

```
In [1]: import sys

sys.path.insert(1, '.././src')

from ce.tsp_optimized import create_tsp as create_tsp_np
from ce.tsp import create_tsp
from ce.algorithms.greedy_regret_heuristics import *
from ce.algorithms.greedy_heuristics import *
from ce.utils.plot import quality_plots
from ce.utils.experiments import experiment, run_all_experiments
import random
from ce.algorithms.greedy_regret_heuristics.greedy_cycle_with_regret import greedy_cycle_with_regret
from ce.algorithms.greedy_regret_heuristics.greedy_cycle_with_weighted_regret import greedy_cycle_with_weighted_regret

random.seed(13)
```

Greedy heuristics with regret

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```
In [2]: problem_instance_A_path = '.././data/TSPA.csv'
problem_instance_B_path = '.././data/TSPB.csv'
problem_instance_C_path = '.././data/TSPC.csv'
problem_instance_D_path = '.././data/TSPD.csv'

In [3]: tspa_np, tspb_np, tspc_np, tspd_np = create_tsp_np(problem_instance_A_path), create_tsp_np(problem_instance_B_path), create_tsp_np(problem_instance_C_path), create_tsp_np(problem_instance_D_path)
tspa, tspb, tspc, tspd = create_tsp(problem_instance_A_path), create_tsp(problem_instance_B_path), create_tsp(problem_instance_C_path), create_tsp(problem_instance_D_path)
```

Greedy with regret

Greedly acquires new nodes by the value of 'regret'. Here is the pseudocode:

```
function get_2_regret(edges, tsp, node_index):
    Calculate changes in objective function for node insertion between
    different nodes

function extend_cycle(cycle, tsp):
    Extend the cycle by adding the node with the maximum regret

function greedy_cycle_with_regret(tsp, start_node):
    Initialize the solution with the start node
    While the solution length is less than desired:
        Extend the solution using the node with max regret
    Return the solution
```

For the sake of this algorithm the previous code was adjusted in order to avoid long running times

```
In [4]: debug = []
```

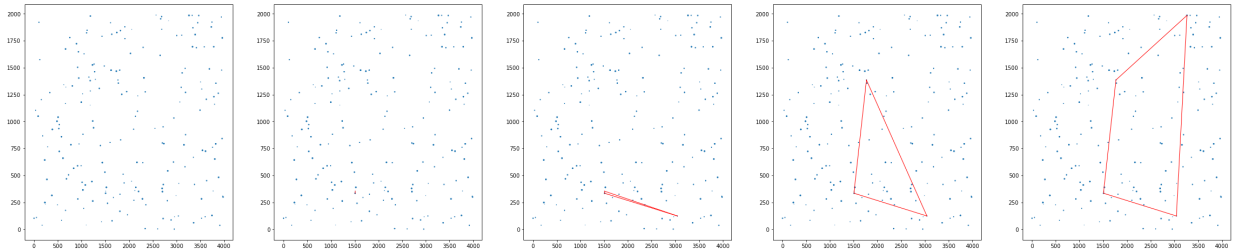
```
In [5]: %%time
        solution = greedy_cycle_with_regret(tspa_np, 0, debug)
```

Wall time: 661 ms

```
In [6]: tspa.get_solution_cost(solution)
```

Out[6]: 120639

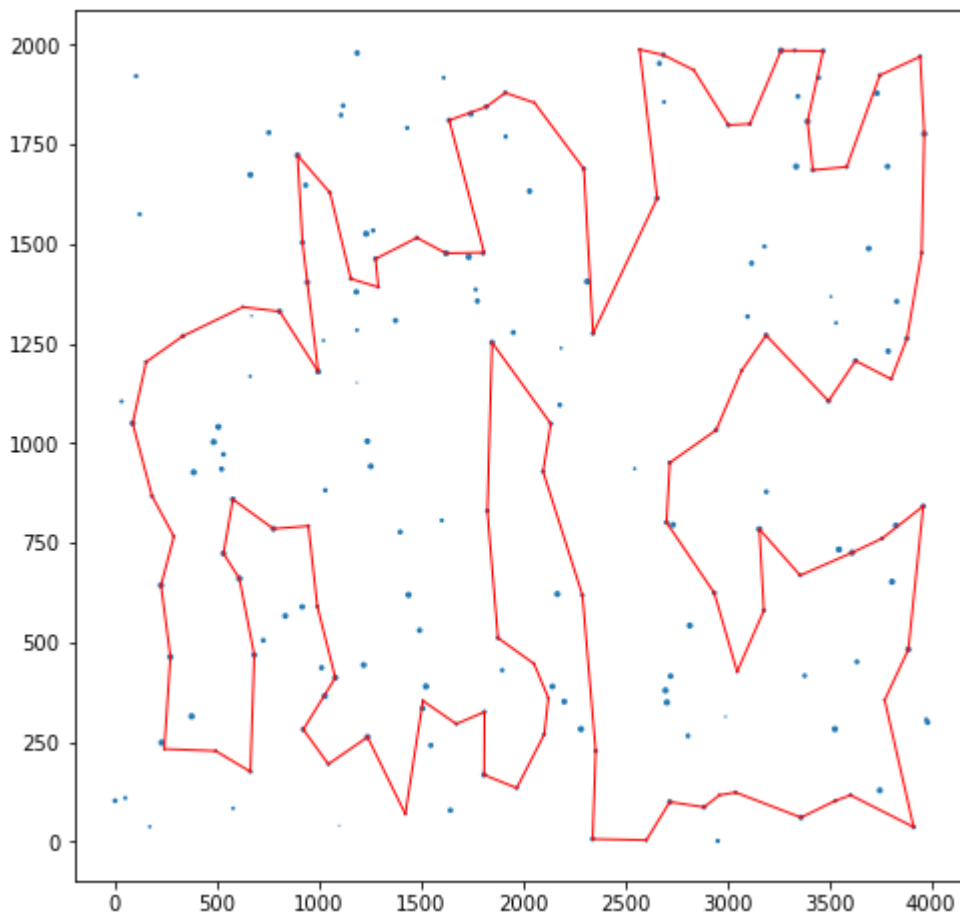
```
In [7]: tspa_np.plot(debug[0:5])
```



```
In [8]: %%time
        print("Greedy with regret")
        regret_results, regret_best = experiment(200, lambda x: greedy_cycle_with_regret(tspa_np, x, debug))
```

Greedy with regret
MIN 109133, AVG 116804.52, MAX 125728
Wall time: 1min 57s

```
In [9]: tspa.plot([regret_best])
```



Greedy with weighted regret

A different heuristic for the TSP problem weighting regret with the cost of the node in the final solution. Here is the pseudocode:

```
function get_2_regret_weighted(edges, tsp, node_index):
    Calculate differences for various node insertions, with the cost
    of the node subtracted

function extend_cycle(cycle, tsp):
    Extend the cycle by adding the node with the maximum weighted
    regret

function greedy_cycle_with_weighted_regret(tsp, start_node):
    Initialize the solution with the start node
    While the solution length is less than desired:
        Extend the solution using the node with max weighted regret
    Return the solution
```

In [10]: `debug = []`

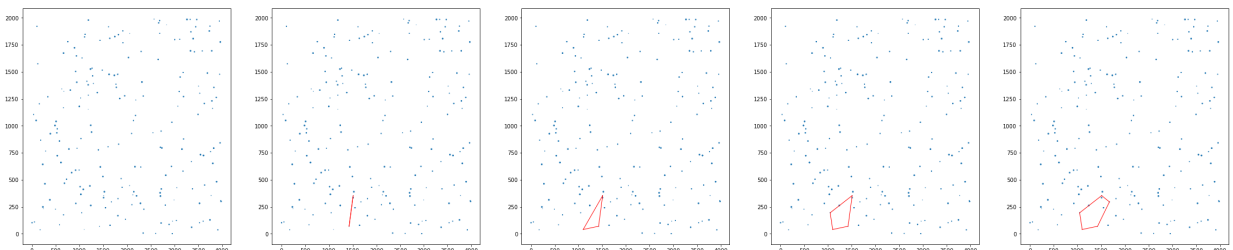
In [11]: `%%time`
`solution = greedy_cycle_with_weighted_regret(tspa_np, 0, debug)`

Wall time: 613 ms

In [12]: `tspa.get_solution_cost(solution)`

Out[12]: 75628

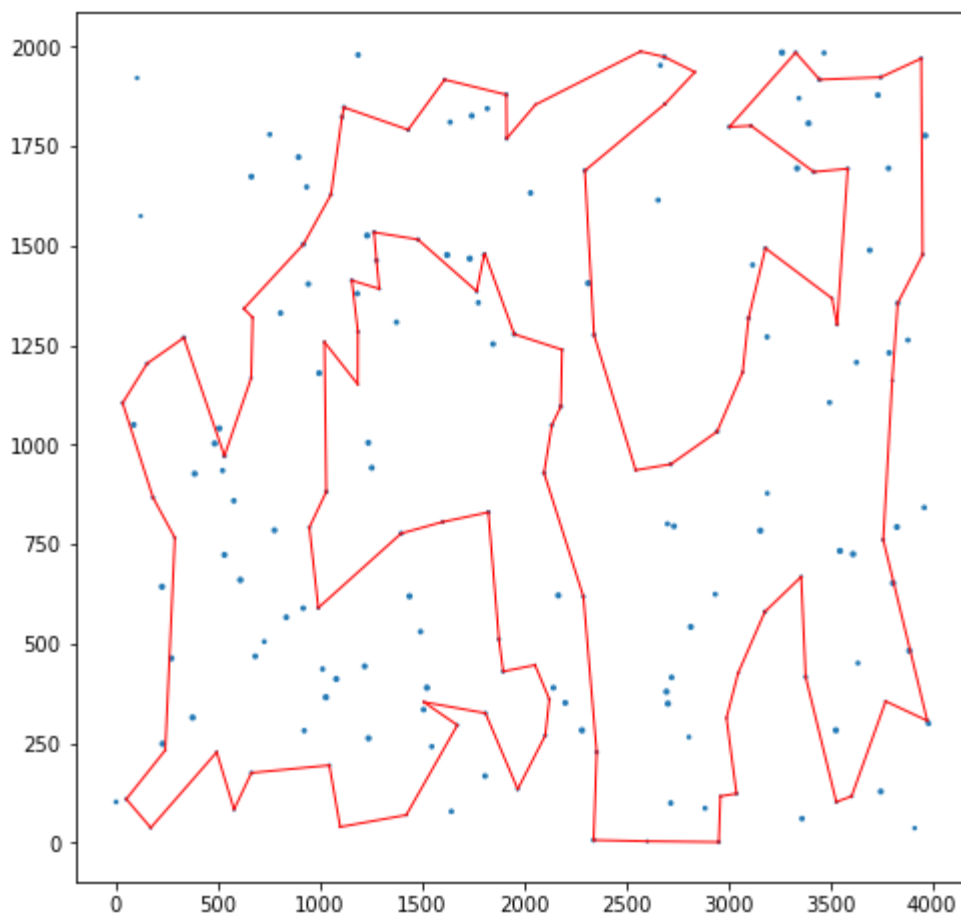
In [13]: `tspa.plot(debug[0:5])`



In [14]: `%%time`
`print("Greedy with weighted regret")`
`regret_weighted_results, regret_weighted_best = experiment(200, lambda x: greedy_cyc`

Greedy with weighted regret
 MIN 74563, AVG 76341.665, MAX 78976
 Wall time: 2min 10s

In [15]: `tspa.plot([regret_weighted_best])`



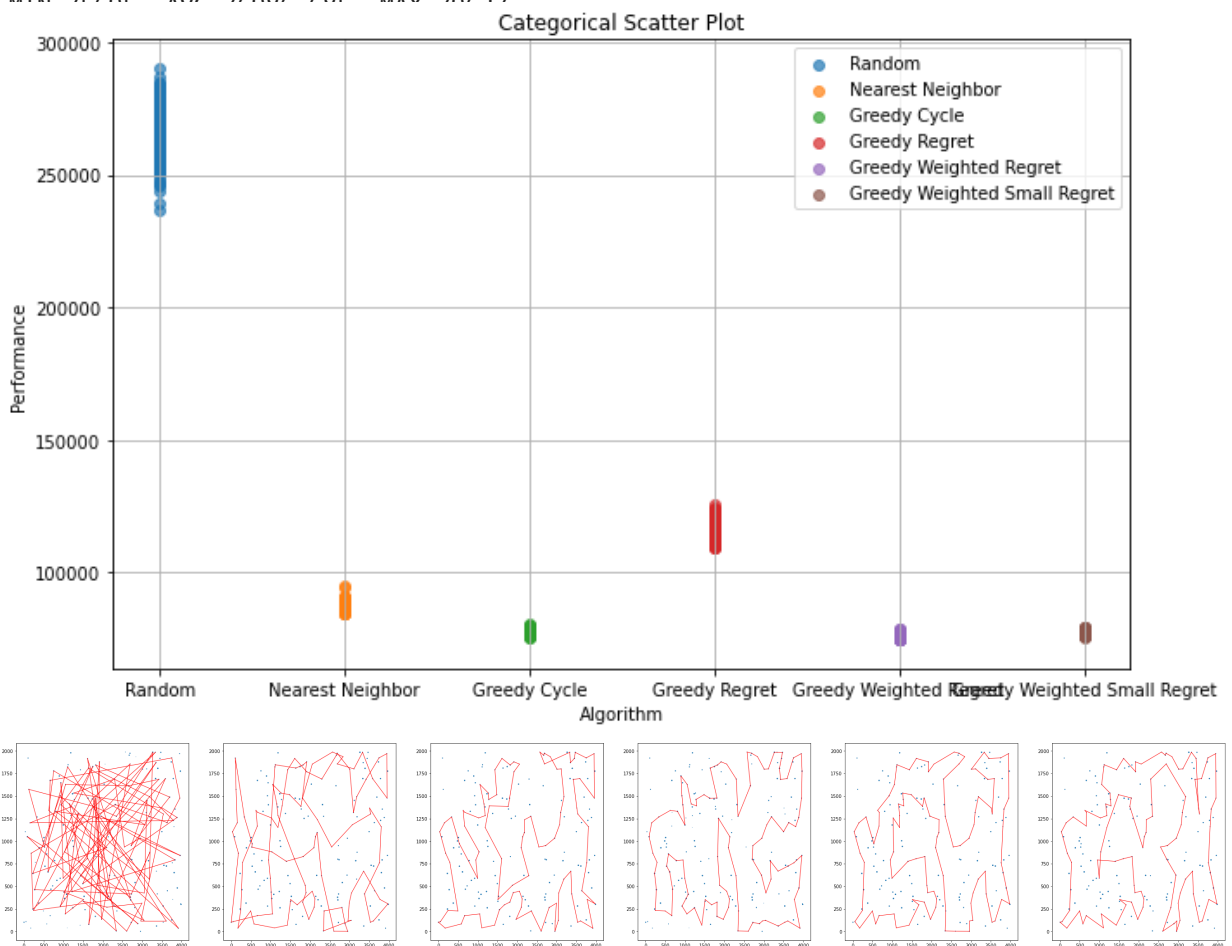
Instance A

```
In [16]: best_solutions, results_list = run_all_experiments(200, [lambda x: random_solution(ts
    lambda x: nearest_neighbor(tspa, x),
    lambda x: greedy_cycle(tspa, x),
    lambda x: greedy_cycle_with_regret(tspa_np, x),
    lambda x: greedy_cycle_with_weighted_regret(tspa_np, x),
    lambda x: greedy_cycle_with_weighted_regret(tspa_np, x, wei
    ],
    lambda x: tspa.get_solution_cost(x),
    ["Random",
     "Nearest Neighbor",
     "Greedy Cycle",
     "Greedy Regret",
     "Greedy Weighted Regret",
     "Greedy Weighted Small Regret"]])
    tspa.plot(best_solutions)
```

```
Running Random
MIN 236587, AVG 264935.945, MAX 290340
Running Nearest Neighbor
MIN 84471, AVG 87679.135, MAX 95013
Running Greedy Cycle
MIN 75666, AVG 77076.88, MAX 80321
Running Greedy Regret
MIN 109133, AVG 116804.52, MAX 125728
Running Greedy Weighted Regret
MIN 74563, AVG 76341.665, MAX 78976
```

Running Greedy Weighted Small Regret

MIN 75605, AVG 76086.685, MAX 76637

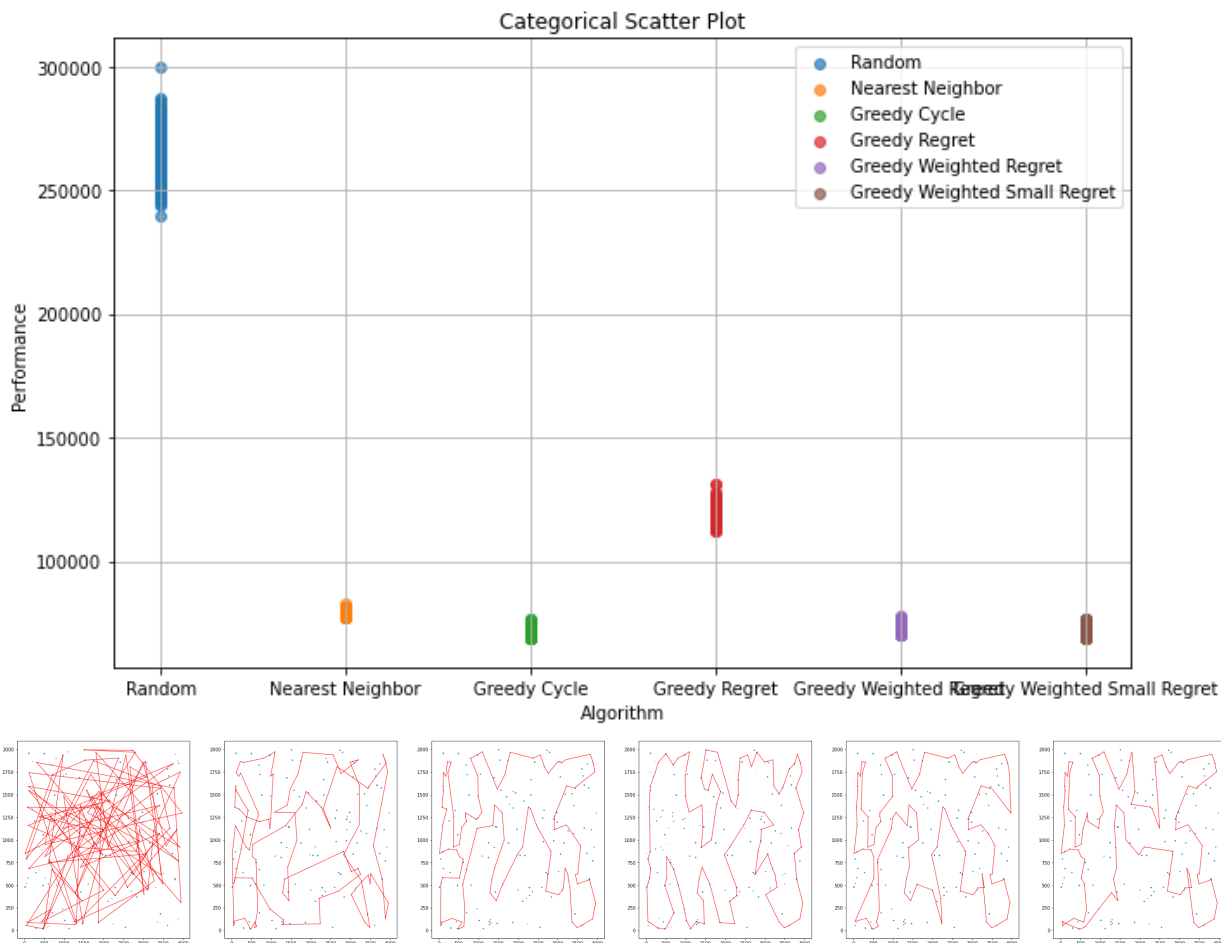


Instance B

```
In [17]: best_solutions, results_list = run_all_experiments(200, [lambda x: random_solution(tspb, x),
    lambda x: nearest_neighbor(tspb, x),
    lambda x: greedy_cycle(tspb, x),
    lambda x: greedy_cycle_with_regret(tspb_np, x),
    lambda x: greedy_cycle_with_weighted_regret(tspb_np, x),
    lambda x: greedy_cycle_with_weighted_regret(tspb_np, x, weights),
    lambda x: tspb.get_solution_cost(x),
    ["Random",
    "Nearest Neighbor",
    "Greedy Cycle",
    "Greedy Regret",
    "Greedy Weighted Regret",
    "Greedy Weighted Small Regret"]])
tspb.plot(best_solutions)
```

Running Random
 MIN 239845, AVG 265702.055, MAX 299886
 Running Nearest Neighbor
 MIN 77448, AVG 79282.58, MAX 82631
 Running Greedy Cycle
 MIN 68743, AVG 70727.43, MAX 76324
 Running Greedy Regret
 MIN 112088, AVG 119030.635, MAX 131087

Running Greedy Weighted Regret
 MIN 70153, AVG 71801.35, MAX 77676
 Running Greedy Weighted Small Regret
 MIN 68705, AVG 70653.85, MAX 76886

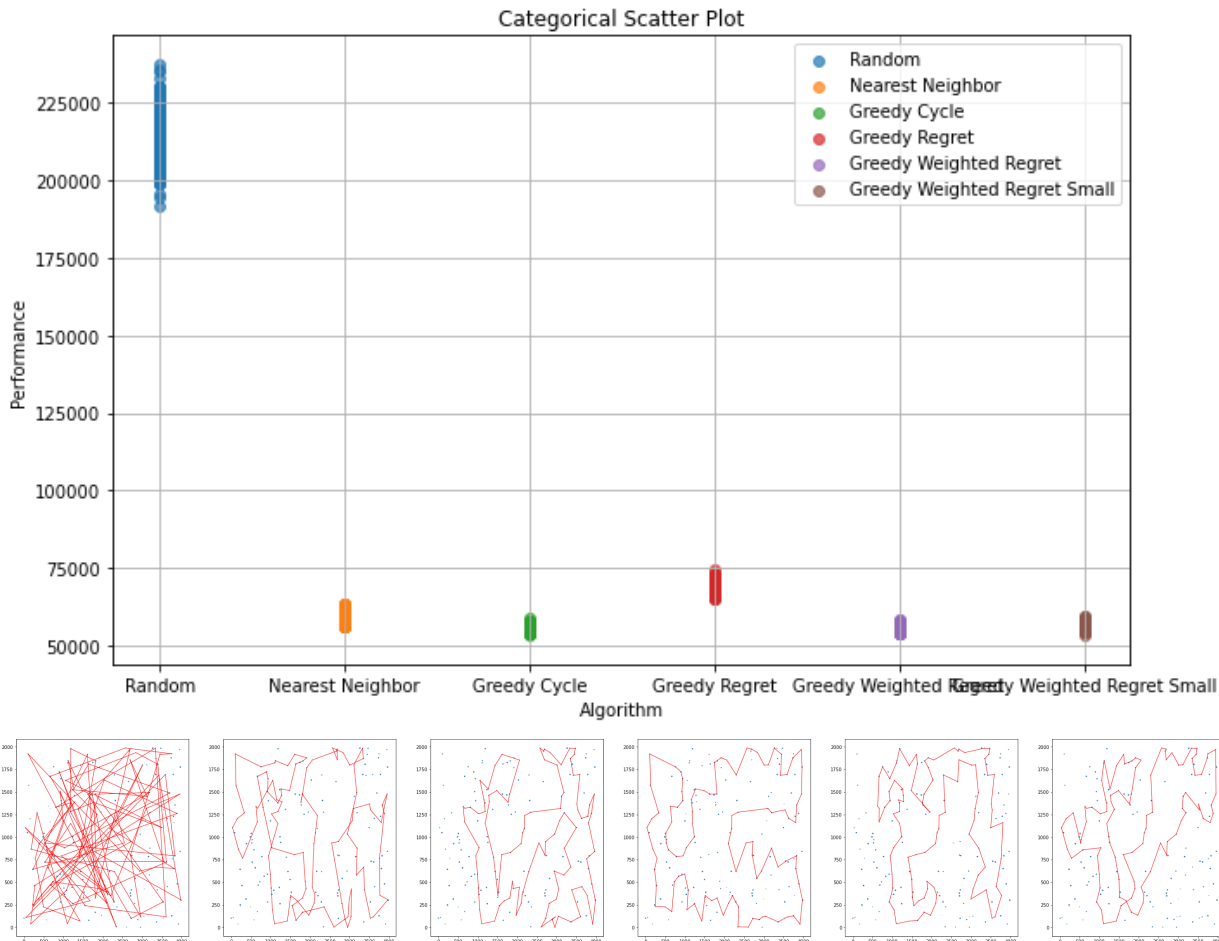


Instance C

```
In [18]: best_solutions, results_list = run_all_experiments(200, [lambda x: random_solution(tspc, x),
    lambda x: nearest_neighbor(tspc, x),
    lambda x: greedy_cycle(tspc, x),
    lambda x: greedy_cycle_with_regret(tspc_np, x),
    lambda x: greedy_cycle_with_weighted_regret(tspc_np, x),
    lambda x: greedy_cycle_with_weighted_regret(tspc_np, x, weights)],
    lambda x: tspc.get_solution_cost(x),
    ["Random",
    "Nearest Neighbor",
    "Greedy Cycle",
    "Greedy Regret",
    "Greedy Weighted Regret",
    "Greedy Weighted Regret Small"])
tspc.plot(best_solutions)
```

Running Random
 MIN 191455, AVG 214795.975, MAX 237507
 Running Nearest Neighbor
 MIN 56304, AVG 58872.68, MAX 63697
 Running Greedy Cycle
 MIN 53226, AVG 55839.8, MAX 58876

Running Greedy Regret
 MIN 65095, AVG 69302.655, MAX 74385
 Running Greedy Weighted Regret
 MIN 54126, AVG 55946.205, MAX 58288
 Running Greedy Weighted Regret Small
 MIN 53337, AVG 55343.335, MAX 58351

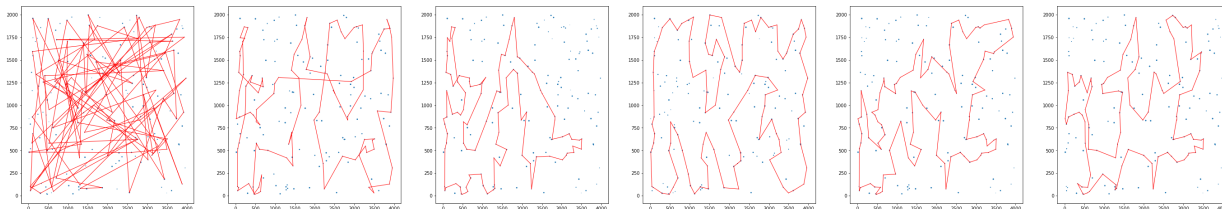
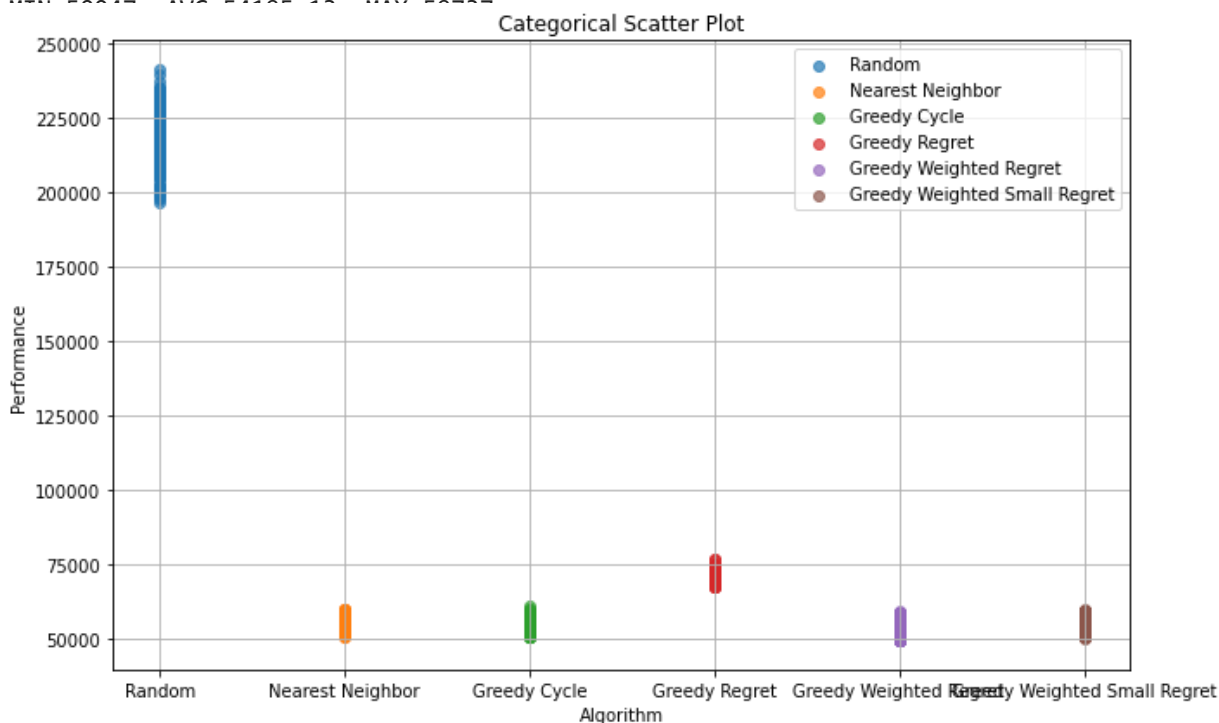


Instance D

```
In [19]: best_solutions, results_list = run_all_experiments(200, [lambda x: random_solution(tspd, x),
    lambda x: nearest_neighbor(tspd, x),
    lambda x: greedy_cycle(tspd, x),
    lambda x: greedy_cycle_with_regret(tspd_np, x),
    lambda x: greedy_cycle_with_weighted_regret(tspd_np, x),
    lambda x: greedy_cycle_with_weighted_regret(tspd_np, x, weights)],
    lambda x: tspd.get_solution_cost(x),
    ["Random",
     "Nearest Neighbor",
     "Greedy Cycle",
     "Greedy Regret",
     "Greedy Weighted Regret",
     "Greedy Weighted Small Regret"])
tspd.plot(best_solutions)
```

Running Random
 MIN 196786, AVG 218867.88, MAX 241394
 Running Nearest Neighbor
 MIN 50335, AVG 54290.68, MAX 59846

Running Greedy Cycle
 MIN 50409, AVG 54832.245, MAX 60964
 Running Greedy Regret
 MIN 67174, AVG 70583.535, MAX 76747
 Running Greedy Weighted Regret
 MIN 49165, AVG 53706.555, MAX 59416
 Running Greedy Weighted Small Regret



Conclusions

Each instance shows a similar pattern with different tour lengths for the various methods.

The Nearest Neighbor and Greedy Cycle methods generally perform better than the random method.

The Greedy Cycle Regret and Weighted Regret methods may have mixed results, with the regret method sometimes producing longer tours. Instance-specific characteristics and the specific heuristics used can affect tour lengths.

In summary, the results indicate that different TSP instances yield varying tour lengths based on the chosen construction and improvement heuristics. The choice of heuristic can have a significant impact on the quality of the solutions. Further analysis and experimentation may be needed to determine the most effective heuristic for specific TSP instances.

see code: <https://github.com/Antsoli1000/ce>

In []: