



# Graph Gym Tutorial 2

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<https://gabrielesantin.github.io/>

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**Example: node  
classification**

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# 01 A bit of background

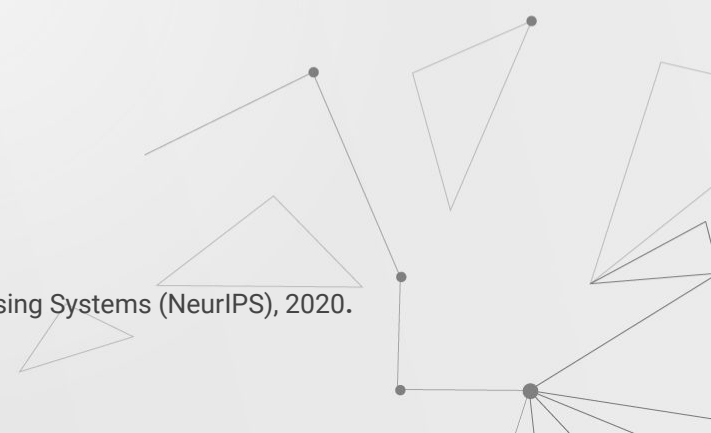
---

**Initial idea published as the study of the design space of GNN**

**First hosted on**

- **Stanford Snap:** "Design Space for Graph Neural Networks"  
<http://snap.stanford.edu/gnn-design/>
- **GitHub:** <https://github.com/snap-stanford/graphgym>

[1] J. You, R. Ying, J. Leskovec, Design Space for Graph Neural Networks.. Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2020.  
<https://arxiv.org/abs/2011.08843>





# 01 A bit of background

---

Now also integrated in PyG

- **Intro page:** "Managing experiments with GraphGym"  
<https://pytorch-geometric.readthedocs.io/en/latest/notes/graphgym.html>
  - **Docs:** <https://pytorch-geometric.readthedocs.io/en/latest/modules/graphgym.html>
- 

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**Warning**

Update to the last version of the packages

**Warning**

GraphGym API may change in the future as we are continuously working on better and deeper integration with PyG.

# 02 Goals and basic usage

---

Easy design and execution of experiments

- **Modularization:**

- ◀ Pick a dataset, a model, a task, an evaluation metric, an optimizer

- **Reproducibility:**

- ◀ Definition of simple configuration files to parametrize experiments

- **Scalability:**


- ◀ Easy execution of multiple parallel experiments



# 02 Goals and basic usage

🔗 master 7 branches 29 tags

Go to file Add file Code

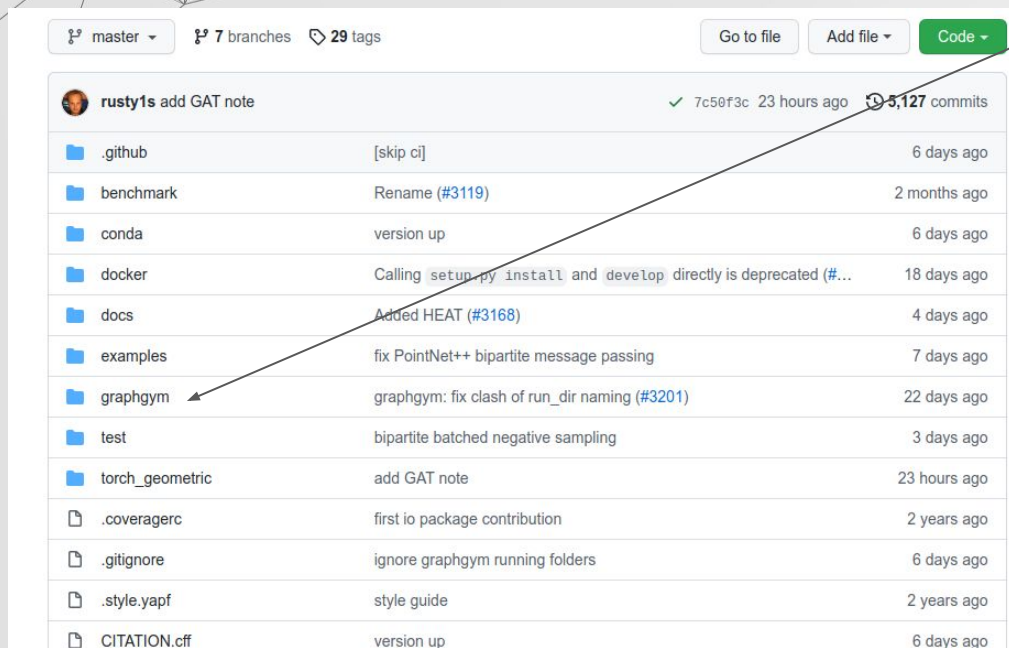
 **rusty1s** add GAT note ✓ 7c50f3c 23 hours ago 🕒 5,127 commits

📁 .github	[skip ci]	6 days ago
📁 benchmark	Rename (#3119)	2 months ago
📁 conda	version up	6 days ago
📁 docker	Calling <code>setup.py install</code> and <code>develop</code> directly is deprecated (#...	18 days ago
📁 docs	Added HEAT (#3168)	4 days ago
📁 examples	fix PointNet++ bipartite message passing	7 days ago
📁 graphgym	graphgym: fix clash of <code>run_dir</code> naming (#3201)	22 days ago
📁 test	bipartite batched negative sampling	3 days ago
📁 torch_geometric	add GAT note	23 hours ago
📄 .coveragerc	first io package contribution	2 years ago
📄 .gitignore	ignore graphgym running folders	6 days ago
📄 .style.yapf	style guide	2 years ago
📄 CITATION.cff	version up	6 days ago



# 02 Goals and basic usage

Copy/Clone



The screenshot shows a GitHub repository page for the user 'rusty1s' with the commit message 'add GAT note'. The repository has 7 branches and 29 tags. The commit hash is 7c50f3c, made 23 hours ago, and has 5,127 commits. A table lists the repository's files and folders, each with a description and the time since the last update. An arrow points from the 'Copy/Clone' text to the 'Code' button.

File/Folder	Description	Last Update
.github	[skip ci]	6 days ago
benchmark	Rename (#3119)	2 months ago
conda	version up	6 days ago
docker	Calling <code>setup.py install</code> and <code>develop</code> directly is deprecated (#...	18 days ago
docs	Added HEAT (#3168)	4 days ago
examples	fix PointNet++ bipartite message passing	7 days ago
graphgym	graphgym: fix clash of <code>run_dir</code> naming (#3201)	22 days ago
test	bipartite batched negative sampling	3 days ago
torch_geometric	add GAT note	23 hours ago
.coveragerc	first io package contribution	2 years ago
.gitignore	ignore graphgym running folders	6 days ago
.style.yapf	style guide	2 years ago
CITATION.cff	version up	6 days ago

# 02 Goals and basic usage

Copy/Clone

The image shows two overlapping GitHub repository pages. The background page is for the `rustyls` repository, showing a file tree with folders like `.github`, `benchmark`, `conda`, `docker`, `docs`, `examples`, `graphgym`, `test`, `torch_geometric`, and files like `.coveragerc`, `.gitignore`, `.style.yapf`, and `CITATION.cff`. An arrow points from the `graphgym` folder in this repository to the foreground page. The foreground page is for the `pytorch_geometric / graphgym` subdirectory. It shows a commit by `fjulan` and `JiaxuanYou` titled "graphgym: fix clash of run\_dir naming (#3201)". Below the commit is a table of files in the `graphgym` directory.

File	Description	Time
<code>configs</code>	Heterogeneous Graph Support + GraphGym (#3068)	2 months ago
<code>custom_graphgym</code>	Fix Custom Model Registration in GraphGym (#3291)	23 days ago
<code>grids</code>	Heterogeneous Graph Support + GraphGym (#3068)	2 months ago
<code>results/example_node_grid_example/agg</code>	Heterogeneous Graph Support + GraphGym (#3068)	2 months ago
<code>sample</code>	Heterogeneous Graph Support + GraphGym (#3068)	2 months ago
<code>agg_batch.py</code>	Heterogeneous Graph Support + GraphGym (#3068)	2 months ago
<code>configs_gen.py</code>	Full GraphGym + PyG integration (#3076)	2 months ago
<code>main.py</code>	graphgym: fix clash of run_dir naming (#3201)	22 days ago
<code>parallel.sh</code>	Heterogeneous Graph Support + GraphGym (#3068)	2 months ago
<code>run_batch.sh</code>	GraphGym Test Suite (#3216)	25 days ago
<code>run_single.sh</code>	GraphGym Test Suite (#3216)	25 days ago

# 02 Goals and basic usage

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**Configurations**

rusty1s add GAT note

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- test bipartit
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- .gitignore ignore
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Go to file Add file Code

master 7 branches 29 tags

pytorch\_geometric / graphgym /

Go to file Add file ...

fjulan and JiaxuanYou graphgym: fix clash of run\_dir naming (#3201) bfc5c5 22 days ago History

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**Results**

**Scripts to run the experiments**

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# 03 Example: node classification

---

**Run** run\_single.sh ...

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5 #python main.py --cfg configs/pyg/example_link.yaml --repeat 3 # link prediction
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Base Graph Gym  
parsing & execution



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## Configuration file

- define any aspect of the experiment

Base Graph Gym  
parsing & execution

# 03 Example: node classification

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Base Graph Gym  
parsing & execution

## Configuration file

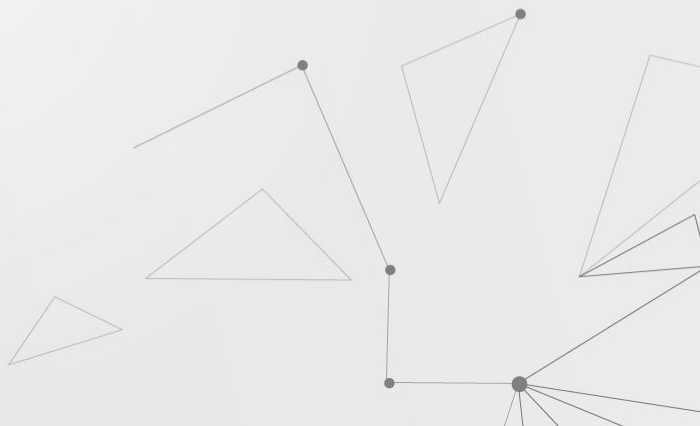
- define any aspect of the experiment

Number of **repetitions** of  
the single experiment

# 03 Example: node classification

**This is** configs/pyg/example\_node.yaml

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1 out_dir: results
2 dataset:
3   format: PyG
4   name: Cora
5   task: node
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7   node_encoder: False
8   node_encoder_name: Atom
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11 train:
12   batch_size: 128
13   eval_period: 1
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15   sampler: full_batch
16 model:
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- It defines some **parameters** divided into groups
- **Unspecified** parameters are set to the default values
- A **list of all** parameters, with explanation and default values is in `torch_geometric.graphgym.set_cfg()`  
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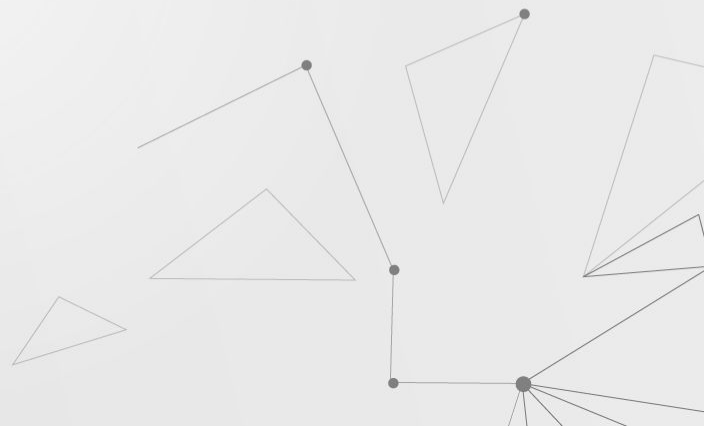
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**Warning:** In this example some param seem to be useless

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**Folder to save the results**



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## Dataset and task specification

- **format:** PyG, NetworkX
- **name**
- **task:** node, edge, graph, link\_pred
- **task\_type:** classification, regression, classification\_binary
- **node\_encoder / edge\_encoder:** bool, use encoder for node / edge features
- **node\_encoder\_name, edge\_encoder\_name**

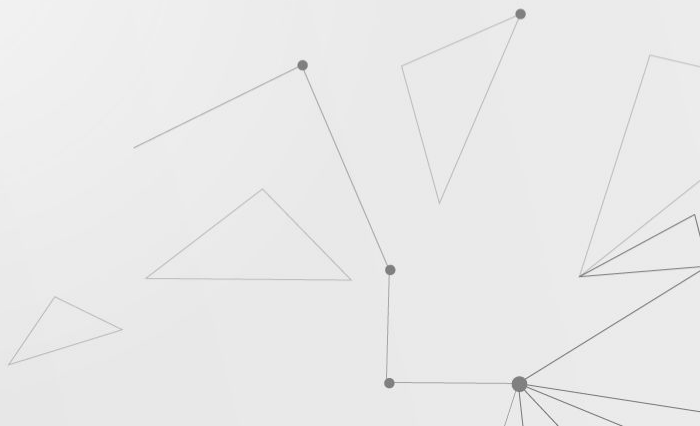


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## Training parameters

- **batch\_size**: graph mini-batch size
- **eval\_period**: evaluate on test every # epochs
- **ckpt\_period**: save checkpoint every # epochs
- **sampler**: sampling strategy for the train loader



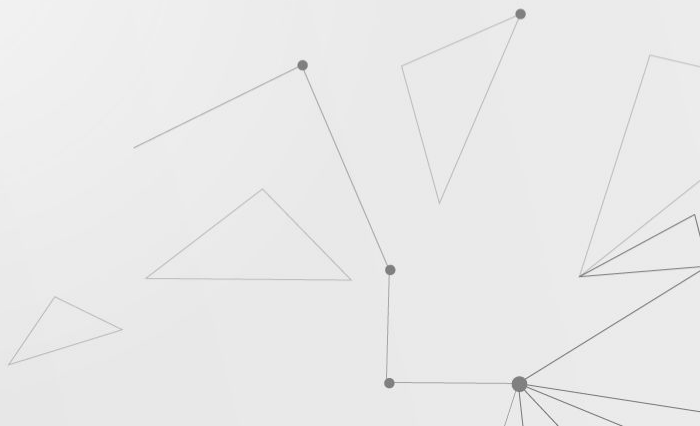


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## Model specification

- **type:** gnn
- **loss\_fun:** cross\_entropy, mse
- **edge\_decoding:** dot, cosine\_similarity, concat
- **graph\_pooling:** add, mean, max



# 03 Example: node classification

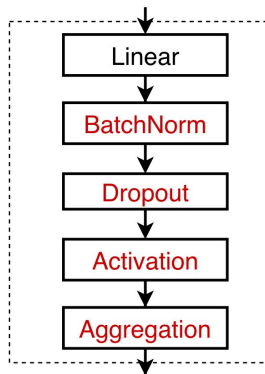
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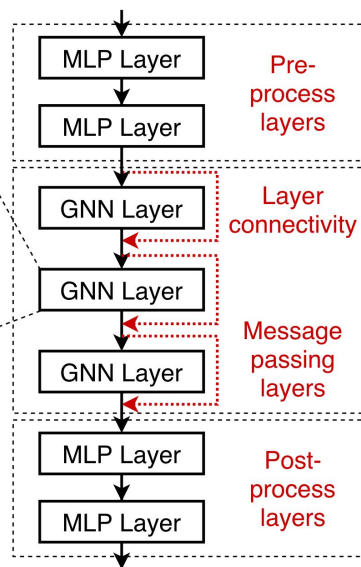
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## GNN architecture specification

Intra-layer Design: 4 dims



Inter-layer Design: 4 dims



# 03 Example: node classification

```

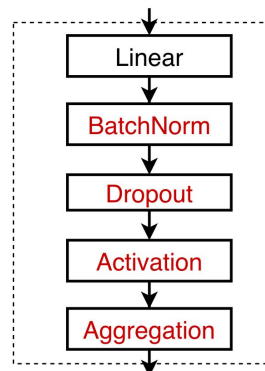
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28   batchnorm: False
29   act: prelu
30   dropout: 0.1
31   agg: mean
32   normalize_adj: False
33 optim:
34   optimizer: adam
35   base_lr: 0.01
36   max_epoch: 200

```

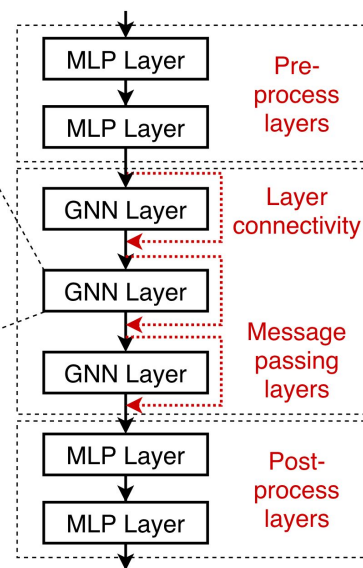
Number of layers pre/GNN/post

## GNN architecture specification

Intra-layer Design: 4 dims



Inter-layer Design: 4 dims



# 03 Example: node classification

```

1 out_dir: results
2 dataset:
3   format: PyG
4   name: Cora
5   task: node
6   task_type: classification
7   node_encoder: False
8   node_encoder_name: Atom
9   edge_encoder: False
10  edge_encoder_name: Bond
11 train:
12   batch_size: 128
13   eval_period: 1
14   ckpt_period: 100
15   sampler: full_batch
16 model:
17   type: gnn
18   loss_fun: cross_entropy
19   edge_decoding: dot
20   graph_pooling: add
21 gnn:
22   layers_pre_mp: 0
23   layers_mp: 2
24   layers_post_mp: 1
25   dim_inner: 16
26   layer_type: gcncnv
27   stage_type: stack
28   batchnorm: False
29   act: prelu
30   dropout: 0.1
31   agg: mean
32   normalize_adj: False
33 optim:
34   optimizer: adam
35   base_lr: 0.01
36   max_epoch: 200

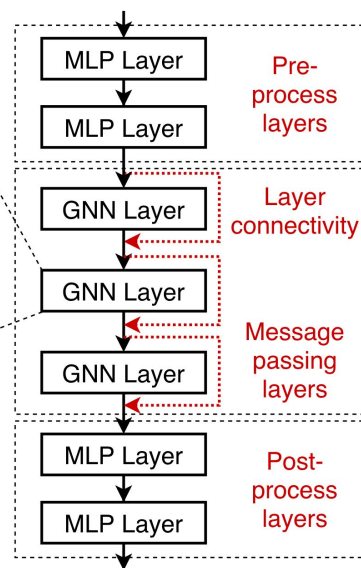
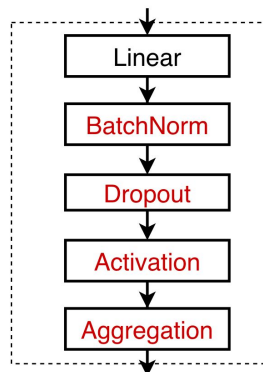
```

Number of layers pre/GNN/post

## GNN architecture specification

Intra-layer Design: 4 dims

Inter-layer Design: 4 dims



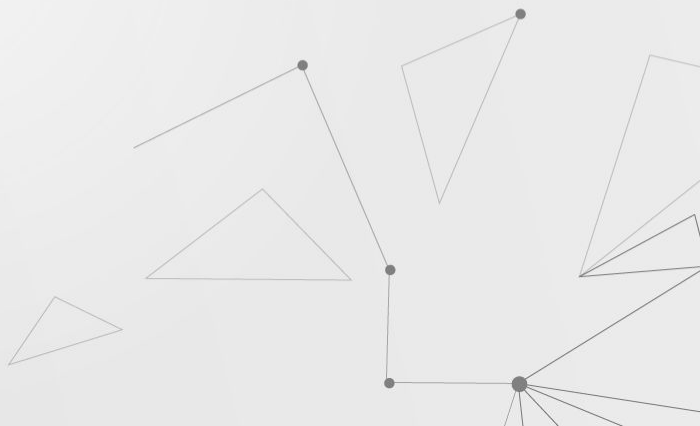
GNN options

# 03 Example: node classification

```
1 out_dir: results
2 dataset:
3   format: PyG
4   name: Cora
5   task: node
6   task_type: classification
7   node_encoder: False
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11 train:
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27   stage_type: stack
28   batchnorm: False
29   act: prelu
30   dropout: 0.1
31   agg: mean
32   normalize_adj: False
33 optim:
34   optimizer: adam
35   base_lr: 0.01
36   max_epoch: 200
```

## Optimization options

- **optimizer:** sgd, adam **CHECK**
- **base\_lr**
- **max\_epoch**



# 03 Example: node classification

---

A bit more work to find all the options:



# 03 Example: node classification

---

A bit more work to find all the options:

1. A **list of all** parameters, with explanation and default values is in `torch_geometric.graphgym.set_cfg()`
  - [https://pytorch-geometric.readthedocs.io/en/latest/\\_modules/torch\\_geometric/graphgym/config.html#set\\_cfg](https://pytorch-geometric.readthedocs.io/en/latest/_modules/torch_geometric/graphgym/config.html#set_cfg)
2. See also the single modules
  - [https://pytorch-geometric.readthedocs.io/en/latest/\\_modules/index.html](https://pytorch-geometric.readthedocs.io/en/latest/_modules/index.html)
  - [https://github.com/pyg-team/pytorch\\_geometric/tree/master/torch\\_geometric/graphgym](https://github.com/pyg-team/pytorch_geometric/tree/master/torch_geometric/graphgym)

# 03 Example: node classification

---

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2. See also the single modules
  - [https://pytorch-geometric.readthedocs.io/en/latest/\\_modules/index.html](https://pytorch-geometric.readthedocs.io/en/latest/_modules/index.html)
  - [https://github.com/pyg-team/pytorch\\_geometric/tree/master/torch\\_geometric/graphgym](https://github.com/pyg-team/pytorch_geometric/tree/master/torch_geometric/graphgym)

There is no automated way to ensure that every option that is available in 2) is also listed in 1)



# 03 Example: node classification

A bit more work to find all the options:

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  - [https://github.com/pyg-team/pytorch\\_geometric/tree/master/torch\\_geometric/graphgym](https://github.com/pyg-team/pytorch_geometric/tree/master/torch_geometric/graphgym)

There is no automated way to ensure that every option that is available in 2) is also listed in 1)

```
# -----  
# Model options  
# -----  
cfg.model = CN()  
  
# Model type to use  
cfg.model.type = 'gnn'  
  
# Auto match computational budget, match  
cfg.model.match_upper = True  
  
# Loss function: cross_entropy, mse  
cfg.model.loss_fun = 'cross_entropy'  
  
# size average for loss function. 'mean'  
cfg.model.size_average = 'mean'  
  
# Threshold for binary classification  
cfg.model.thresh = 0.5  
  
# ===== Link/edge tasks only
```

# 03 Example: node classification

A bit more work to find all the options:

1. A list of all parameters, with explanation and default values is in `torch_geometric.graphgym.set_cfg()`
  - [https://pytorch-geometric.readthedocs.io/en/latest/\\_modules/torch\\_geometric/graphgym/config.html#set\\_cfg](https://pytorch-geometric.readthedocs.io/en/latest/_modules/torch_geometric/graphgym/config.html#set_cfg)
2. See also the single modules
  - [https://pytorch-geometric.readthedocs.io/en/latest/\\_modules/index.html](https://pytorch-geometric.readthedocs.io/en/latest/_modules/index.html)
  - [https://github.com/pyg-team/pytorch\\_geometric/tree/master/torch\\_geometric/graphgym](https://github.com/pyg-team/pytorch_geometric/tree/master/torch_geometric/graphgym)

There is no automated way to ensure that every option that is available in 2) is also listed in 1)

```
# Try to load customized loss
for func in register.loss_dict.values():
    value = func(pred, true)
    if value is not None:
        return value

if cfg.model.loss_fun == 'cross_entropy':
    # multiclass
    if pred.ndim > 1:
        pred = F.log_softmax(pred, dim=-1)
        return F.nll_loss(pred, true), pred
    # binary
    else:
        true = true.float()
        return bce_loss(pred, true), torch.sigmoid(pred)
elif cfg.model.loss_fun == 'mse':
    true = true.float()
    return mse_loss(pred, true), pred
else:
    raise ValueError('Loss func {} not supported'.format(
        cfg.model.loss_fun))
```

torch\_geometric.graphgym.loss

# 03 Example: node classification

---

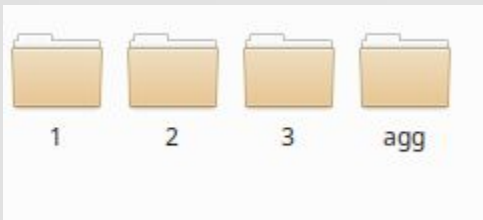
**Results** written in results/\${CONFIG\_NAME}/

↑  
results/example\_node/

# 03 Example: node classification

**Results** written in results/\${CONFIG\_NAME}/

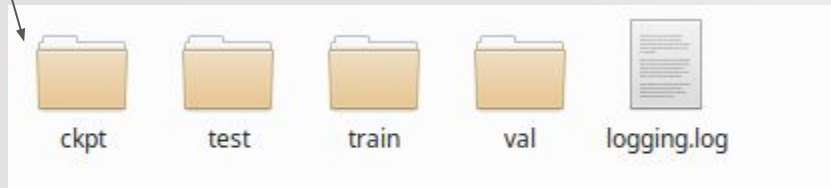
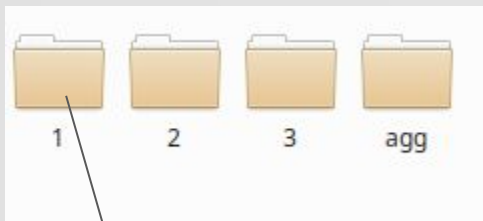
↑  
results/example\_node/



# 03 Example: node classification

**Results** written in results/\${CONFIG\_NAME}/

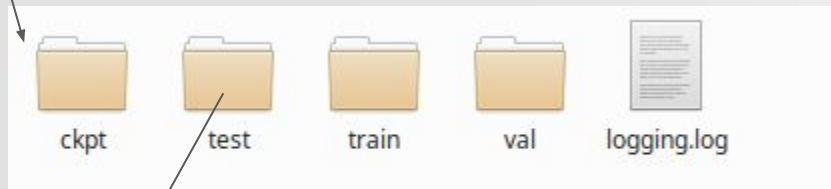
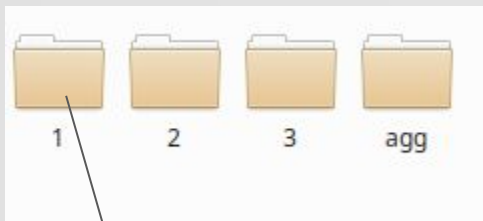
↑  
results/example\_node/



# 03 Example: node classification

**Results** written in results/\${CONFIG\_NAME}/

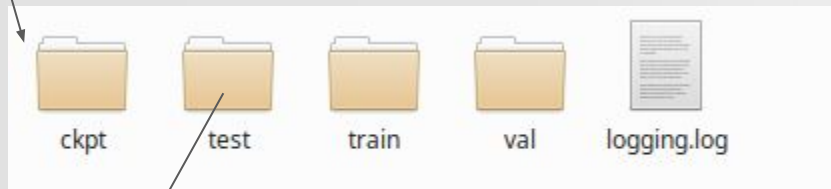
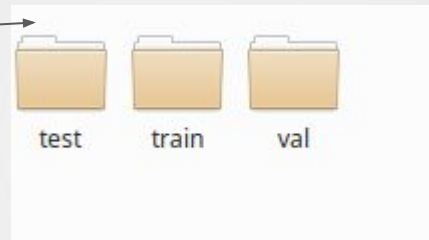
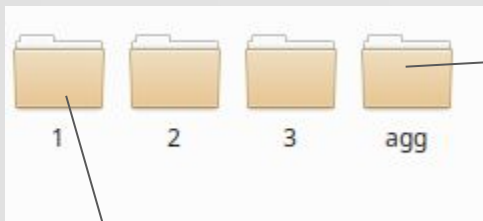
↑  
results/example\_node/



# 03 Example: node classification

**Results** written in results/\${CONFIG\_NAME}/

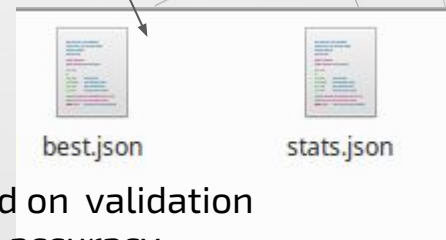
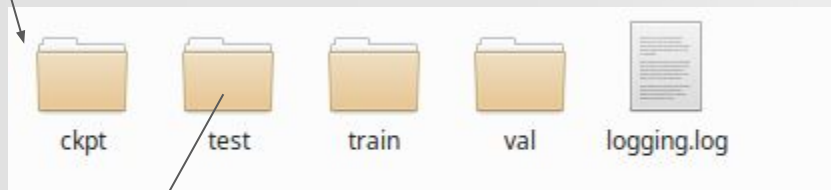
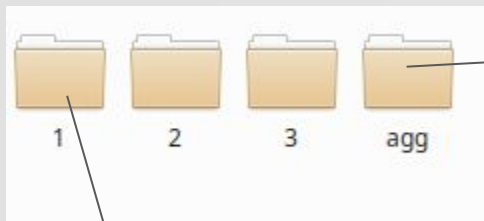
↑  
results/example\_node/



# 03 Example: node classification

**Results** written in results/\${CONFIG\_NAME}/

↑  
results/example\_node/



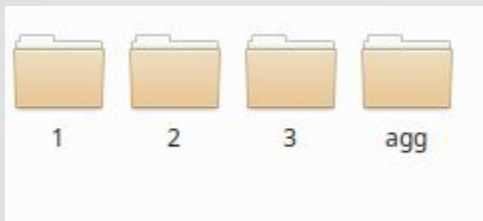
based on validation  
accuracy



# 03 Example: node classification

**Results** written in results/\${CONFIG\_NAME}/

↑  
results/example\_node/



Let's **check** this ...

# 04 Example: batch training

---

**Idea** define multiple experiments by perturbing a base config file

# 04 Example: batch training

**Idea** define multiple experiments by perturbing a base config file

```

1 out_dir: results
2 dataset:
3   format: PyG
4   name: Cora
5   task: node
6   task_type: classification
7   node_encoder: False
8   node_encoder_name: Atom
9   edge_encoder: False
10  edge_encoder_name: Bond
11 train:
12   batch_size: 128
13   eval_period: 1
14   ckpt_period: 100
15   sampler: full_batch
16 model:
17   type: gnn
18   loss_fun: cross_entropy
19   edge_decoding: dot
20   graph_pooling: add
21 gnn:
22   layers_pre_mp: 0
23   layers_mp: 2
24   layers_post_mp: 1
25   dim_inner: 16
26   layer_type: gcnconv
27   stage_type: stack
28   batchnorm: False
29   act: prelu
30   dropout: 0.1
31   agg: mean
32   normalize_adj: False
33 optim:
34   optimizer: adam
35   base_lr: 0.01
36   max_epoch: 200

```

+

```

1 # Format for each row: name in config.py; alias; range to search
2 # No spaces, except between these 3 fields
3 # Line breaks are used to union different grid search spaces
4 # Feel free to add '#' to add comments
5
6
7 gnn.layers_pre_mp l_pre [1,2]
8 gnn.layers_mp l_mp [2,4,6]
9 gnn.layers_post_mp l_post [1,2]
10 gnn.stage_type stage ['stack', 'skipsum', 'skipconcat']
11 gnn.dim_inner dim [64]
12 optim.base_lr lr [0.01]
13 optim.max_epoch epoch [200]

```

configs/pyg/example\_node.yaml

grids/pyg/example.txt

# 04 Example: batch training

**Idea** define multiple experiments by perturbing a base config file

```

1 out_dir: results
2 dataset:
3   format: PyG
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15   sampler: full_batch
16 model:
17   type: gnn
18   loss_fun: cross_entropy
19   edge_decoding: dot
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21 gnn:
22   layers_pre_mp: 0
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25   dim_inner: 16
26   layer_type: gcnconv
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29   act: prelu
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```

+

```

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9 gnn.layers_post_mp l_post [1,2]
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11 gnn.dim_inner dim [64]
12 optim.base_lr lr [0.01]
13 optim.max_epoch epoch [200]

```

configs/pyg/example\_node.yaml

grids/pyg/example.txt

# 04 Example: batch training

**Idea** define multiple experiments by perturbing a base config file

```

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```

+

```

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10 gnn.stage_type stage ['stack', 'skipsum', 'skipconcat']
11 gnn.dim_inner dim [64]
12 optim.base_lr lr [0.01]
13 optim.max_epoch epoch [200]

```

**Example:**  
use 1 or 2  
preprocessing  
layers

configs/pyg/example\_node.yaml

grids/pyg/example.txt

# 04 Example: batch training

Run `run_batch.sh` ...

```
1  #!/usr/bin/env bash
2
3  CONFIG=example_node
4  GRID=example
5  REPEAT=3
6  MAX_JOBS=8
7  SLEEP=1
8  MAIN=main
9
10 # generate configs (after controlling computational budget)
11 # please remove --config_budget, if don't control computational budget
12 python configs_gen.py --config configs/pyg/${CONFIG}.yaml \
13   --grid grids/pyg/${GRID}.txt \
14   --out_dir configs
15 #python configs_gen.py --config configs/ChemKG/${CONFIG}.yaml --config_budget configs/ChemKG/${CONFIG}.yaml --grid grids/ChemKG/${GRID}.txt --out_dir configs
16 # run batch of configs
17 # Args: config_dir, num of repeats, max jobs running, sleep time
18 bash parallel.sh configs/${CONFIG}_grid_${GRID} $REPEAT $MAX_JOBS $SLEEP $MAIN
19 # rerun missed / stopped experiments
20 bash parallel.sh configs/${CONFIG}_grid_${GRID} $REPEAT $MAX_JOBS $SLEEP $MAIN
21 # rerun missed / stopped experiments
22 bash parallel.sh configs/${CONFIG}_grid_${GRID} $REPEAT $MAX_JOBS $SLEEP $MAIN
23
24 # aggregate results for the batch
25 python agg_batch.py --dir results/${CONFIG}_grid_${GRID}
```

# 04 Example: batch training

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25 python agg_batch.py --dir results/${CONFIG}_grid_${GRID}
```

} Set the **conf/grid files** and some **running options**



# 04 Example: batch training

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```

Set the **conf/grid files** and some **running options**

Generate a conf file for each setting



# 04 Example: batch training

Run `run_batch.sh ...`

```
1  #!/usr/bin/env bash
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3  CONFIG=example_node
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9
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11 # please remove --config_budget, if don't control computational budget
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22 bash parallel.sh configs/${CONFIG}_grid_${GRID} $REPEAT $MAX_JOBS $SLEEP $MAIN
23
24 # aggregate results for the batch
25 python agg_batch.py --dir results/${CONFIG}_grid_${GRID}
```

Set the **conf/grid files** and some **running options**

Generate a conf file for each setting

Run all

# 04 Example: batch training

Run `run_batch.sh ...`

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```

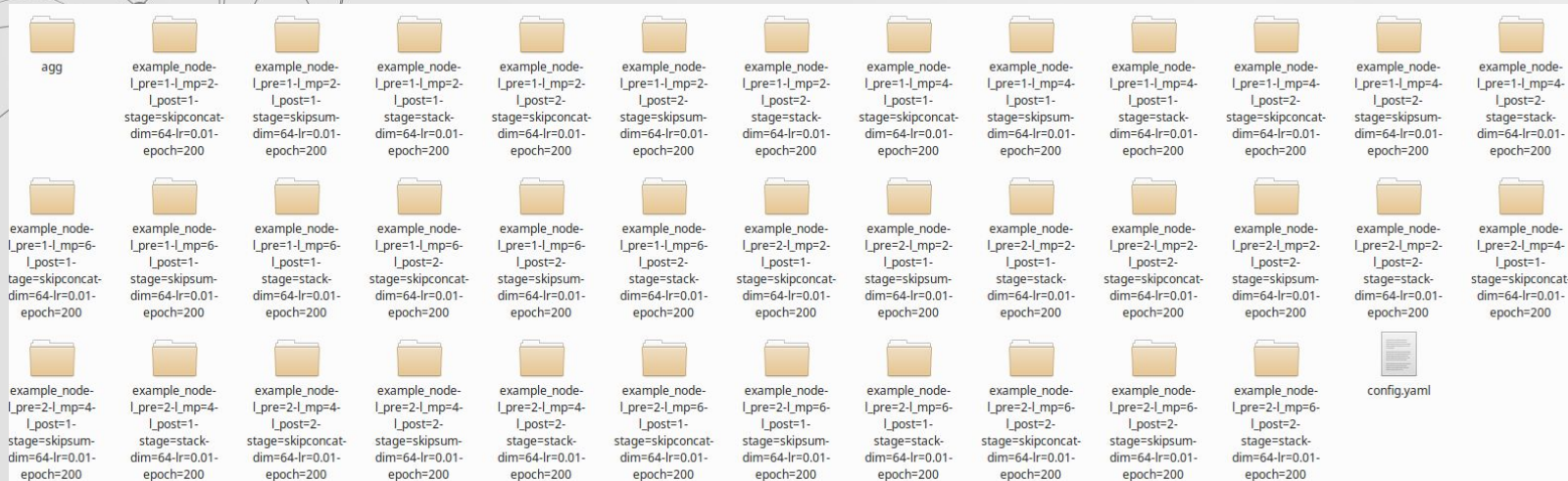
Set the **conf/grid files** and some **running options**

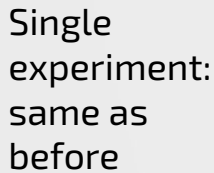
Generate a conf file for each setting

Run all

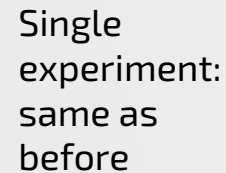
Aggregate the results

# 04 Example: batch training

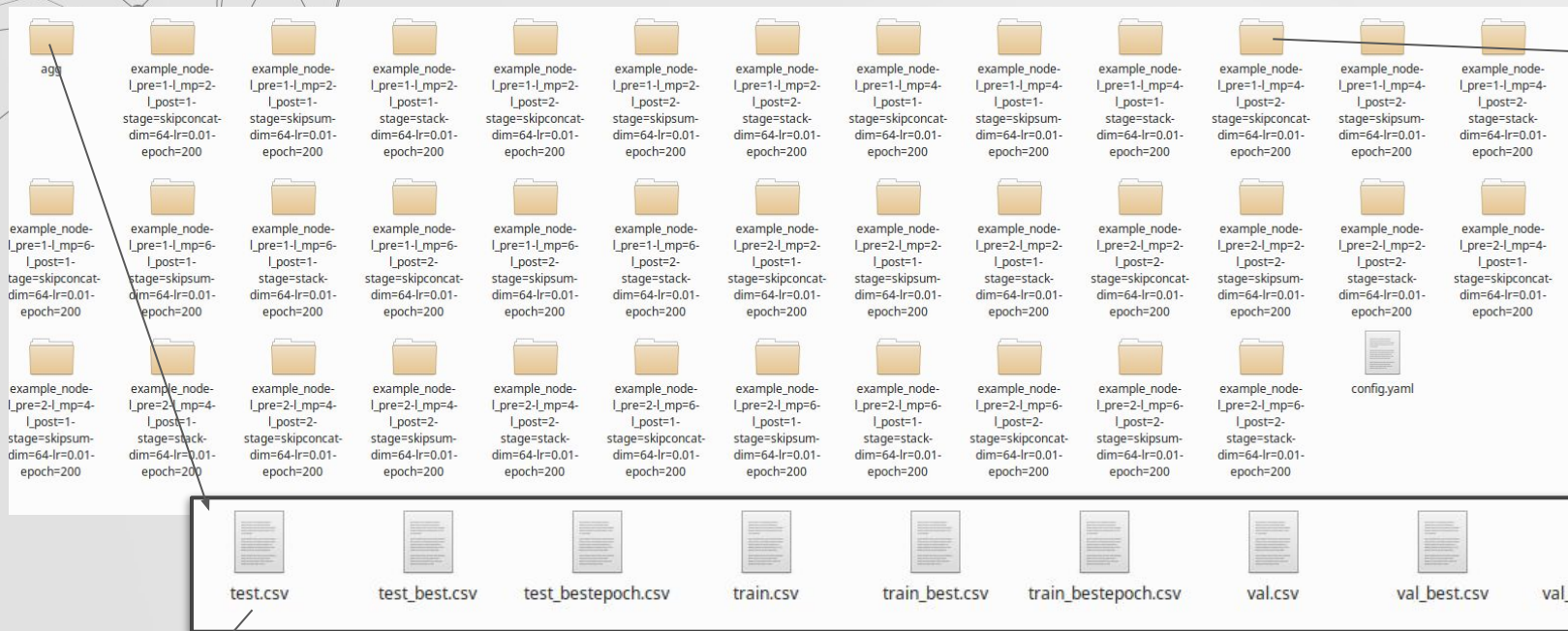








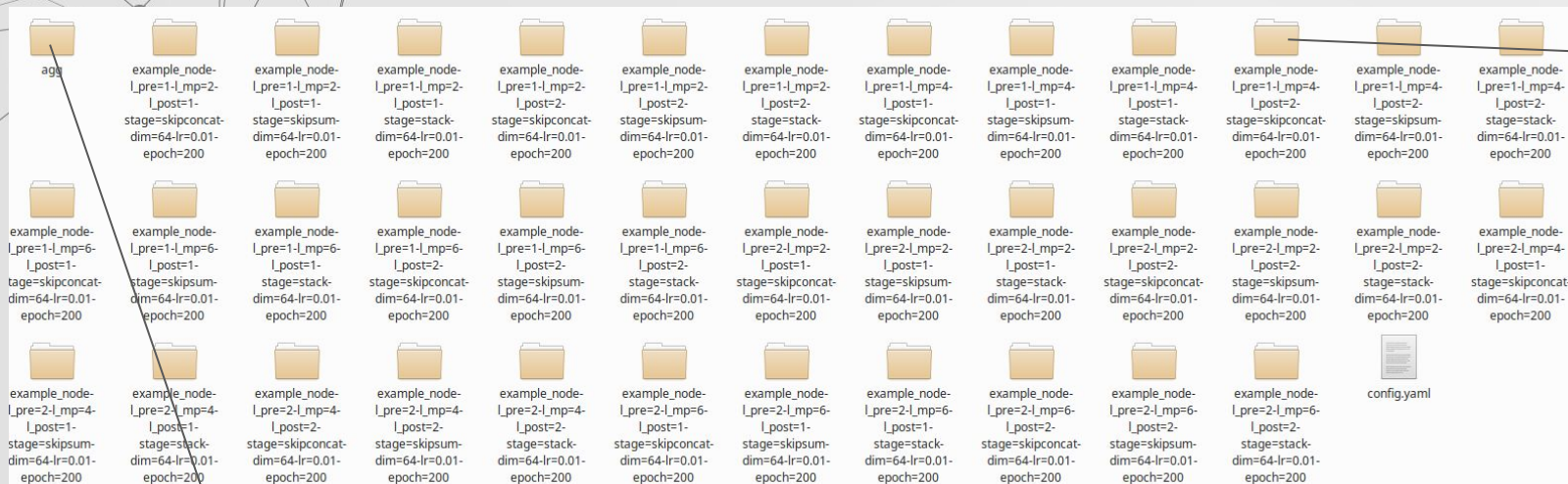
# 04 Example: batch training



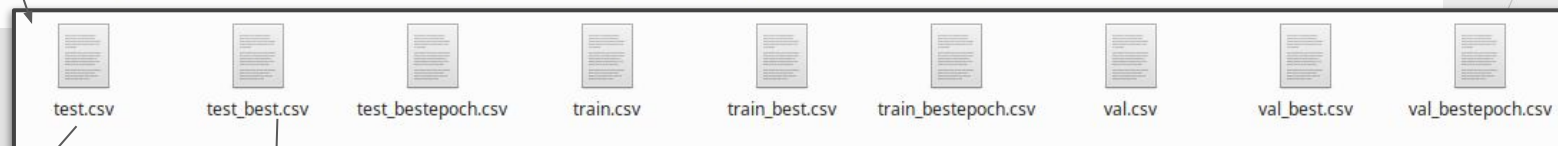
Single experiment:  
same as  
before

Final epoch

# 04 Example: batch training



Single experiment: same as before

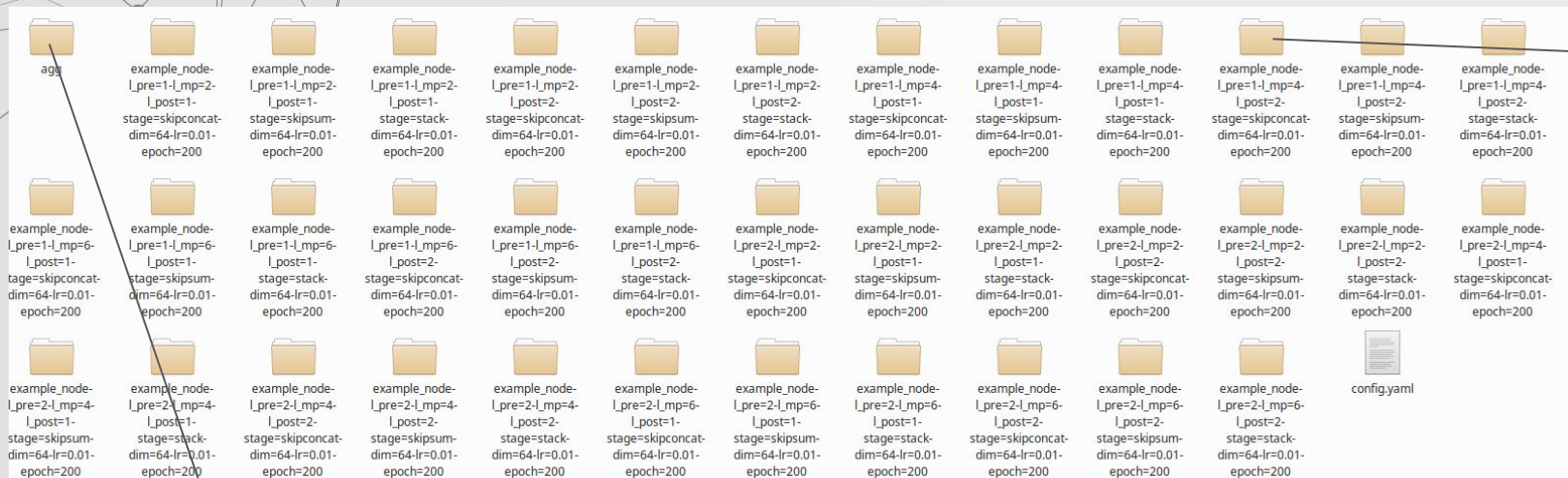


Final epoch

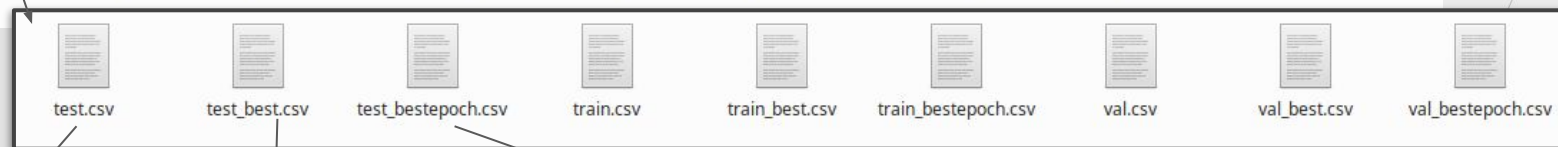
Epoch with the highest average validation accuracy



# 04 Example: batch training



Single  
experiment:  
same as  
before



Final epoch

Epoch with the highest  
average validation accuracy

Epoch with the highest validation  
accuracy averaged over different  
random seeds



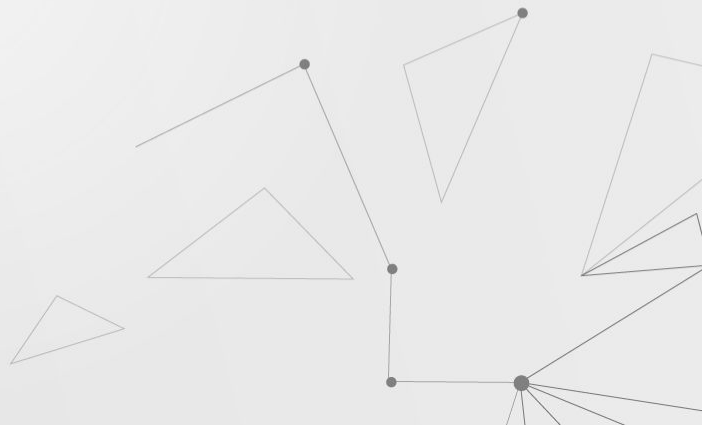
# 04 Example: batch training

---



## Warning

**small bug:** the script `run_batch.sh` does not create the folder for the results. You need to create it manually if you want to run another experiment with another name



# 04 Example: batch training

---



## Warning


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## Warning

**unexplored feature:** there is also an option

```
--config-budget conf.yaml
```

that uses a single conf file / architecture as a budget constraint -> all the other tested models are adjusted to this budget



# 04 Example: batch training

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Still not very well documented, errors when running

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that uses a single conf file / architecture as a budget constraint -> all the other tested models are adjusted to this budget

Still not very well documented, errors when running

Updates in future tutorials!

# 05 Customization

---

Add new modules, losses, options...:

- **Personal use:** add to your local  
`graphgym/custom_graphgym`
- **Contribution to the project:** add to PyG  
`torch_geometric/graphgym/contrib`  
+ pull request

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- Activations: `custom_graphgym/act/`
- Customized configurations: `custom_graphgym/config/`
- Feature augmentations: `custom_graphgym/feature_augment/`
- Feature encoders: `custom_graphgym/feature_encoder/`
- GNN heads: `custom_graphgym/head/`
- GNN layers: `custom_graphgym/layer/`
- Data loaders: `custom_graphgym/loader/`
- Loss functions: `custom_graphgym/loss/`
- GNN network architectures: `custom_graphgym/network/`
- Optimizers: `custom_graphgym/optimizer/`
- GNN global pooling layers (for graph classification only): `custom_graphgym/pooling/`
- GNN stages: `custom_graphgym/stage/`
- GNN training pipelines: `custom_graphgym/train/`
- Data transformations: `custom_graphgym/transform/`

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- Loss functions: `custom_graphgym/loss/`
- GNN models: `custom_graphgym/model/`
- Options: `custom_graphgym/options/`
- Pooling: `custom_graphgym/pooling/`
- Data processors: `custom_graphgym/processor/`

```

1 import torch.nn as nn
2
3 from torch_geometric.graphgym.register import register_loss
4
5 from torch_geometric.graphgym.config import cfg
6
7
8 def loss_example(pred, true):
9     if cfg.model.loss_fun == 'smoothl1':
10         l1_loss = nn.SmoothL1Loss()
11         loss = l1_loss(pred, true)
12         return loss, pred
13
14
15 register_loss('smoothl1', loss_example)
  
```

graphgym/custom\_graphgym/loss/example.py

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(also possible to add new config fields)

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- Data loaders: custom\_graphgym/loader/
- Loss functions: custom\_graphgym/loss/
- GNN models: custom\_graphgym/model/
- Optimization: custom\_graphgym/opt/
- Pooling: custom\_graphgym/pooling/
- Data preprocessors: custom\_graphgym/preprocess/

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graphgym/custom\_graphgym/loss/example.py



# THANKS

Questions?

[gsantin@fbk.eu](mailto:gsantin@fbk.eu)

