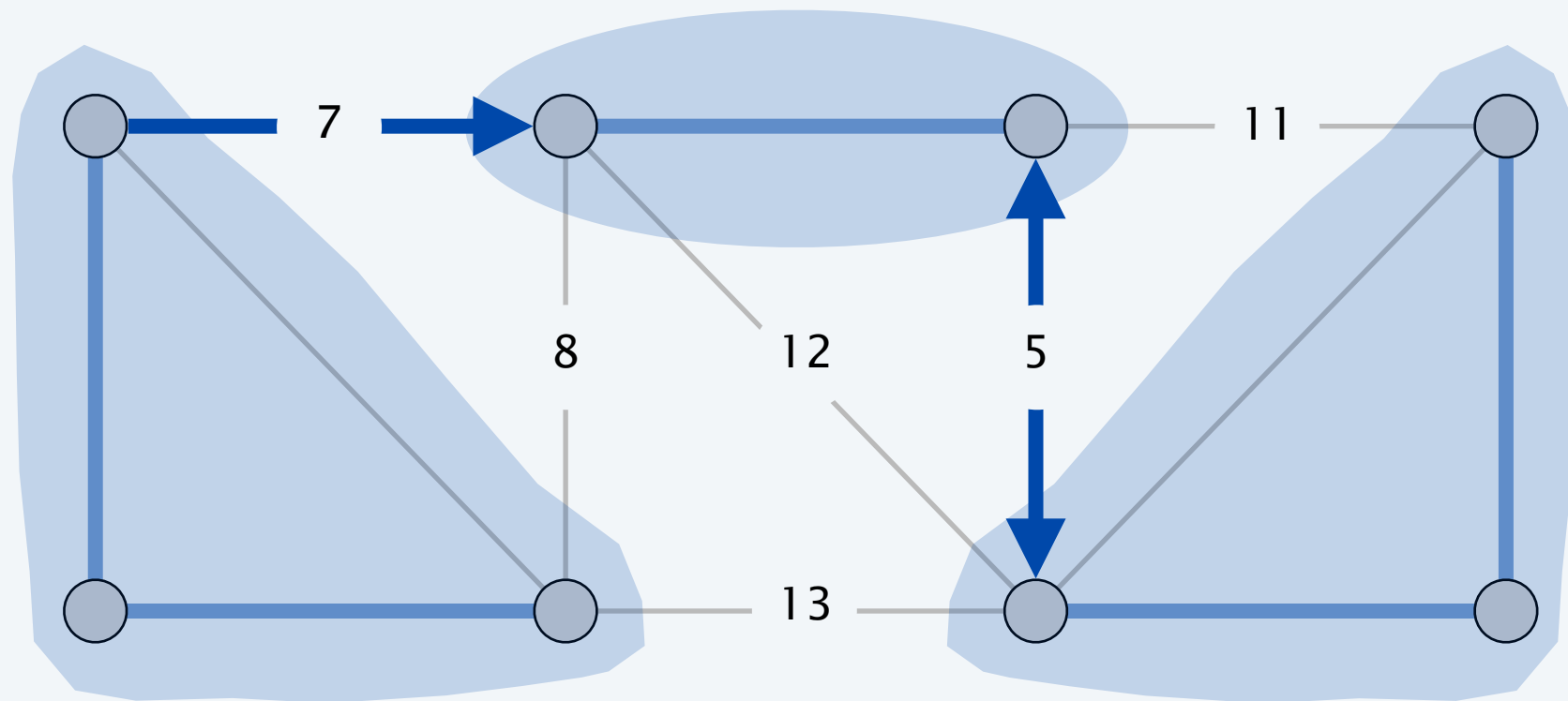


# Borůvka's algorithm demo

---

Repeat until only one tree.

- Apply blue rule to cutset corresponding to each blue tree.
- Color all selected edges blue.

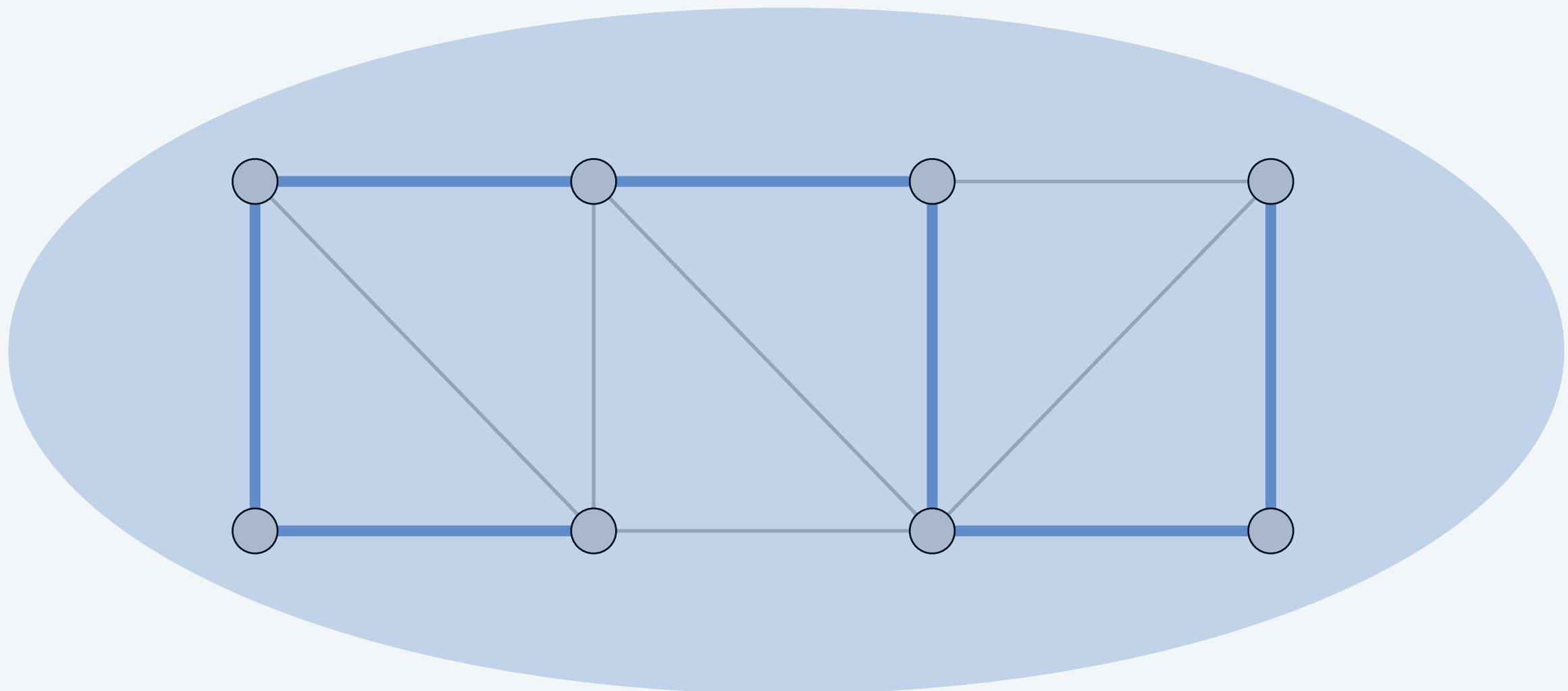


# Borůvka's algorithm demo

---

Repeat until only one tree.

- Apply blue rule to cutset corresponding to each blue tree.
- Color all selected edges blue.



# Borůvka's algorithm demo

---

Repeat until only one tree.

- Apply blue rule to cutset corresponding to each blue tree.
- Color all selected edges blue.

