```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import os
data1=os.listdir('/kaggle/input/raveling-detection-ce784a-2023/
mod ravelling dataset/train/Non raveling')
data2=os.listdir('/kaggle/input/raveling-detection-ce784a-2023/mod rav
elling dataset/train/Raveling')
datalarray=np.array(data1)
data2array=np.array(data2)
test data=os.listdir('/kaggle/input/raveling-detection-ce784a-2023/
mod ravelling dataset/test')
test data=np.array(test data)
# Concatenating Non raveling and raveling array
data=np.concatenate([data1,data2])
type(data)
numpy.ndarray
from skimage.io import imread, imshow
image data=[]
test image data=[]
for i in datalarray:
image=imread('/kaggle/input/raveling-detection-ce784a-2023/mod ravelli
ng dataset/train/Non raveling/'+i)
    image_data.append(image)
for j in data2array:
image1=imread('/kaggle/input/raveling-detection-ce784a-2023/mod ravell
ing dataset/train/Raveling/'+j)
    image data.append(image1)
# Storing the test images in the list
for k in test data:
image2=imread('/kaggle/input/raveling-detection-ce784a-2023/mod ravell
ing dataset/test/'+k)
    test image data.append(image2)
image data=np.array(image data)
image data.shape
(700, 100, 100, 3)
```

```
image_data
```

```
array([[[[107, 118, 122],
          [109, 120, 124],
          [114, 123, 128],
          [105, 105, 107],
          [106, 106, 108],
          [105, 105, 107]],
         [[120, 130, 132],
          [121, 131, 133],
          [122, 130, 133],
          [106, 106, 108],
          [105, 105, 107],
          [104, 104, 106]],
         [[133, 138, 141],
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          [130, 135, 138],
          [106, 105, 110],
          [105, 104, 109],
          [102, 101, 106]],
         . . . ,
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                       87],
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                       84],
          [ 76,
                  80,
                       83],
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                  80,
                       83]],
         [[ 84,
                  85,
                       87],
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                  85,
                       87],
          [ 86,
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                       89],
          [ 78,
                  82,
                       85],
          [ 77,
                  81,
                       84],
          [ 76,
                  80,
                       83]],
         [[ 85,
                  86,
                       90],
          [ 85,
                  86,
                       90],
          [ 87,
                  88,
                       92],
          [ 78,
                  82,
                       85],
          [ 77,
                  81,
                       84],
```

```
83]]],
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          80,
          98, 103],
[[[ 95,
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  [ 93,
          96, 101],
  [ 92,
          95, 100],
  [ 89,
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                97],
                94]],
  [ 86,
          89,
 [[ 96,
          99, 104],
  [ 96,
          99, 104],
          98, 103],
  [ 95,
          92,
  [ 89,
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          89,
                94],
  [ 86,
  [ 84,
          87,
                92]],
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                96],
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  [ 84,
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          87,
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          92,
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  [105, 106, 110],
  [105, 106, 110]],
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                95],
  [ 91,
          92,
                96],
                96],
          92,
  [ 91,
  [102, 103, 107],
  [104, 105, 109],
  [105, 106, 110]],
          91,
 [[ 90,
                95],
                97],
  [ 92,
          93,
  [ 95,
          96, 100],
  . . . ,
```

```
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  [104, 105, 109]]],
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               83],
  [ 84,
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  [ 85,
               84],
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  [ 85,
         83,
               86],
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               93]],
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  [168, 154, 145],
  [163, 149, 140]],
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```

```
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  [176, 158, 148],
  [177, 159, 149]]],
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  [113, 115, 114],
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  [ 97,
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  [114, 113, 118],
  [129, 128, 133]],
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               61],
  [ 75,
         76,
               78],
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  [ 99,
  [183, 182, 177],
  [149, 148, 143],
  [150, 149, 144]],
 [[ 54,
         55,
               57],
  [ 74,
         75,
               77],
  [104, 104, 106],
  [162, 161, 156],
```

```
[156, 155, 150],
  [167, 166, 161]],
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  [165, 165, 157],
  [162, 162, 154]]],
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  [212, 206, 192],
  [223, 217, 203],
  . . . ,
  [ 74,
         83,
               88],
  [ 77,
         86,
               91],
  [ 79,
         86,
               92]],
 [[188, 182, 168],
  [198, 192, 178],
  [198, 192, 178],
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               89],
         86,
  [ 79,
               92],
               90]],
  [ 79,
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  [148, 142, 130],
  [150, 144, 132],
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               83],
  [ 75,
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               86],
  [ 77,
         85,
               88]],
 . . . ,
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  [126, 126, 128],
  . . . ,
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  [ 94, 98, 97],
  [100, 104, 103]],
 [[107, 108, 110],
  [114, 115, 117],
  [122, 124, 123],
```

```
[ 97, 101, 100],
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               88],
  [ 90,
         94,
               93]],
 [[106, 110, 109],
  [113, 117, 116],
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  [ 85,
               88],
         79,
  [ 75,
               78],
               84]]],
  [ 81,
         85,
[[[ 93, 101, 103],
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  [ 81,
               91],
         81,
  [ 69,
               81],
  . . . ,
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  [116, 127, 133],
  [119, 128, 133]],
 [[132, 136, 137],
  [114, 118, 119],
  [ 92,
        98,
               98],
  [115, 126, 132],
  [118, 129, 133],
  [121, 130, 135]],
 [[163, 162, 160],
  [147, 146, 142],
  [126, 127, 122],
  . . . ,
  [117, 128, 132],
  [118, 129, 133],
  [121, 130, 135]],
 . . . ,
 [[123, 138, 145],
  [126, 139, 145],
  [136, 146, 148],
  . . . ,
  [187, 183, 172],
  [179, 175, 164],
  [177, 173, 162]],
 [[120, 137, 144],
```

```
[125, 140, 145],
         [129, 140, 142],
         [188, 184, 172],
         [178, 174, 162],
         [175, 171, 159]],
        [[113, 133, 140],
         [125, 142, 149],
         [130, 144, 145],
         [193, 191, 176],
         [183, 181, 166],
         [178, 176, 161]]]], dtype=uint8)
#Creating features - mean, standard deviation, skew, kurtosis
mean pix val=[]
for i in image data:
    m=np.mean(i, axis=(0,1,2))
    mean pix val.append(m)
# forming list of mean pixel values for test dataset
test mean pix val=[]
for i in test image data:
    mt=np.mean(i, axis=(0,1,2))
    test mean pix val.append(mt)
mean pix val=np.array(mean pix val)
test mean pix val=np.array(test mean pix val)
mean pix val.shape
(700,)
# forming list of std. dev of pixel values
std_pix_val=[]
for i in image data:
    s=np.std(i, axis=(0,1,2))
    std_pix_val.append(s)
std pix val=np.array(std pix val)
# forming list of std. dev of pixel values for test dataset
test_std_pix_val=[]
for i in test image data:
    st=np.std(i, axis=(0,1,2))
    test std pix val.append(st)
test std pix val=np.array(test std pix val)
# forming list of skewness of pixel values
from scipy.stats import skew,kurtosis
skew_pix_val=[]
for i in image data:
    skw=skew(i, axis=None)
```

```
skew pix val.append(skw)
skew pix val=np.array(skew pix val)
# forming list of skewness of pixel values for test dataset
test skew pix val=[]
for i in test image data:
    skwt=skew(i, axis=None)
   test skew pix val.append(skwt)
test skew pix val=np.array(test skew pix val)
# forming list of kurtosis of pixel values
kurtosis pix val=[]
for i in image data:
    kurt=kurtosis(i, axis=None)
    kurtosis pix val.append(kurt)
kurtosis pix val=np.array(kurtosis pix val)
# forming list of kurtosis of pixel values for test dataset
test_kurtosis_pix_val=[]
for i in test image data:
    kurt=kurtosis(i, axis=None)
    test kurtosis pix val.append(kurt)
test kurtosis pix val=np.array(test kurtosis pix val)
# Creating a dataframe combining all the features
new df=pd.DataFrame(data=[mean pix val,std pix val,skew pix val,kurtos
is pix val])
new df=new df.T
new df
                                   2
              0
0
    100.982767 15.326150 0.813725 2.229210
1
    113.600933 23.875414 1.311332 2.442279
2
    128.915033 32.323276 0.324928 -0.160714
3
    109.174133 27.663724 -0.242535 1.301507
     92.311467 4.986681 1.065992 5.230708
4
695 130.099400 20.460961 -0.686226 0.585171
696 124.379367 33.208679 0.736603 -0.309305
    103.750467 37.631947 0.214915 0.201746
697
    128.136367 35.750421 0.421898 -0.427010
698
699 148.229667 30.649320 -0.188027 -0.291086
[700 rows x 4 columns]
# Creating a dataframe combining all the features for test dataset
new test df=pd.DataFrame(data=[test_mean_pix_val,test_std_pix_val,test
skew pix val,test kurtosis pix val])
new test df=new test df.T
new test df
```

```
1
                                     2
0
     102.415900
                  32.463761
                              0.123269
                                          0.361713
1
     132.515533
                  32.248923 -0.068662
                                         -0.596367
2
     117.461800
                  32,603269
                              0.428191
                                         -0.270314
3
     160.333533
                  22.389330
                              0.015995
                                         -0.083226
4
      84.447200
                  13.063507
                              2.659176
                                         11.627158
295
     123.722200
                  23.080805 -0.727106
                                          0.670490
296
     120.257000
                  21.438355
                              0.738814
                                          2.374624
297
     151.217233
                  22.851005
                              0.074730
                                         -0.415092
298
     127.935133
                  40.267035
                              0.237494
                                         -0.761378
299
     142.330067
                  35.715390 -0.527356
                                          0.015707
[300 \text{ rows } \times 4 \text{ columns}]
new df.columns=['mean','std','skew','kurtosis']
new df
                         std
                                  skew
                                         kurtosis
            mean
                  15.326150
0
     100.982767
                             0.813725
                                         2.229210
1
     113.600933
                  23.875414
                              1.311332
                                         2.442279
2
     128.915033
                  32.323276
                              0.324928 -0.160714
3
     109.174133
                  27.663724 -0.242535
                                         1.301507
4
                   4.986681
      92.311467
                              1.065992
                                         5.230708
695
     130.099400
                  20.460961 -0.686226
                                         0.585171
                  33.208679
696
     124.379367
                              0.736603 -0.309305
                              0.214915
697
     103.750467
                  37.631947
                                         0.201746
698
     128.136367
                  35.750421
                              0.421898 -0.427010
699
     148.229667
                  30.649320 -0.188027 -0.291086
[700 rows \times 4 columns]
# Finally naming the columns of the test dataframe
new test df.columns=['mean','std','skew','kurtosis']
new test df
                         std
                                  skew
                                          kurtosis
            mean
0
     102.415900
                  32.463761
                              0.123269
                                          0.361713
1
     132.515533
                  32.248923 -0.068662
                                         -0.596367
2
     117.461800
                  32.603269
                              0.428191
                                         -0.270314
3
     160.333533
                  22.389330
                              0.015995
                                         -0.083226
4
      84.447200
                  13.063507
                              2.659176
                                         11.627158
295
     123.722200
                  23.080805
                             -0.727106
                                          0.670490
                  21.438355
296
     120.257000
                              0.738814
                                          2.374624
297
     151.217233
                  22.851005
                              0.074730
                                         -0.415092
298
     127.935133
                  40.267035
                              0.237494
                                         -0.761378
299
     142.330067
                  35.715390 -0.527356
                                          0.015707
[300 rows x 4 columns]
```

```
# Adding a column for which 0 represent Non raveling and 1 represent
raveling
y1=np.zeros(350)
y2=np.ones(350)
y=np.concatenate([y1,y2])
y=pd.DataFrame(y,columns=['y'])
new df=pd.concat([new df,y],axis=1)
new df
           mean
                       std
                                skew
                                     kurtosis
0
     100.982767
                15.326150 0.813725 2.229210
                                                0.0
1
     113.600933 23.875414 1.311332 2.442279
                                                0.0
2
     128.915033 32.323276 0.324928 -0.160714
                                                0.0
3
     109.174133 27.663724 -0.242535
                                     1.301507
                                                0.0
4
     92.311467
                4.986681 1.065992 5.230708
                                                0.0
                                                . . .
    130.099400 20.460961 -0.686226 0.585171
695
                                                1.0
696 124.379367 33.208679 0.736603 -0.309305
                                                1.0
    103.750467 37.631947 0.214915 0.201746
697
                                                1.0
698 128.136367 35.750421 0.421898 -0.427010
                                                1.0
699 148.229667 30.649320 -0.188027 -0.291086
                                                1.0
[700 rows x 5 columns]
# Applying Train-test split and breaking data
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test =
train test split( new df.drop(columns='y',axis=1), new df['y'],
test size=0.7, shuffle=True, random state=42)
X train.shape
y_train.shape
(210,)
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
scaler=StandardScaler()
scaler.fit(X train)
StandardScaler()
StandardScaler()
X_train=scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
X test=scaler.fit transform(X test)
from sklearn.linear model import LogisticRegression
logmodel=LogisticRegression()
logmodel.fit(X train,y train)
LogisticRegression()
LogisticRegression()
```

#predicting the data pred=logmodel.predict(X_test) pred array([0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 1.,

1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1.,

1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1.,

0.,

1.,

0.,

checking the accuracy

from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
print(classification report(y test,pred))

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0.0 1.0	0.91 0.72	0.67 0.93	0.77 0.81	253 237
accuracy macro avg weighted avg	0.82 0.82	0.80 0.79	0.79 0.79 0.79	490 490 490

Final Prediction for test

test_pred=logmodel.predict(new_test_df)
test_pred

/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/sklearn/base.py:444:
UserWarning: X has feature names, but LogisticRegression was fitted
without feature names

f"X has feature names, but {self.__class__.__name__} was fitted
without"

```
1.,
   1.,
   1.,
   1.,
   1.,
   0.,
   1.,
   1.,
   1.,
   1.,
   # Creating .CSV in the give submission format
test pred=pd.DataFrame(test pred)
test data=pd.DataFrame(test data)
test_pred_1=pd.concat([test_data,test_pred],axis=1)
test pred 1.columns=['filename','class']
test pred 1=test pred 1.set index('filename')
test pred 1['class']=np.where(test pred 1['class']==1,'Raveling','Nonr
aveling')
test_pred_1
        class
filename
208.jpg
      Raveling
45.jpg
      Raveling
56.jpg
      Raveling
89.jpg
      Raveling
     Nonraveling
20.jpg
213.jpg
      Raveling
      Raveling
136.jpg
90.jpg
      Raveling
      Raveling
25.jpg
147.jpg
      Raveling
[300 \text{ rows } \times 1 \text{ columns}]
```