

Find the global min-point & value for the function  
 $f(x) = x^4 + 3x^2 + 10$ .

sol:- step 1: initialization

$$x = 1, \text{epoch} = 2, \eta = 0.1$$

iteration 1:

$$\frac{df}{dx} = 4x^3 + 6x$$

$$= 10$$

$$\Delta x = -\eta \frac{df}{dx}$$

$$= -(0.1)(10)$$

$$= -1$$

$$x = x + \Delta x$$

$$= 1 - 1$$

$$= 0$$

iteration 2:

$$\frac{df}{dx} = 4x^3 + 6x$$

$$= 0$$

$$\Delta x = -\eta \frac{df}{dx}$$

$$= -(0.1)(0)$$

$$= 0$$

$$x = x + \Delta x$$

$$= 0 + 0$$

$$= 0$$

Now, the global min point is  $x = 0$

min value of the function is  $f(0)$

$$= 0 + 0 + 10$$

$$= 10$$