

How many bytes are in the TCP header? its different fields? How are values set? verify in Wireshark.

Let's first talk about TCP.

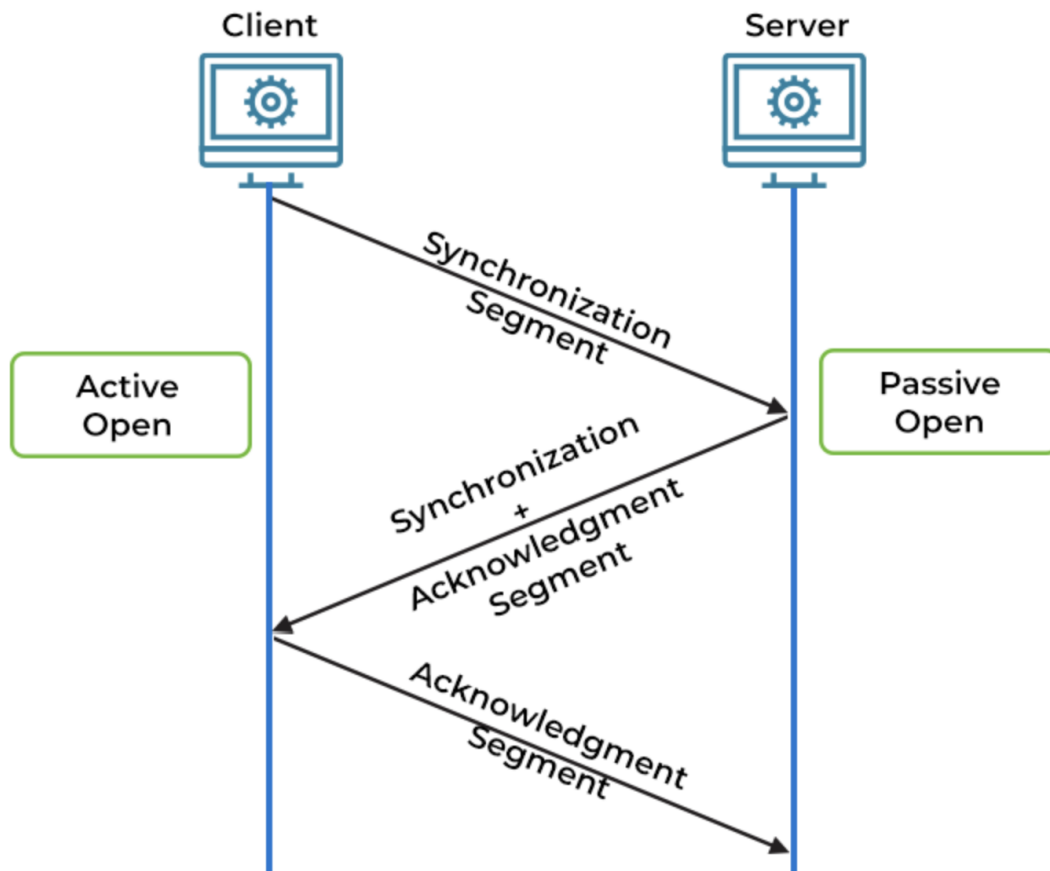
Transmission Control Protocol

- a communication protocol that allows computing devices and applications to send data over a network and also verify its delivery
- carries packets across the internet and ensures successful delivery of the messages and data across the networks

It operates with the internet protocol.

- **IP** sends each packet to the destination
- **TCP** guarantees the bytes are transmitted in the order they are sent with no errors.

FUNCTIONING OF TRANSMISSION CONTROL PROTOCOL (TCP)



How it works?

- As it is connection-based, it creates and maintains the connection between a sender and receiver while data is passed between them.
- At first, communication must be established between a client and a server.
- It relies on a three-way handshake
- **SYN (The client sends the server a SYN packet (a connection request from its source port to a server's destination port) to initiate a connection)**
- **SYN-ACK (Server responds with a SYN/ACK packet)**

- **ACK (Client receives the SYN/ACK packet and responds with an ACK packet of its own)**
- Once the connection is established, data and messages can be sent between client and server in both directions.
- Here, the transmitted data is divided into segments, each of which is packaged into a datagram and sent to its destination.
- After successful transmission of the messages, the connection is terminated through a four-step process involving **FIN(finish)** and **ACK** packets from both client and server.

Real-life use cases

- Email (**SMTP** protocol for email transmission uses **TCP**)
- File transfer (**FTP** relies on **TCP**)
- Web browsing (**HTTP/HTTPS** protocols use **TCP**)

The **TCP** wraps each data packet with a header containing 10 fields which is typically 20 bytes long.

Each header holds information about the connection and the current data being sent.

The 10 header fields are explained below:

- a) **Source port** (sending device's port) **16bits**
- b) **Destination port** (receiving device's port) **16bits**
- c) **Sequence number** (A device initiating a TCP connection must choose a random initial sequence number which is incremented according to the number of transmitted bytes) **32bits**
- d) **Acknowledgment number** (receiving device maintains an acknowledgment number starting with zero which is incremented according to the number of bytes received) **32bits**

- e) **TCP data offset** (specifies the size of the TCP header in 32-bit words) **4bits**
- f) **Reserved data** (the reserved field is always set to zero) **3bits**
- g) **Control flags** (nine control flags to manage data flow in specific situations such as initiating a reset) **9bits**
- h) **Checksum** (sender generates a checksum and transmits it in every packet header, the receiving device can use this checksum to check for errors in the receiver header) **16bits**
- i) **Urgent pointer** (If URG control flag is set, this value indicates an offset from the sequence number, indicating the last urgent data byte) **16bits**
- j) **mTCP optional data** (optional fields for setting maximum segment sizes)
- k) **Window size** (specifies the size of the sender's receive window) **16bits**

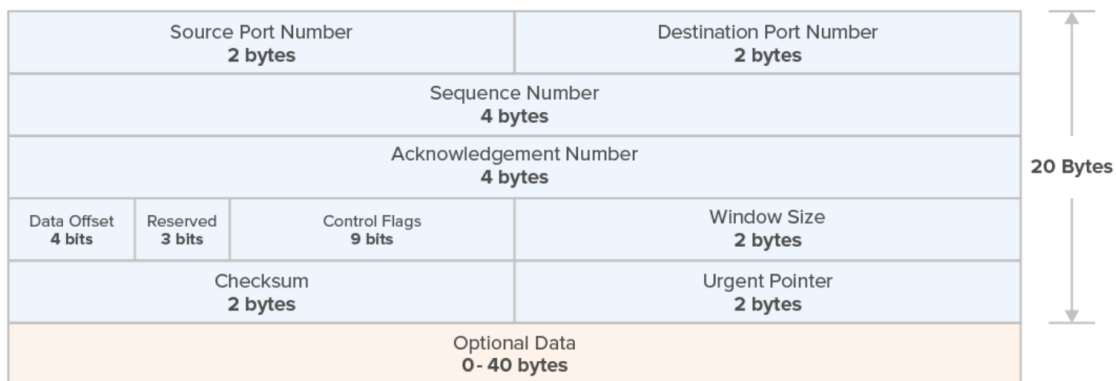
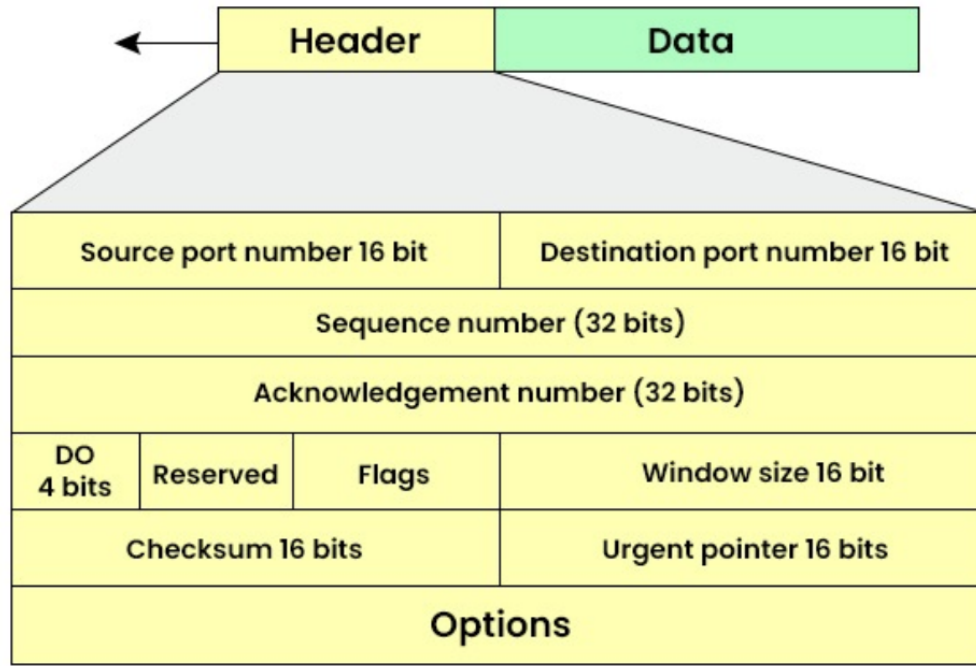


Figure 1 – TCP Header Model

TCP Header Format



How are values set?

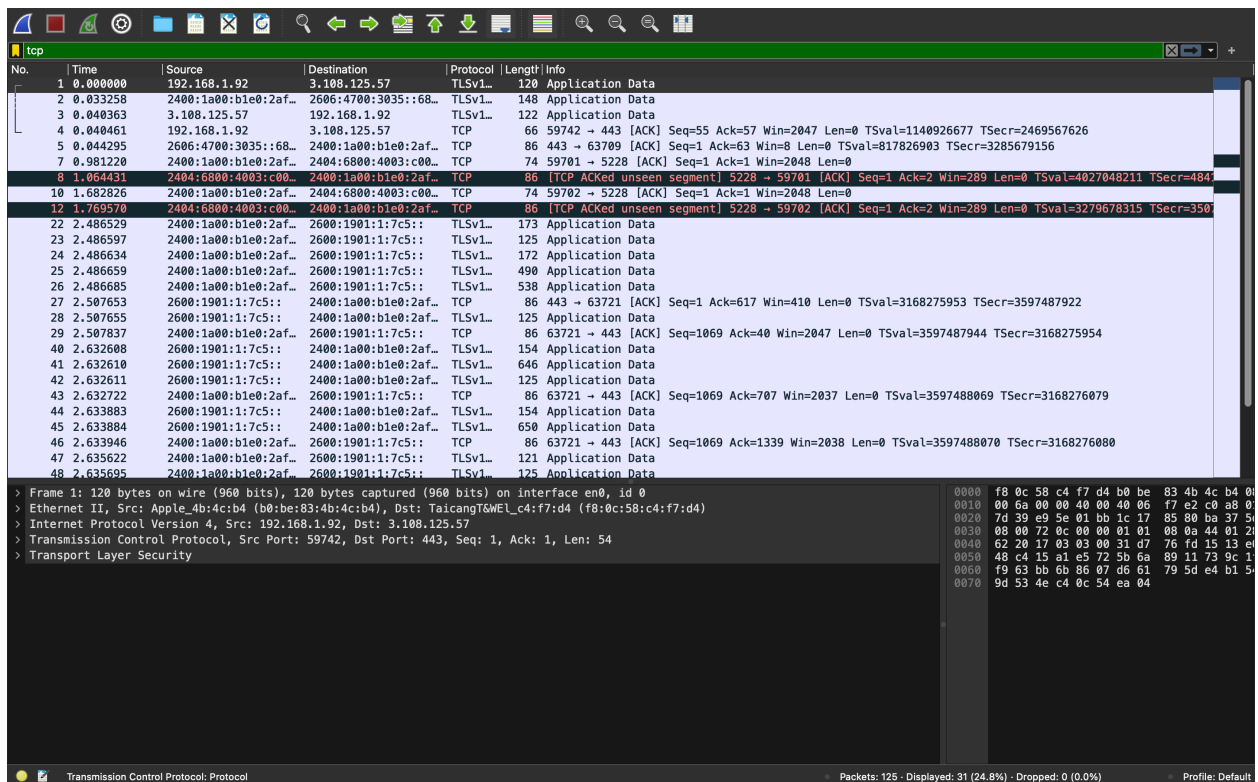
- a) **Source and Destination port** (set by the application initiating the application and the server applications)
- b) **Sequence Number** (set by the sender to indicate the byte sequence in the segment)
- c) **Acknowledgment Number** (set by the receiver to acknowledge receipt of data)
- d) **Data offset** (set to the size of TCP header (32-bit words)
- e) **Reserved** (should be set to 0)
- f) **Flags** (set according to the connection state and purpose)

g) **Window size** (set by sender)

h) **Checksum** (computed and set by the sender to check errors)

i) **Urgent pointer** (set if URG flag is used, indicating urgent data)

I captured packets on my network interface using Wireshark and obtained the following results:



The screenshot shows the Wireshark interface with a packet list on the left and a packet details pane on the right. The packet list contains 48 entries, with the first 12 highlighted in blue. The details pane shows the structure of the selected packet (No. 12), including Ethernet II, Internet Protocol Version 4, Transmission Control Protocol, and Transport Layer Security.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.1.92	3.108.125.57	TLSv1..	120	Application Data
2	0.033258	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	2600:4700:3035::68...	TLSv1..	148	Application Data
3	0.040363	3.108.125.57	192.168.1.92	TLSv1..	122	Application Data
4	0.040461	192.168.1.92	3.108.125.57	TCP	66	59742 → 443 [ACK] Seq=55 Ack=57 Win=2047 Len=0 TSval=1140926677 TSecr=2469567626
5	0.044295	2600:4700:3035::68...	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	TCP	86	443 → 63709 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=63 Win=8 Len=0 TSval=817826903 TSecr=3285679156
7	0.981220	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	2404:6800:4003:c00...	TCP	74	59701 → 5228 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=2048 Len=0
8	1.064431	2404:6800:4003:c00...	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	TCP	86	[TCP ACKed unseen segment] 5228 → 59701 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=289 Len=0 TSval=4027048211 TSecr=484...
10	1.682826	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	2404:6800:4003:c00...	TCP	74	59702 → 5228 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=2048 Len=0
12	1.769570	2404:6800:4003:c00...	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	TCP	86	[TCP ACKed unseen segment] 5228 → 59702 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=289 Len=0 TSval=3279678315 TSecr=350...
22	2.486529	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	2600:1901:1:7c5::	TLSv1..	173	Application Data
23	2.486597	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	2600:1901:1:7c5::	TLSv1..	125	Application Data
24	2.486634	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	2600:1901:1:7c5::	TLSv1..	172	Application Data
25	2.486659	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	2600:1901:1:7c5::	TLSv1..	490	Application Data
26	2.486685	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	2600:1901:1:7c5::	TLSv1..	538	Application Data
27	2.507653	2600:1901:1:7c5::	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	TCP	86	443 → 63721 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=617 Win=410 Len=0 TSval=3168275953 TSecr=3597487922
28	2.507655	2600:1901:1:7c5::	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	TLSv1..	125	Application Data
29	2.507837	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	2600:1901:1:7c5::	TCP	86	63721 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1069 Ack=40 Win=2047 Len=0 TSval=3597487944 TSecr=3168275954
40	2.632608	2600:1901:1:7c5::	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	TLSv1..	154	Application Data
41	2.632610	2600:1901:1:7c5::	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	TLSv1..	646	Application Data
42	2.632611	2600:1901:1:7c5::	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	TLSv1..	125	Application Data
43	2.632722	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	2600:1901:1:7c5::	TCP	86	63721 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1069 Ack=707 Win=2037 Len=0 TSval=3597488069 TSecr=3168276079
44	2.633883	2600:1901:1:7c5::	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	TLSv1..	154	Application Data
45	2.633884	2600:1901:1:7c5::	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	TLSv1..	650	Application Data
46	2.633946	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	2600:1901:1:7c5::	TCP	86	63721 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1069 Ack=1339 Win=2038 Len=0 TSval=3597488070 TSecr=3168276080
47	2.635622	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	2600:1901:1:7c5::	TLSv1..	121	Application Data
48	2.635695	2400:1a00:b1e0:2af...	2600:1901:1:7c5::	TLSv1..	125	Application Data

Details for packet 12:

- Frame 12: 120 bytes on wire (960 bits), 120 bytes captured (960 bits) on interface en0, id 0
- Ethernet II, Src: Apple_4b:c4:b4 (b0:be:83:4b:c4:b4), Dst: TaicangT&MEI_c4:f7:d4 (f8:0c:58:c4:f7:d4)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.92, Dst: 3.108.125.57
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 59742, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 54
- Transport Layer Security

Hex dump of packet 12 data:

```
0000 f8 0c 58 c4 f7 d4 b0 be 83 4b 4c b4 00 00 00 00
0010 00 6a 00 00 40 00 40 06 f7 e2 c0 a8 00 00 00 00
0020 7d 39 e9 5e 01 bb 1c 17 85 80 ba 37 50 00 00 00 00
0030 08 00 72 0c 00 00 01 01 08 0a 44 01 20 00 00 00 00
0040 62 20 17 03 03 00 31 d7 76 fd 15 13 e1 00 00 00 00
0050 48 c4 15 a1 e5 72 5b 6a 89 11 73 9c 10 00 00 00
0060 19 63 bb 6b 86 07 d6 61 79 5d e4 b1 50 00 00 00
0070 9d 53 4e c4 0c 54 ea 04
```

tcp

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
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3	0.040461	3.108.125.57	192.168.1.92	TLSv1..	122	Application Data
4	0.040461	192.168.1.92	3.108.125.57	TCP	66	59742 → 443 [ACK] Seq=55 Ack=57 Win=2047 Len=0 TSval=1140926677 TSecr=2469567626
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> Frame 1: 120 bytes on wire (960 bits), 120 bytes captured (960 bits) on interface en0, id 0

> Ethernet II, Src: Apple4b:4c:b4 (b0:be:83:4b:4c:b4), Dst: TaicangT&WE1_c4:f7:d4 (f8:0c:58:c4:f7:d4)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.92, Dst: 3.108.125.57

> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 59742, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 54

Source Port: 59742
Destination Port: 443
[Stream index: 0]

> [Conversation completeness: Incomplete (12)]

...0... = RST: Absent
...0... = FIN: Absent
...1... = Data: Present
...1... = ACK: Present
...0... = SYN-ACK: Absent
...0... = SYN: Absent
[Completeness Flags: ..DA..]
[TCP Segment Len: 54]
Sequence Number: 1 (relative sequence number)
Sequence Number (raw): 471303552

Transmission Control Protocol: Protocol

Packets: 125 - Displayed: 31 (24.8%) - Dropped: 0 (0.0%) - Profile: Default

> Frame 1: 120 bytes on wire (960 bits), 120 bytes captured (960 bits) on interface en0, id 0

> Ethernet II, Src: Apple4b:4c:b4 (b0:be:83:4b:4c:b4), Dst: TaicangT&WE1_c4:f7:d4 (f8:0c:58:c4:f7:d4)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.92, Dst: 3.108.125.57

> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 59742, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 54

Source Port: 59742
Destination Port: 443
[Stream index: 0]

> [Conversation completeness: Incomplete (12)]

...0... = RST: Absent
...0... = FIN: Absent
...1... = Data: Present
...1... = ACK: Present
...0... = SYN-ACK: Absent
...0... = SYN: Absent
[Completeness Flags: ..DA..]
[TCP Segment Len: 54]
Sequence Number: 1 (relative sequence number)
Sequence Number (raw): 471303552

Transmission Control Protocol: Protocol

Packets: 125 - Displayed: 31 (24.8%) - Dropped: 0 (0.0%) - Profile: Default

Sequence Number (raw): 1371006846
[Next Sequence Number: 1339 (relative sequence number)]
Acknowledgment Number: 1069 (relative ack number)
Acknowledgment number (raw): 298642064
1000 = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)
Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)

000... = Reserved: Not set
...0... = Accurate ECN: Not set
...0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
...0... = ECN-Echo: Not set
...0... = Urgent: Not set
...0... = Acknowledgment: Set
...1... = Push: Set
...0... = Reset: Not set
...0... = Syn: Not set
...0... = Fin: Not set
[TCP Flags:AP...]

Window: 421

TCP Flags (tcp.flags.str), 2 bytes

Packets: 125 - Displayed: 31 (24.8%) - Dropped: 0 (0.0%) - Profile: Default

Window: 421

[Calculated window size: 421]

[Window size scaling factor: -1 (unknown)]

Checksum: 0xebb9 [unverified]

[Checksum Status: Unverified]

Urgent Pointer: 0

Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps

> TCP Option - No-Operation (NOP)

> TCP Option - No-Operation (NOP)

> TCP Option - Timestamps: TSval 3168276080, TSecr 3597487944

Timestamps

[Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.147355000 seconds]

[Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.000001000 seconds]

SEQ/ACK analysis

[Bytes in flight: 632]

[Bytes sent since last PSH flag: 564]

TCP payload (564 bytes)

Transport Layer Security

TCP Flags (tcp.flags.str), 2 bytes

Packets: 125 - Displayed: 31 (24.8%) - Dropped: 0 (0.0%)

Profile: Default

0040

ea 90 80 18 01 a5 eb b9 00 00 01 01 01

0050

0e 70 d6 6d 4f 48 17 03 03 02 2f 93 1

0060

a9 f2 20 12 eb 94 76 0d 54 ae b5 82 2

0070

db 0f a9 1d 66 27 fb 89 1c c0 d4 df 9

0080

36 49 48 ea 11 d5 a3 f7 82 b1 e7 55 9

0090

85 8f ab eb b8 5e 19 1e b0 a9 02 2c 6

00a0

5a 4a 9f bf 13 33 3f c1 72 19 92 d3 1

00b0

03 6f 60 24 a8 90 d7 70 a2 55 1c 6f d

00c0

c2 b6 4b 95 3b 18 fa 05 6a 02 7b 6a a

00d0

49 1a c1 66 15 5b 34 01 97 48 be 29 3

00e0

81 ef bf 65 59 e1 d3 6e d6 bd 76 51 3

00f0

e9 e9 d1 b8 fd 62 9d d5 ec fb 1e 48 7

0100

87 a4 4e 25 4c 1e 89 e1 59 26 ef d9 7

0110

cb 65 c6 80 8e 54 7f 8c 5f 2c a1 ce 3

0120

ef ca e0 19 60 73 12 36 34 74 48 e6 c

0130

46 aa 3b f1 f8 c7 82 1a 2f a0 9e 9e 8

0140

b3 8c fd 46 20 7f cc 72 ca c0 5c 46 f

0150

fa ec a2 1e 24 00 36 da 3f 64 19 3b d

0160

1b ad 60 49 bc b3 32 ca f7 e5 63 90 c

0170

35 f2 ad 11 e5 16 27 95 24 c6 f2 f0 e

0180

71 ac eb 69 cd aa 6b b6 07 a0 b1 3a b

Untitled

8