# 2020-02-22 - Handout - Arrays

#### Q1. Two Sum

Link: https://leetcode.com/problems/two-sum/

Given an array of integers, return **indices** of the two numbers such that they add up to a specific target. You may assume that each input would have **exactly** one solution, and you may not use the **same** element twice.

#### **Example:**

```
Given nums = [2, 7, 11, 15], target = 9,
```

```
Because nums[0] + nums[1] = 2 + 7 = 9, return [0, 1].
```

### Q2. Product of Array Except Self

Link: https://leetcode.com/problems/product-of-array-except-self/

Given an array nums of n integers where n > 1, return an array output such that output[i] is equal to the product of all the elements of nums except nums[i].

#### **Example:**

Input: [1,2,3,4]

Output: [24,12,8,6]

**Note:** Please solve it **without division** and in O(n).

#### Follow up:

Could you solve it with constant space complexity? (The output array **does not** count as extra space for the purpose of space complexity analysis.)

#### Q3. Flatten Nested List Iterator

Link: https://leetcode.com/problems/flatten-nested-list-iterator/

Given a nested list of integers, implement an iterator to flatten it. Each element is either an integer, or a list -- whose elements may also be integers or other lists.

#### Example 1:

**Input:** [[1,1],2,[1,1]] **Output:** [1,1,2,1,1]

**Explanation:** By calling *next* repeatedly until *hasNext* returns false, the order of elements returned by *next* should be: [1,1,2,1,1].

Example 2:

Input: [1,[4,[6]]] Output: [1,4,6]

**Explanation:** By calling *next* repeatedly until *hasNext* returns false, the order of elements returned by *next* should be: [1,4,6].

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## Q4. Spiral Matrix

Link: https://leetcode.com/problems/spiral-matrix/

Given a matrix of m x n elements (m rows, n columns), return all elements of the matrix in spiral order.

#### Example 1:

```
Input:
[
    [ 1, 2, 3 ],
    [ 4, 5, 6 ],
    [ 7, 8, 9 ]
]
Output: [1,2,3,6,9,8,7,4,5]
Example 2:

Input:
[
    [1, 2, 3, 4],
    [5, 6, 7, 8],
    [9,10,11,12]
]
Output: [1,2,3,4,8,12,11,10,9,5,6,7]
```