

## 4. domaća zadaća; OPRPP2

### **Introduction**

For this homework you will integrate the structured web-application which is described in document “08-radno.txt” which is available in Ferko's repository with a JDBC-based reimplementaion of voting application which you have already developed as part of 3<sup>rd</sup> homework.

Make a copy of web-application project that we developed during last lecture (based on Sekcija 5 from 08-radno.txt). Let the directory name of the project in Eclipse's workspace directory be hw04-0000000000 (replace zeros with your JMBAG). Change the pom.xml so that groupId:artifactID be oprpp2.jmbag0000000000:hw04-0000000000. Set the finalName to voting-app. Leave the support for jetty-plugin, so that your app can be easily started. Import this project into Eclipse.

Once you have the project imported into Eclipse, remove:

- class Unos
- declared methods in DAO and implementation in SQLDAO for working with Unos
- servlet ListajKratko
- JSP ListajKratko.jsp

This way you will have all the infrastructure “set-up” but the project will be blank from any concrete data model and service implementation.

### **Problem 1.**

Assume you have on your disposal a database on which you connect using the following URL:  
jdbc:derby://localhost:1527/votingDB;user=ivica;password=ivo

The exact database name, host, port, user and password will be provided in properties file dbsettings.properties which must be directly in WEB-INF folder. This file must take the following form (the right side can vary):

```
host=localhost  
port=1527  
name=votingDB  
user=ivica  
password=ivo
```

To allow easier homework review, you must include this file in your homework with the exact content as given in the example above. Your application should read this file during connection-pool setup and use provided information; if this file is not present or any of properties is missing, throw an exception. For obtaining the actual path to this file from your web-app, use:

[http://docs.oracle.com/javaee/6/api/javax/servlet/ServletContext.html#getRealPath\(java.lang.String\)](http://docs.oracle.com/javaee/6/api/javax/servlet/ServletContext.html#getRealPath(java.lang.String))

Initialization of connection-pool and its destroying must be performed in appropriate web-application listener.

Assume you will work with two tables created in this database by the following commands:

```
CREATE TABLE Polls
  (id BIGINT PRIMARY KEY GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY,
   title VARCHAR(150) NOT NULL,
   message CLOB(2048) NOT NULL
 );
```

```
CREATE TABLE PollOptions
  (id BIGINT PRIMARY KEY GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY,
   optionTitle VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
   optionLink VARCHAR(150) NOT NULL,
   pollID BIGINT,
   votesCount BIGINT,
   FOREIGN KEY (pollID) REFERENCES Polls(id)
 );
```

During the web-application startup, verify if these tables exists in database; if not, send appropriate CREATE statements to create them (*but only if they do not already exists*); if they exist, do not try to delete them. You can google it up (“apache derby create table if not exists”). Hint: when you have a `Connection`, you can call `getMetaData()` which returns `DatabaseMetaData` object. On this object you can invoke `getTables()` to retrieve names of all of the tables matching specified criteria. Use it! Print all the results it will give you, and then you can easily figure out how to check if your table already exists.

The first table (**Polls**) models concrete polls. Each row represents a different poll. Each poll will have its own poll ID. For example, to mimic your previous voting-application homework problem where everything was written in files, you would have a single entry in table **Polls** with *ID*=1 (or any other), *Title*="Glasanje za omiljeni bend:" te *Message*="Od sljedećih bendova, koji Vam je bend najdraži? Kliknite na link kako biste glasali!".

If during startup web-application determines that appropriate database tables do not exist, you should create them (as previously described). If you create missing tables (or determine that the table `Polls` is empty), you should also populate them with poll data which mimics the data used in homework 13, and some other poll data (so that you end up with two initial polls). Do not assume that the first INSERT will create a record with key 1; always ask for created keys and use this information. To check this behavior, once your code successfully creates the tables (and populates them), stop servlet container (Tomcat/Jetty), log to database using `ij-console` and delete all table contents (first verify how it works when using DELETE statements, and if your application on next start populates everything OK, try DROP TABLE statements and verify that tables are automatically created).

The table **PollOptions** contains options for each defined poll. If we assume that our poll had the ID with value 1, in **PollOptions** table we would have 7 rows with pollID set to 1 (attribute votesCount is not shown):

id	OptionTitle	optionLink	pollID
1	The Beatles	http://...	1
2	The Platters	http://...	1
3	The Beach Boys	http://...	1
4	The Four Seasons	http://...	1
5	The Marcells	http://...	1
6	The Everly Brothers	http://...	1
7	The Mamas And The Papas	http://...	1

### **Problem 2a.**

Create a servlet which is mapped to `/servleti/index.html`. This servlet must obtain a list of defined polls and render it to user as a list of clickable links. When user clicks on a Poll title, the link that will be followed must be `/servleti/glasanje?pollID=x` where `x` is selected poll ID.

### **Problem 2b.**

Create a servlet which is mapped to `/index.html`. This servlet must send redirection to clients browser so that clients browser as a follow-up action requests `/servleti/index.html` (in your web-app). For sending redirections please consult:

[http://docs.oracle.com/javaee/6/api/javax/servlet/http/HttpServletResponse.html#sendRedirect\(java.lang.String\)](http://docs.oracle.com/javaee/6/api/javax/servlet/http/HttpServletResponse.html#sendRedirect(java.lang.String))

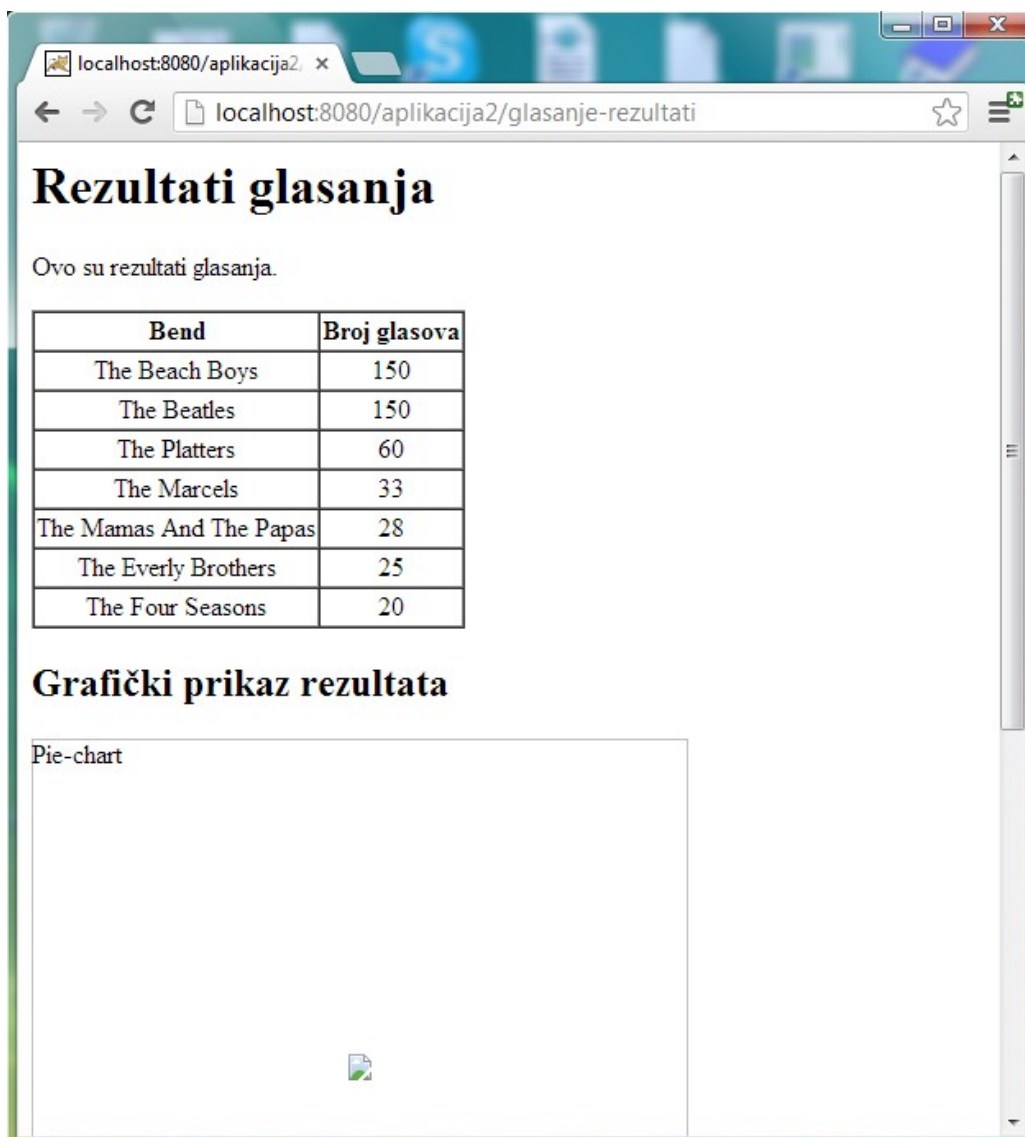
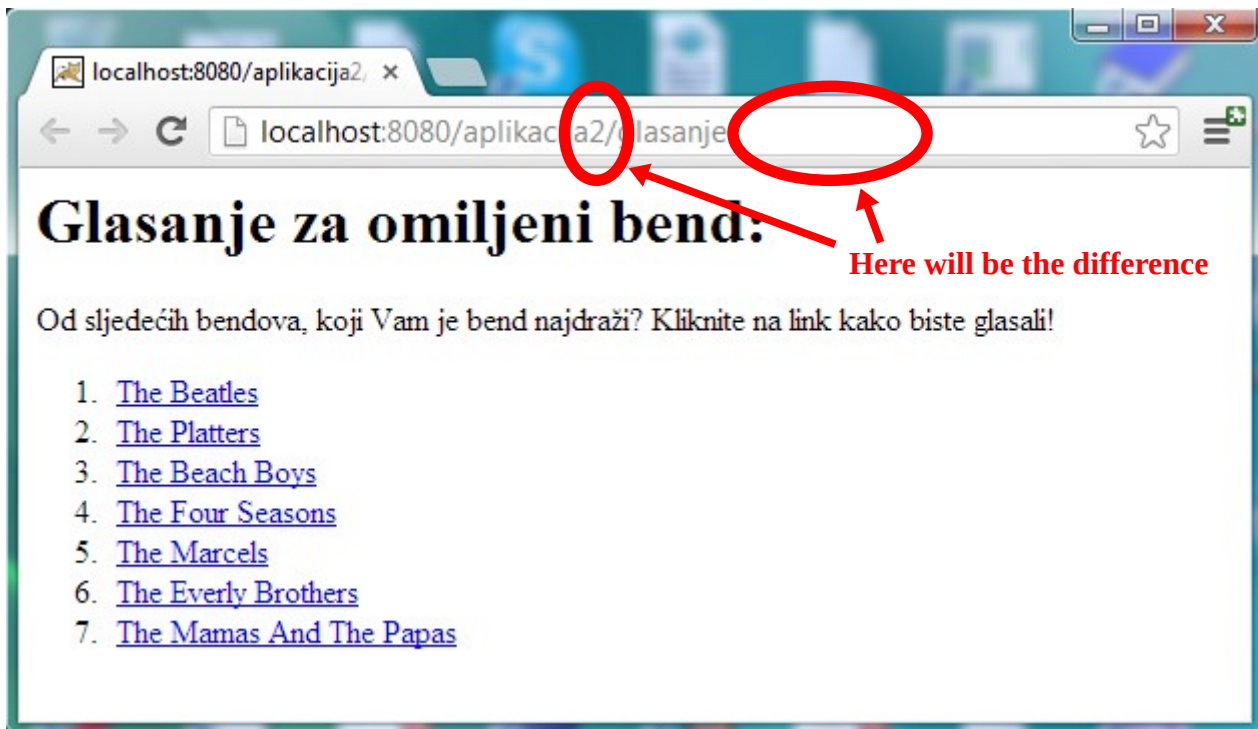
### **Problem 3.**

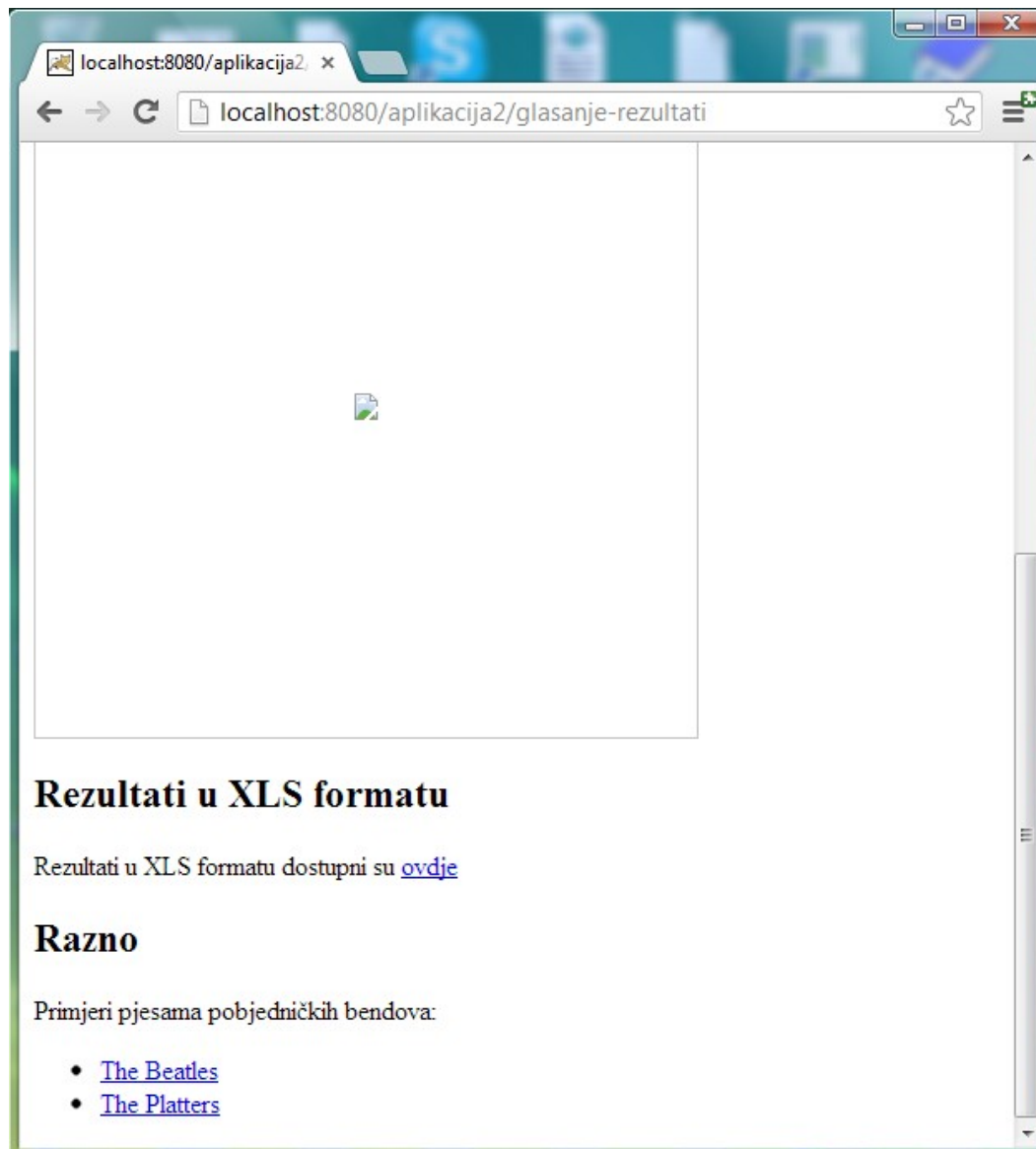
Integrate the servlets you developed in previous “voting”-homework (copy them and modify) so that they work with the poll and the poll options defined in database instead of in text files. This includes already mentioned servlet `/glasanje` which has to get the `pollID` identifier in each request so that it knows which poll to offer. Also, all of the servlets should be mapped into subpath `/servleti`; so, for example, the servlet `/glasanje` from previous homework should be now mapped to `/servleti/glasanje`.

Once completed, the application screenshots should look the same as in old homework (screenshots are repeated here). The only difference will be in URL that will contain `/voting-app/servleti/...` and additional parameter that defines a concrete poll we work with. For recording the number of obtained votes use attribute `votesCount` of table **PollOptions**.

Here are the screenshots. **Please note:** the screenshot is from older version of this homework and shown URL is invalid; in this homework it should be something like:

`http://localhost:8080/voting-app/servleti/glasanje?pollID=2`





The generation of XLS document and graphics must also work as expected.

**Important: you must not at any time during the creation of XLS and Pie Chart save any files to disk; the servlet responsible for its creation must create everything in memory and write it directly to client's OutputStream. Also, you must not create and/or open and top level Swing containers (such as frames or dialogs) when creating Pie Chart!**

**Važno.** Smijete se konzultirati s Vašim kolegama i razmijenjivati ideje od trenutka kada ste pročitali uputu pa sve do trenutka kada krenete rješavati zadatke. Od trenutka kada napišete prvu liniju koda rješenja daljnja komunikacija je zabranjena. Naravno, u slučaju bilo kakvih nejasnoća, mene uvijek možete kontaktirati.

Dokumentirajte Vaš kod. Projekt i sav izvorni kod mora biti pohranjen uporabom kodne stranice UTF-8.

Kada ste završili sa zadaćom, zapakirajte projekt u ZIP-arhivu imena `hw04-0000000000.zip` (zamijenite nule Vašim stvarnim JMBAG-om). U ZIP-arhivu **ne pakirate** datoteke koje nastaju prevođenjem (tipa: direktorij `target`).

Arhivu na Ferka uploadajte **prije** isteka roka. Ako ne stignete predati rješenje do tog roka, na zasebnom mjestu u Ferku bit će omogućena zakašnjela predaja koja će se prihvaćati još najviše 72 sata nakon izvornog roka (uvjeti su specificirani u početnoj prezentaciji).

**Nemojte zaboraviti zaključati Vaš upload** jer ga inače nećemo prihvatiti.