

Google Cloud Platform

Hello Everyone, in this Article, I shared in detail about the Task done on Google Cloud. I have done the following as follows –

1. Created Multi Projects using WebUI and CLI
2. Enabled Google Compute Engine for both the Projects.
3. Created VPC in both the Projects. One VPC in Singapore Region while Other VPC in US region.
4. Created Subnet in both the VPC.
5. Connected both the VPC using VPC Peering.

6. Created Google Kubernetes Engine — GKE in 1 VPC.
7. Created SQL Server in another VPC and Created MySQL database.
8. Launched WordPress Pod on the top of Kubernetes Cluster.
9. Created Load Balancer for disaster Recovery.
10. Installed WordPress in 1 VPC using Database running in another VPC.

Google Cloud Platform

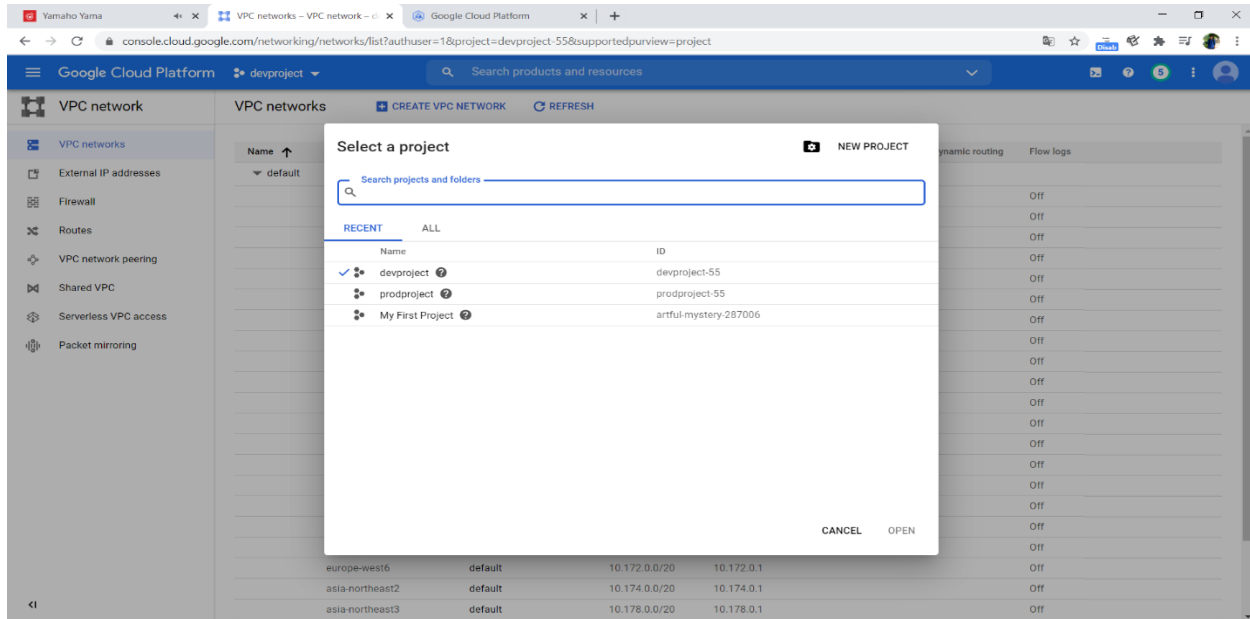
GCP is one of the Product from the Google, Which is providing services for Public Cloud.

What is Project?

A project consists of a set of users; a set of APIs; and billing, authentication, and monitoring settings for those APIs.

Creation of Projects –

- a) Click on New Project to create new projects and fill the details in GCP.



➔ Projects are used to manage the things in GCP.

Creation of Projects using CLI

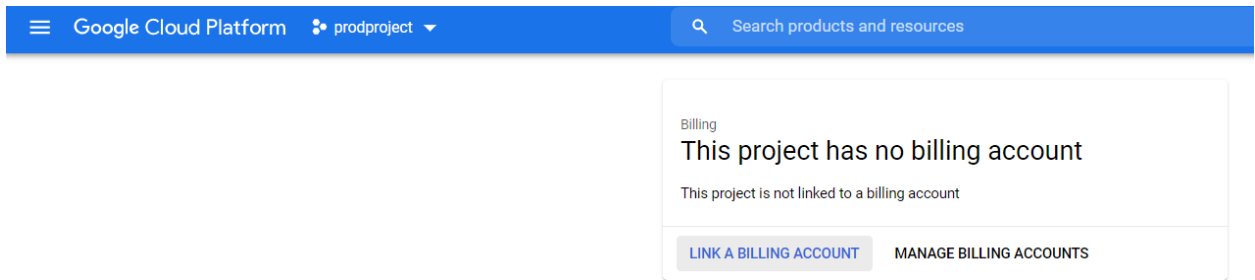
```
Command Prompt

C:\Users\Anuddeeph Nalla>gcloud projects list
PROJECT_ID      NAME                PROJECT_NUMBER
artful-mystery-287006  My First Project  80721859029
devproject-55      devproject        413996232728

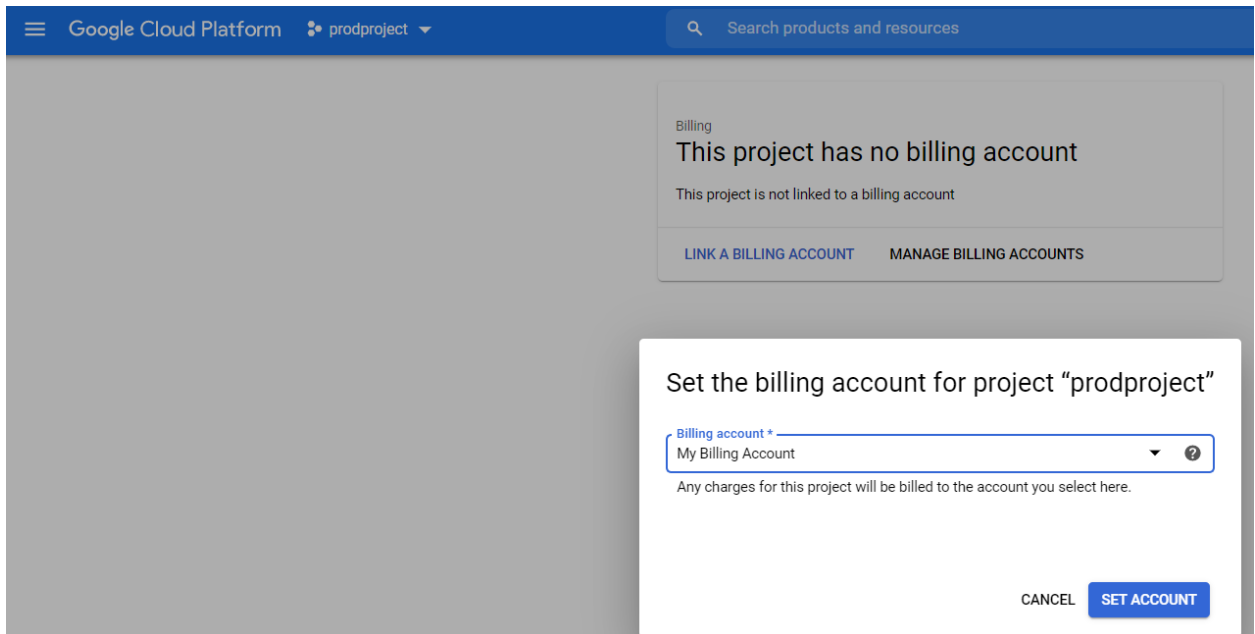
C:\Users\Anuddeeph Nalla>gcloud projects create prodproject-57 --name=prodproject
Create in progress for [https://cloudresourcemanager.googleapis.com/v1/projects/prodproject-57].
Waiting for [operations/cp.7983204893254002897] to finish...done.
Enabling service [cloudapis.googleapis.com] on project [prodproject-57]...
Operation "operations/acf.e81b5cf2-8ee2-4e02-9358-9ed1b521202d" finished successfully.

C:\Users\Anuddeeph Nalla>gcloud projects list
PROJECT_ID      NAME                PROJECT_NUMBER
artful-mystery-287006  My First Project  80721859029
devproject-55      devproject        413996232728
prodproject-57      prodproject       1033702807261
```

After Creating Projects, Set-up Billings for the Projects.



➔ Click on Link a Billing Account

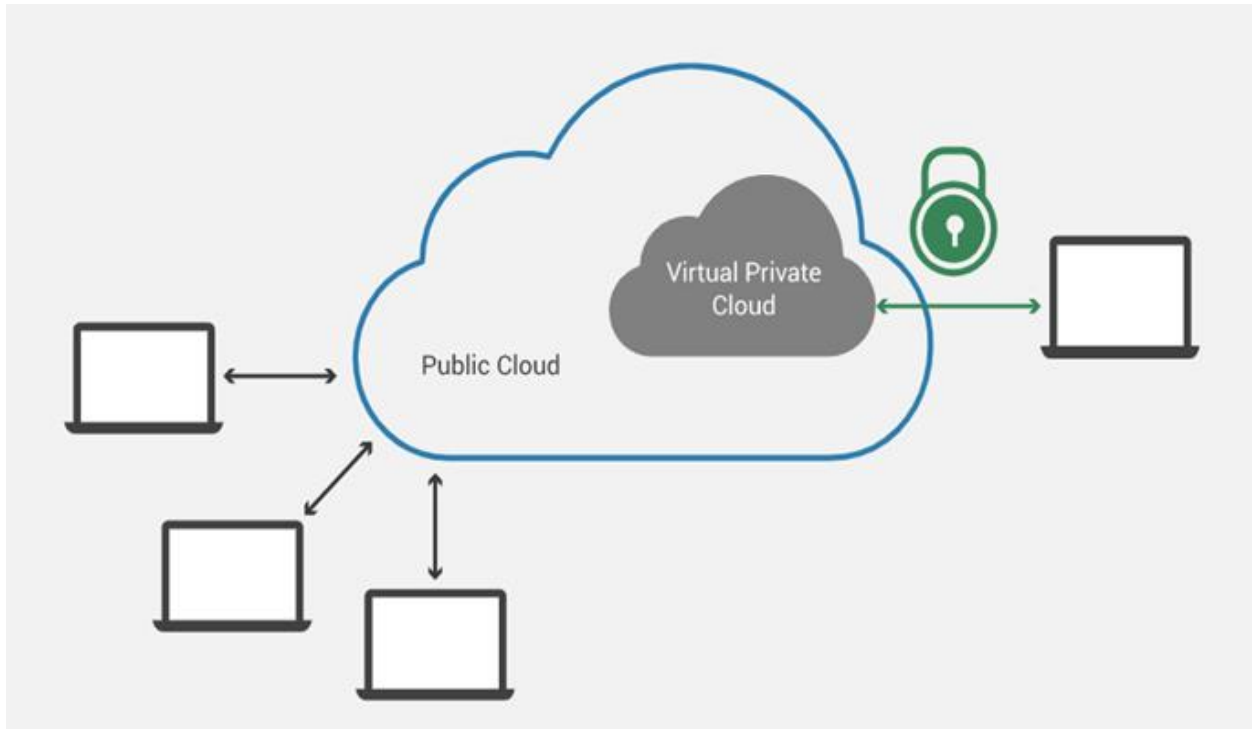


➔ Click on Set Account

What is VPC?

Virtual Private Cloud (VPC) enables us to launch resources into a virtual network that you have defined. This virtual network closely resembles a traditional network that you would operate in your own data center, with the benefits of using the scalable infrastructure of GCP.

VPC provide us border, which isolate us from outside. So any vpc cannot able to see our Infrastructure like RAM/CPU/Switch/db etc..



Creation of VPC in GCP in a Project named devproject in Singapore Region.

Yamaha Yama VPC networks - VPC network - Google Cloud Platform console.cloud.google.com/networking/networks/list?authuser=1&project=devproject-55&supportedpview=project

Google Cloud Platform devproject Search products and resources

Home Compute Engine VPC network Kubernetes Engine SQL

PRODUCTS Marketplace Billing API APIs & Services Support IAM & Admin Getting started Security Anthos COMPUTE App Engine

VPC networks CREATE VPC NETWORK REFRESH

Name	Region	Subnets	Mode	IP address ranges	Gateways	Firewall Rules	Global dynamic routing	Flow logs
default		24	Auto			4	Off	
us-central1	us-central1	default		10.128.0.0/20	10.128.0.1			Off
eu-west1	eu-west1	default		10.132.0.0/20	10.132.0.1			Off
us-west1	us-west1	default		10.138.0.0/20	10.138.0.1			Off
asia-east1	asia-east1	default		10.140.0.0/20	10.140.0.1			Off
us-east1	us-east1	default		10.142.0.0/20	10.142.0.1			Off
asia-northeast1	asia-northeast1	default		10.146.0.0/20	10.146.0.1			Off
asia-southeast1	asia-southeast1	default		10.148.0.0/20	10.148.0.1			Off
us-east4	us-east4	default		10.150.0.0/20	10.150.0.1			Off
australia-southeast1	australia-southeast1	default		10.152.0.0/20	10.152.0.1			Off
eu-west2	eu-west2	default		10.154.0.0/20	10.154.0.1			Off
eu-west3	eu-west3	default		10.156.0.0/20	10.156.0.1			Off
southamerica-east1	southamerica-east1	default		10.158.0.0/20	10.158.0.1			Off
asia-south1	asia-south1	default		10.160.0.0/20	10.160.0.1			Off
northamerica-northeast1	northamerica-northeast1	default		10.162.0.0/20	10.162.0.1			Off
eu-west4	eu-west4	default		10.164.0.0/20	10.164.0.1			Off
eu-north1	eu-north1	default		10.166.0.0/20	10.166.0.1			Off
us-west2	us-west2	default		10.168.0.0/20	10.168.0.1			Off
asia-east2	asia-east2	default		10.170.0.0/20	10.170.0.1			Off
eu-west6	eu-west6	default		10.172.0.0/20	10.172.0.1			Off
asia-northeast2	asia-northeast2	default		10.174.0.0/20	10.174.0.1			Off
asia-northeast3	asia-northeast3	default		10.178.0.0/20	10.178.0.1			Off

https://console.cloud.google.com/networking/networks/list?authuser=1&project=devproject-55&supportedpview=project

Prathichota Nake Swagath VPC networks - VPC network - Google Cloud Platform console.cloud.google.com/networking/networks/list?authuser=1&project=devproject-55&supportedpview=project

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VPC network VPC networks CREATE VPC NETWORK REFRESH

VPC networks

Name	Region	Subnets	Mode	IP address ranges	Gateways	Firewall Rules	Global dynamic routing	Flow logs
default		24	Auto			4	Off	
us-central1	us-central1	default		10.128.0.0/20	10.128.0.1			Off
eu-west1	eu-west1	default		10.132.0.0/20	10.132.0.1			Off
us-west1	us-west1	default		10.138.0.0/20	10.138.0.1			Off
asia-east1	asia-east1	default		10.140.0.0/20	10.140.0.1			Off
us-east1	us-east1	default		10.142.0.0/20	10.142.0.1			Off
asia-northeast1	asia-northeast1	default		10.146.0.0/20	10.146.0.1			Off
asia-southeast1	asia-southeast1	default		10.148.0.0/20	10.148.0.1			Off
us-east4	us-east4	default		10.150.0.0/20	10.150.0.1			Off
australia-southeast1	australia-southeast1	default		10.152.0.0/20	10.152.0.1			Off
eu-west2	eu-west2	default		10.154.0.0/20	10.154.0.1			Off
eu-west3	eu-west3	default		10.156.0.0/20	10.156.0.1			Off
southamerica-east1	southamerica-east1	default		10.158.0.0/20	10.158.0.1			Off
asia-south1	asia-south1	default		10.160.0.0/20	10.160.0.1			Off
northamerica-northeast1	northamerica-northeast1	default		10.162.0.0/20	10.162.0.1			Off
eu-west4	eu-west4	default		10.164.0.0/20	10.164.0.1			Off
eu-north1	eu-north1	default		10.166.0.0/20	10.166.0.1			Off
us-west2	us-west2	default		10.168.0.0/20	10.168.0.1			Off
asia-east2	asia-east2	default		10.170.0.0/20	10.170.0.1			Off
eu-west6	eu-west6	default		10.172.0.0/20	10.172.0.1			Off
asia-northeast2	asia-northeast2	default		10.174.0.0/20	10.174.0.1			Off
asia-northeast3	asia-northeast3	default		10.178.0.0/20	10.178.0.1			Off

Create a VPC network

Name * mydevvpc
Lowercase letters, numbers, hyphens allowed

Description Vpc for K8s (i.e. joomla/wordpress)

Subnets
Subnets let you create your own private cloud topology within Google Cloud. Click Automatic to create a subnet in each region, or click Custom to manually define the subnets. [Learn more](#)

Subnet creation mode
☒ Custom
☐ Automatic

New subnet

Name * k8svpc
Lowercase letters, numbers, hyphens allowed

Add a description

Region * asia-southeast1

IP address range * 10.0.1.0/24

Create secondary IP range

Private Google access
☐ On
☒ Off

Flow logs
Turning on VPC flow logs doesn't affect performance, but some systems generate a large number of logs, which can increase costs in Stackdriver. [Learn more](#)
☐ On
☒ Off

[CANCEL](#) [DONE](#)

[ADD SUBNET](#)

Region * asia-southeast1

IP address range * 10.0.1.0/24

Create secondary IP range

Private Google access
☐ On
☒ Off

Flow logs
Turning on VPC flow logs doesn't affect performance, but some systems generate a large number of logs, which can increase costs in Stackdriver. [Learn more](#)
☐ On
☒ Off

[CANCEL](#) [DONE](#)

[ADD SUBNET](#)

Dynamic routing mode
☒ Regional
Cloud Routers will learn routes only in the region in which they were created
☐ Global
Global routing lets you dynamically learn routes to and from all regions with a single VPN or interconnect and Cloud Router

Enable DNS API to pick a DNS policy [ENABLE](#)

[CREATE](#) [CANCEL](#)

Equivalent REST or command line

Similar, VPC is Created in another Project named Prodproject US Region.

The image displays two screenshots of the Google Cloud Platform console, specifically the 'Create a VPC network' wizard.

Top Screenshot: Shows the initial setup of a VPC network. The 'Name' field is 'myprodvpc' and the 'Description' is 'database vpc'. Under 'Subnets', the 'Subnet creation mode' is set to 'Custom'. A 'New subnet' section is visible with fields for 'Name' (dblab), 'Region' (us-east1), and 'IP address range' (10.0.2.0/24). The 'Private Google access' option is set to 'Off'.

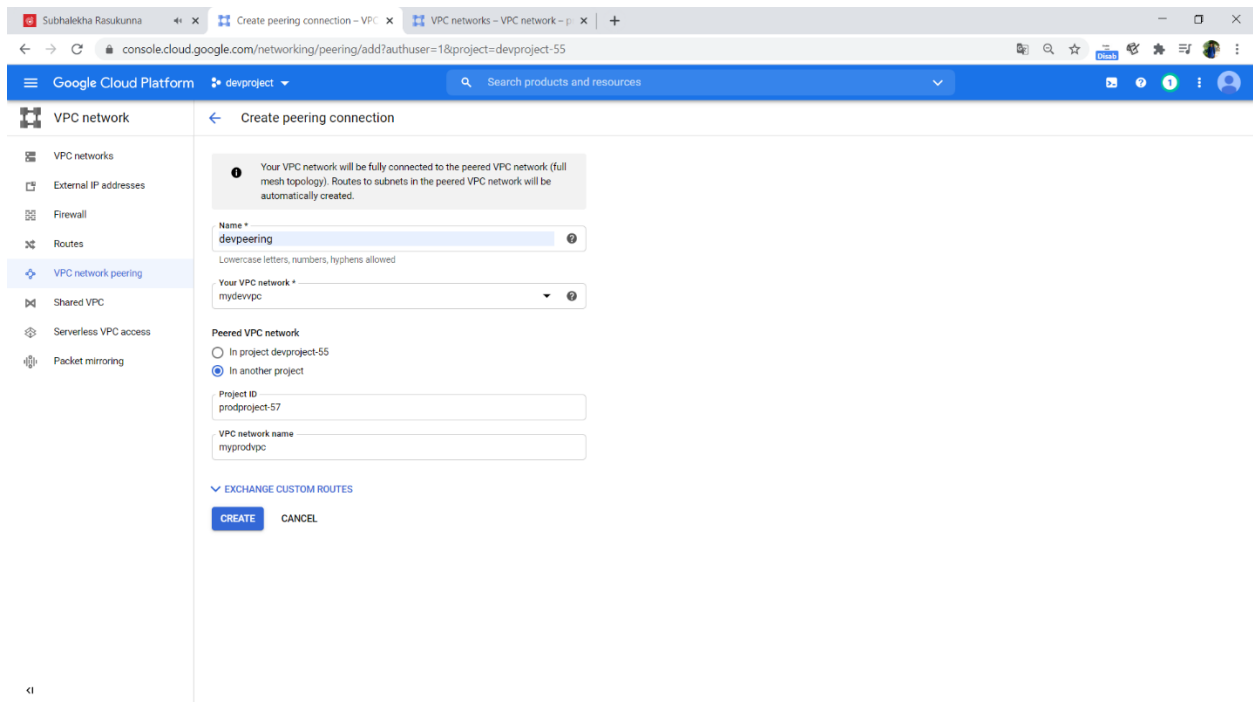
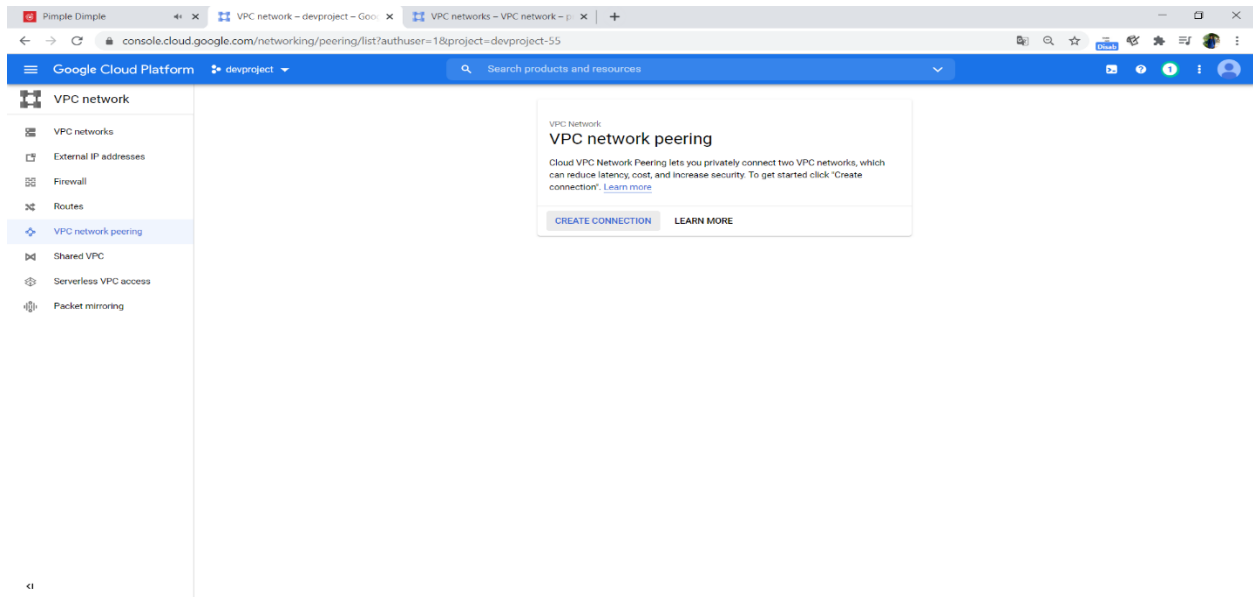
Bottom Screenshot: Shows the 'New subnet' section in more detail. The 'Region' is 'us-east1' and the 'IP address range' is '10.0.2.0/24'. The 'Private Google access' option is set to 'Off'. The 'Flow logs' section is also visible, with the 'Flow logs' option set to 'Off'. The 'Dynamic routing mode' is set to 'Regional'. The 'ENABLE DNS API' button is visible at the bottom.

What is VPC Peering?

Google Cloud **VPC Network Peering** allows internal IP address connectivity across two Virtual Private Cloud (**VPC**) networks regardless of whether they belong to the same project or the same

organization. You can make services available privately across different **VPC** networks within and across organizations.

Creation of VPC Peering from devproject to prodproject.



Creation of VPC Peering from prodproject to devproject.

The screenshot shows the Google Cloud Platform console for the 'prodproject' project. The left sidebar lists various VPC network resources, with 'VPC network peering' selected. The main content area is titled 'Create peering connection' and contains a form with the following fields:

- Name:** prodpeering (with a note: 'Lowercase letters, numbers, hyphens allowed')
- Your VPC network:** myprodvpc
- Peered VPC network:**
 - ☐ In project prodproject-57
 - ☒ In another project
- Project ID:** devproject-55
- VPC network name:** mydevvpc

Below the form, there is a section for 'EXCHANGE CUSTOM ROUTES' with 'CREATE' and 'CANCEL' buttons.

Note: The devpeering will be inactive till the prodpeering is created.

Finally, both are active.

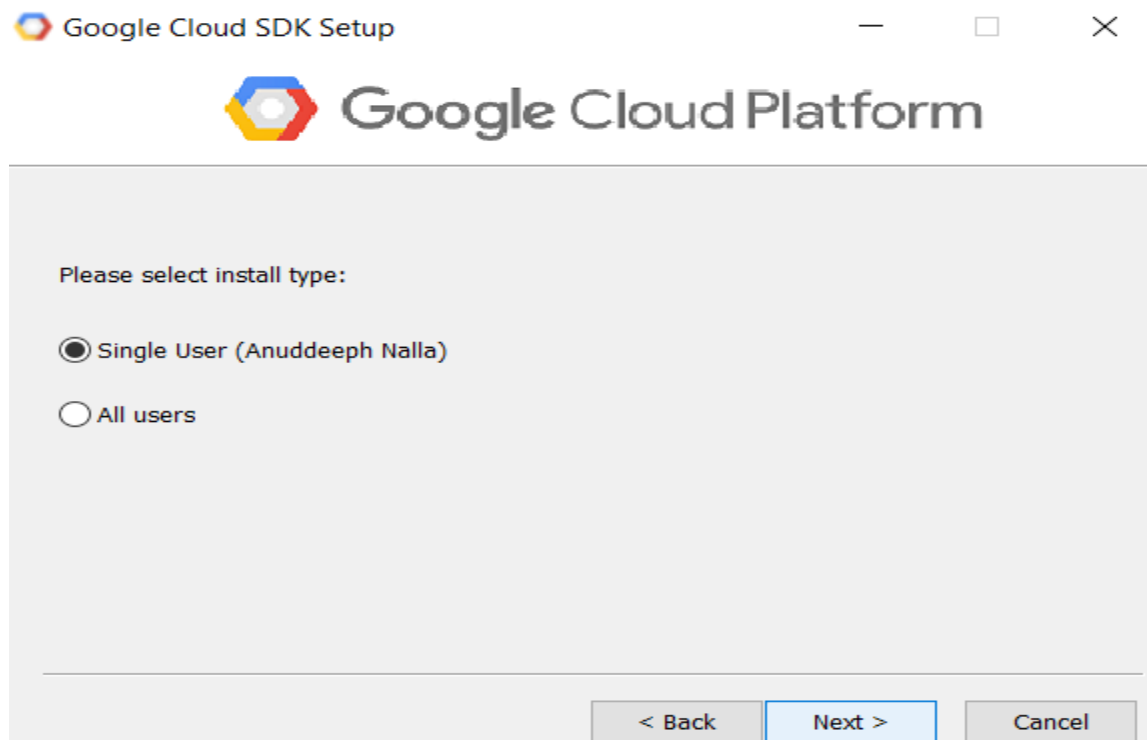
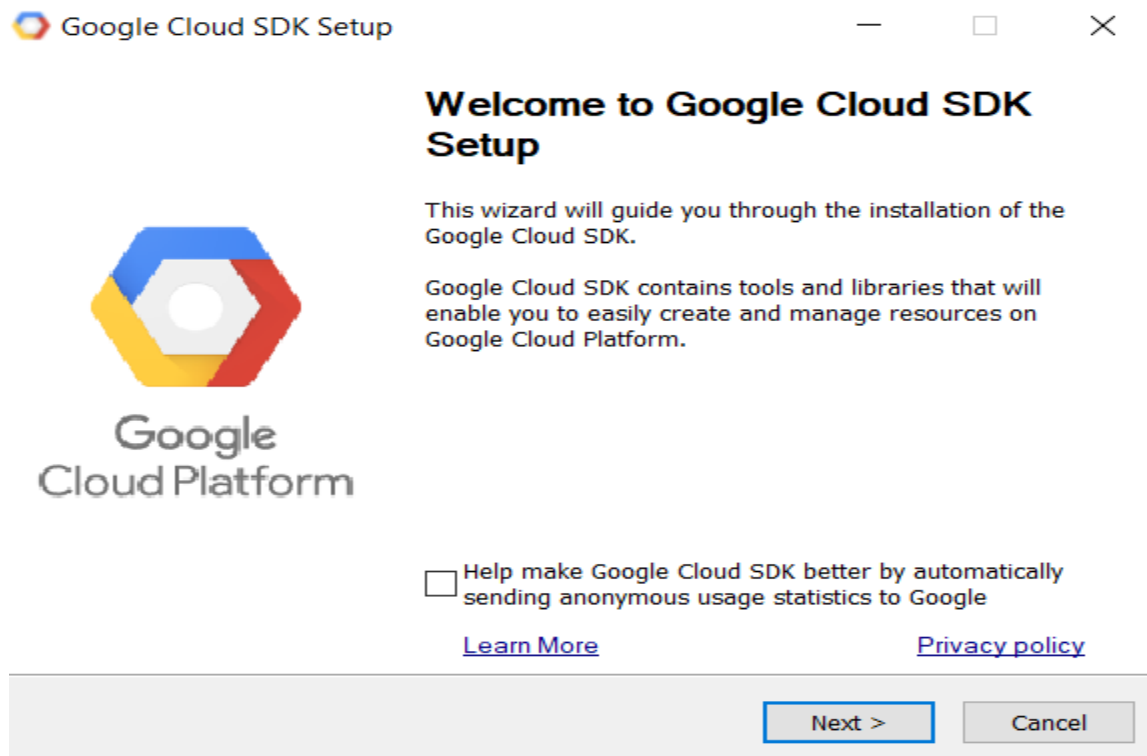
The screenshot shows the 'VPC network peering' table for the 'devproject' project. The table has the following columns: Name, Your VPC network, Peered VPC network, Peered project ID, Status, and Exchange custom routes. There is one entry named 'devpeering'.

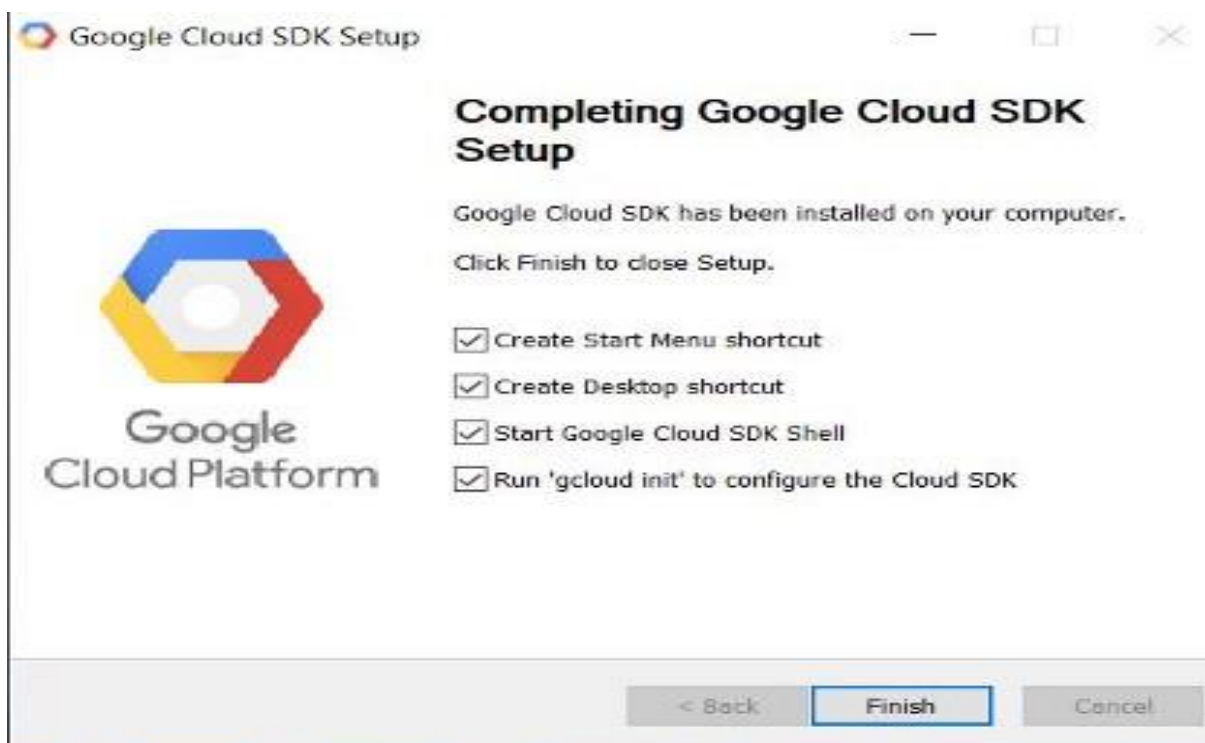
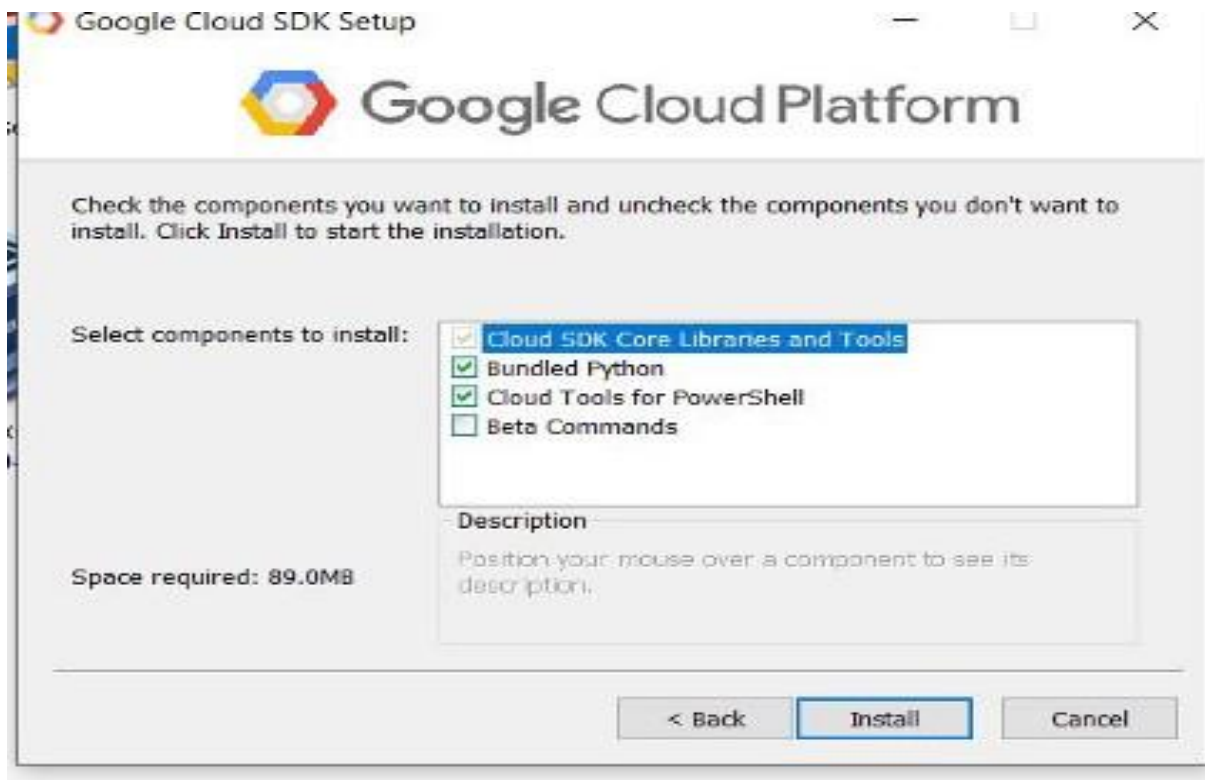
Name	Your VPC network	Peered VPC network	Peered project ID	Status	Exchange custom routes
devpeering	mydevvpc	myprodvpc	prodproject-57	Active	None

The screenshot shows the 'VPC network peering' table for the 'prodproject' project. The table has the following columns: Name, Your VPC network, Peered VPC network, Peered project ID, Status, and Exchange custom routes. There is one entry named 'prodpeering'.

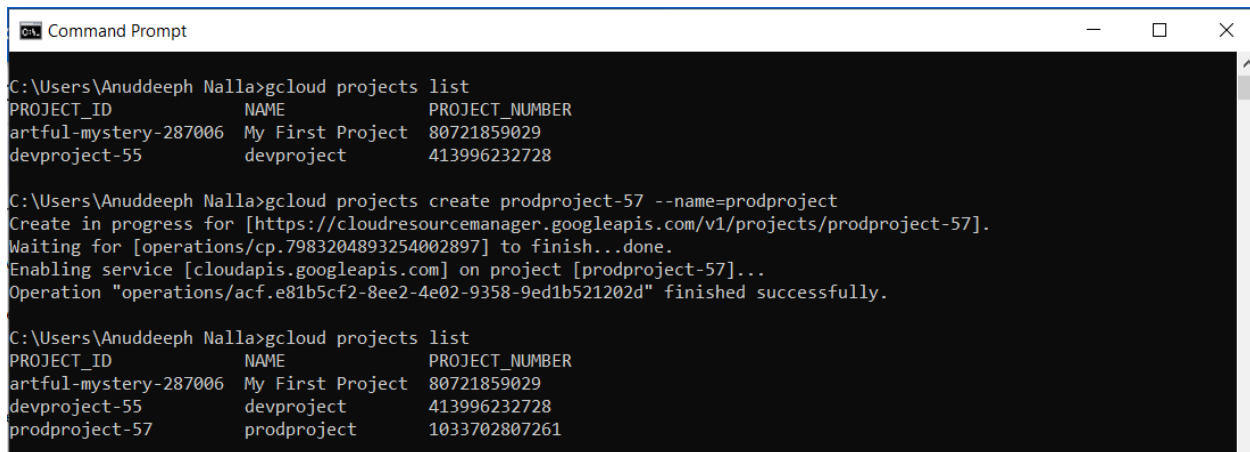
Name	Your VPC network	Peered VPC network	Peered project ID	Status	Exchange custom routes
prodpeering	myprodvpc	mydevvpc	devproject-55	Active	None

Steps to Google Cloud SDK set-up





After Installing, it asks to authenticate with your GCP Account.



```
C:\Users\Anuddeeph Nalla>gcloud projects list
PROJECT_ID      NAME              PROJECT_NUMBER
artful-mystery-287006  My First Project  80721859029
devproject-55        devproject        413996232728

C:\Users\Anuddeeph Nalla>gcloud projects create prodproject-57 --name=prodproject
Create in progress for [https://cloudresourceanager.googleapis.com/v1/projects/prodproject-57].
Waiting for [operations/cp.7983204893254002897] to finish...done.
Enabling service [cloudapis.googleapis.com] on project [prodproject-57]...
Operation "operations/acf.e81b5cf2-8ee2-4e02-9358-9ed1b521202d" finished successfully.

C:\Users\Anuddeeph Nalla>gcloud projects list
PROJECT_ID      NAME              PROJECT_NUMBER
artful-mystery-287006  My First Project  80721859029
devproject-55        devproject        413996232728
prodproject-57        prodproject       1033702807261
```

What is Kubernetes?

Kubernetes is an open-source container-orchestration system for automating application deployment, scaling, and management.

Kubernetes, Powerful tool, have a inbuilt capacity to keep on watching a container (POD). As soon as, OS goes down or fails they automatically launch another OS (internally instruct docker). Kubernetes manages docker and having a feature of Load Balancing and Service Discovery (Dynamic IP created by Kubernetes).

Kubernetes has the capability to ask/Instruct the docker to launch an OS.

Slave Node — Node working for Kubernetes.

Master Node — Node manages the slave node .

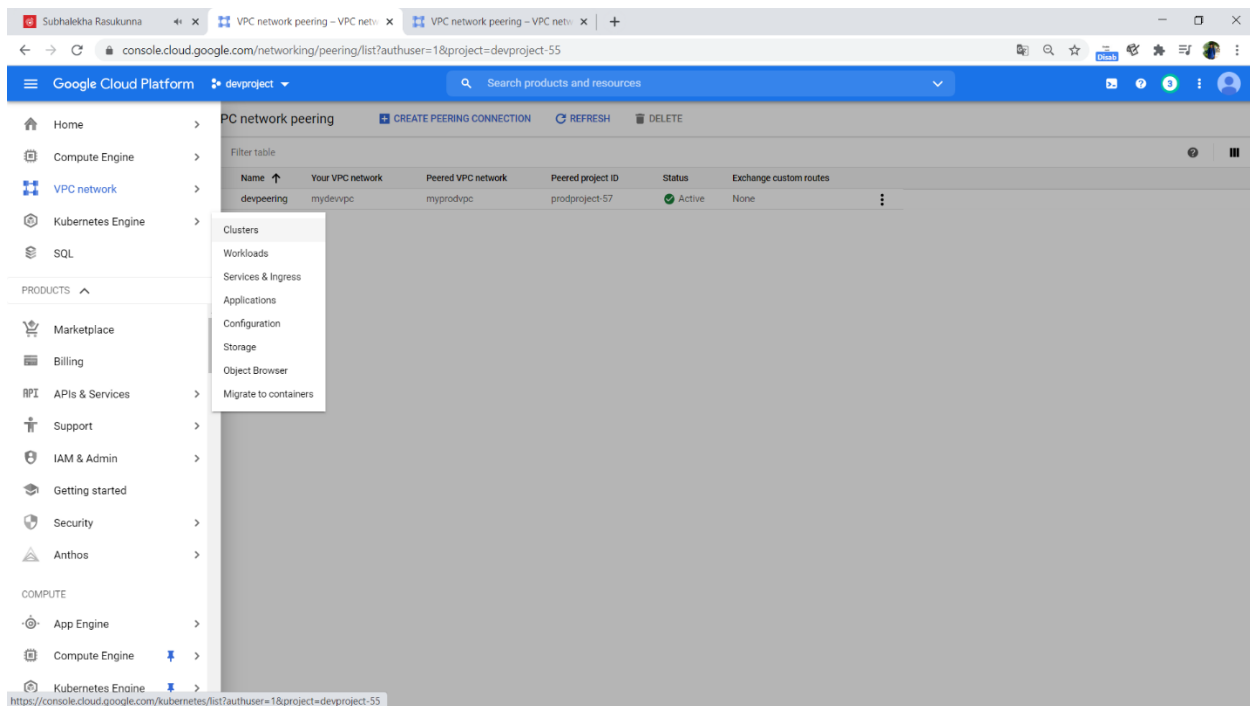
If there are more than one Node , they are known as Multi-Node Cluster .

Behind the Scenes, Kubernetes is used to manage the complete Infrastructure because Kubernetes is good in launching the container in a second and manages the container automatically.

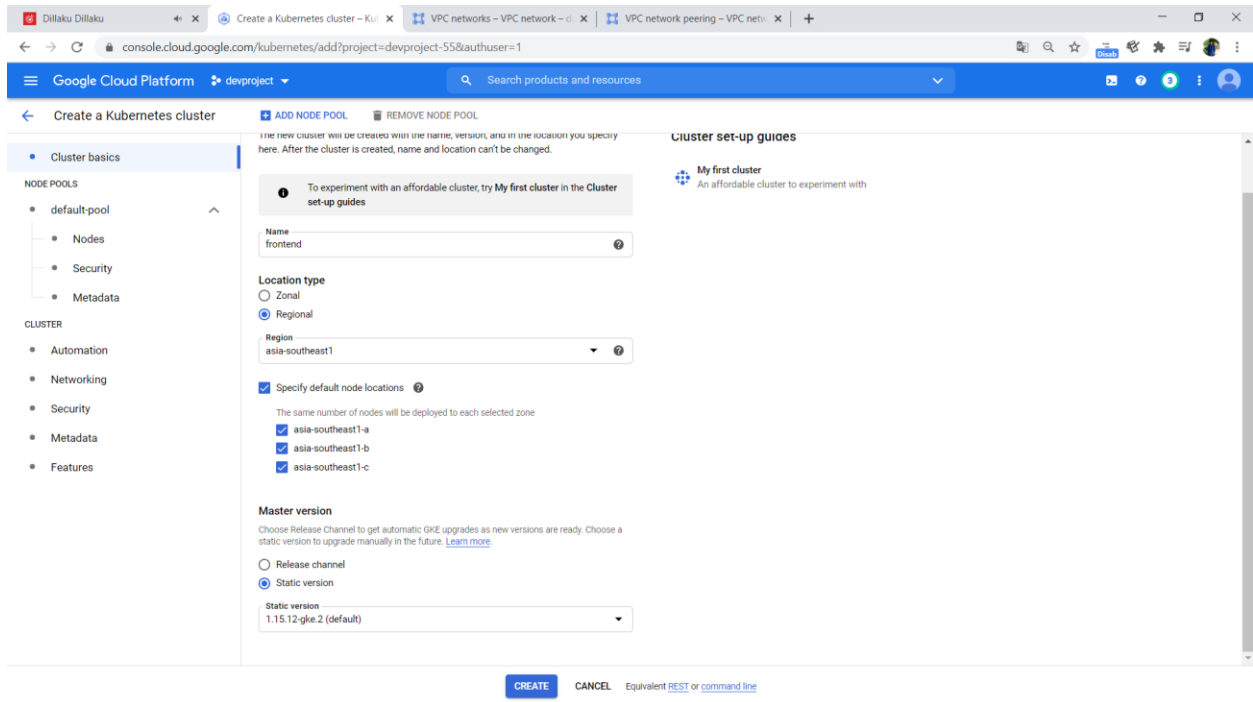
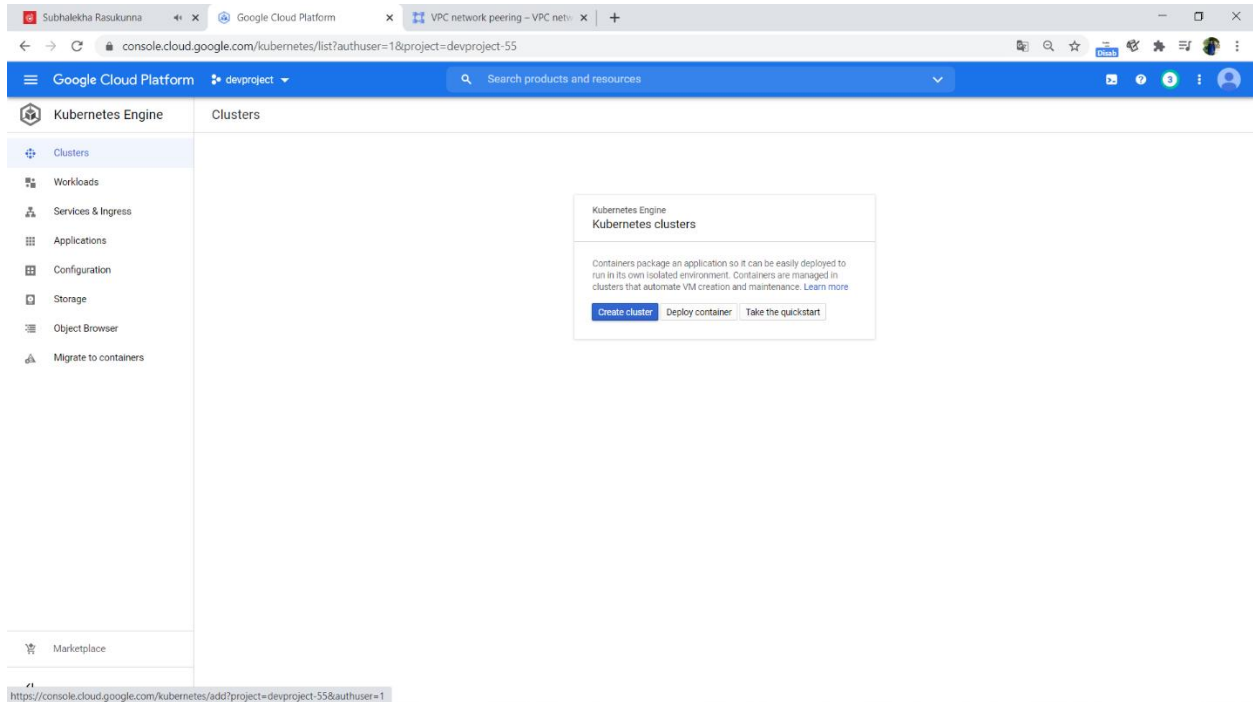
Technically, Kubernetes never monitor Container, instead they monitor POD and POD monitor container and manages it automatically. POD is the one who launches the container.

What is Pod?

A pod is a collection of containers and its storage inside a node of Kubernetes cluster. It is possible to create a pod with multiple containers inside it. Eg: - one container for DB and one container for WordPress in the same POD.



➔ Click on create cluster



Create a Kubernetes cluster - K8s

VPC networks - VPC network

VPC network peering - VPC net

console.cloud.google.com/kubernetes/add?project=devproject-558&authuser=1

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Create a Kubernetes cluster

ADD NODE POOLREMOVE NODE POOL

Cluster basics

NODE POOLS

k8s

Nodes

Security

Metadata

CLUSTER

Automation

Networking

Security

Metadata

Features

Node pool details

The new cluster will be created with at least one node pool. A node pool is a template for groups of nodes created in this cluster. More node pools can be added and removed after cluster creation.

Name

k8s

Node version

1.15.12-gke.2 (master version)

Size

Number of nodes (per zone) *

1

Total (in all zones): 3

Pod address range limits the maximum size of the cluster. [Learn more](#)

☐ Enable autoscaling

☐ Specify node locations

Default: asia-southeast1-a, asia-southeast1-b, asia-southeast1-c

Automation

☒ Enable auto-upgrade

☒ Enable auto-repair

Surge upgrade

Max surge

1

Max unavailable

0

CREATE

CANCEL

Equivalent [REST](#) or [command line](#)

Create a Kubernetes cluster - K8s

VPC networks - VPC network

VPC network peering - VPC net

console.cloud.google.com/kubernetes/add?project=devproject-558&authuser=1

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Create a Kubernetes cluster

ADD NODE POOLREMOVE NODE POOL

Cluster basics

NODE POOLS

k8s

Nodes

Security

Metadata

CLUSTER

Automation

Networking

Security

Metadata

Features

Nodes

These node settings will be used when new nodes are created using this node pool.

Image type

Container-Optimized OS (cos) (default)

Machine Configuration

Machine family

GENERAL-PURPOSECOMPUTE-OPTIMIZEDMEMORY-OPTIMIZED

Machine types for common workloads, optimized for cost and flexibility


Series

N1


Powered by Intel Skylake CPU platform or one of its predecessors

Machine type

n1-standard-1 (1 vCPU, 3.75 GB memory)

vCPU

1

Memory

3.75 GB

CPU PLATFORM AND GPU

Boot disk type

Standard persistent disk

Boot disk size (GB)

100

☐ Enable customer-managed encryption for boot disk

CREATE

CANCEL

Equivalent [REST](#) or [command line](#)

Google Cloud Platform console showing the "Create a Kubernetes cluster" page. The "Networking" tab is selected in the left sidebar. The "Network" dropdown is set to "mydevvpc" and the "Node subnet" is set to "k8svpc". Under "Advanced networking options", "Enable VPC-native traffic routing (uses alias IP)" is checked. The "Pod address range" is set to "110" and the "Maximum Pods per node" is set to "110". The "Service address range" is set to "24". The "Enable Intranode visibility" checkbox is unchecked. The "CREATE" button is visible at the bottom right.

Google Cloud Platform console showing the "Kubernetes Engine" page. The "Clusters" tab is selected in the left sidebar. The "Kubernetes clusters" section shows a table with one cluster named "frontend".

Name	Location	Cluster size	Total cores	Total memory	Notifications	Labels
frontend	asia-southeast1	3	3 vCPUs	11.25 GB		

```

C:\Users\Anuddeeph Nalla>gcloud config set project devproject-55
Updated property [core/project].

C:\Users\Anuddeeph Nalla>kubectl get pods

C:\Users\Anuddeeph Nalla>gcloud container clusters get-credentials frontend --region asia-southeast1 --project devproject-55
Fetching cluster endpoint and auth data.
kubeconfig entry generated for frontend.

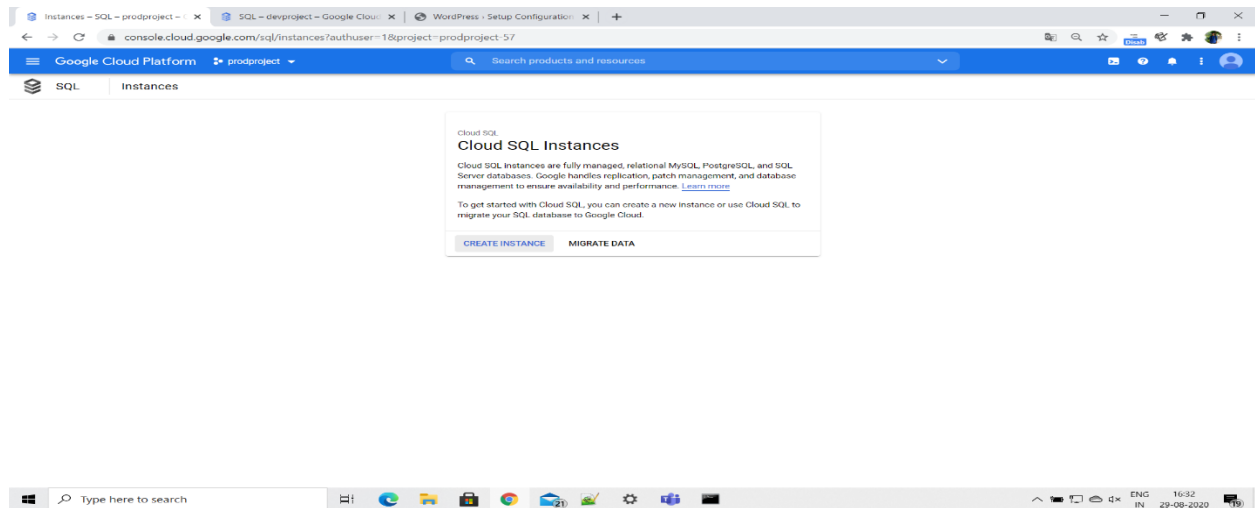
C:\Users\Anuddeeph Nalla>kubectl get pods
No resources found in default namespace.

C:\Users\Anuddeeph Nalla>

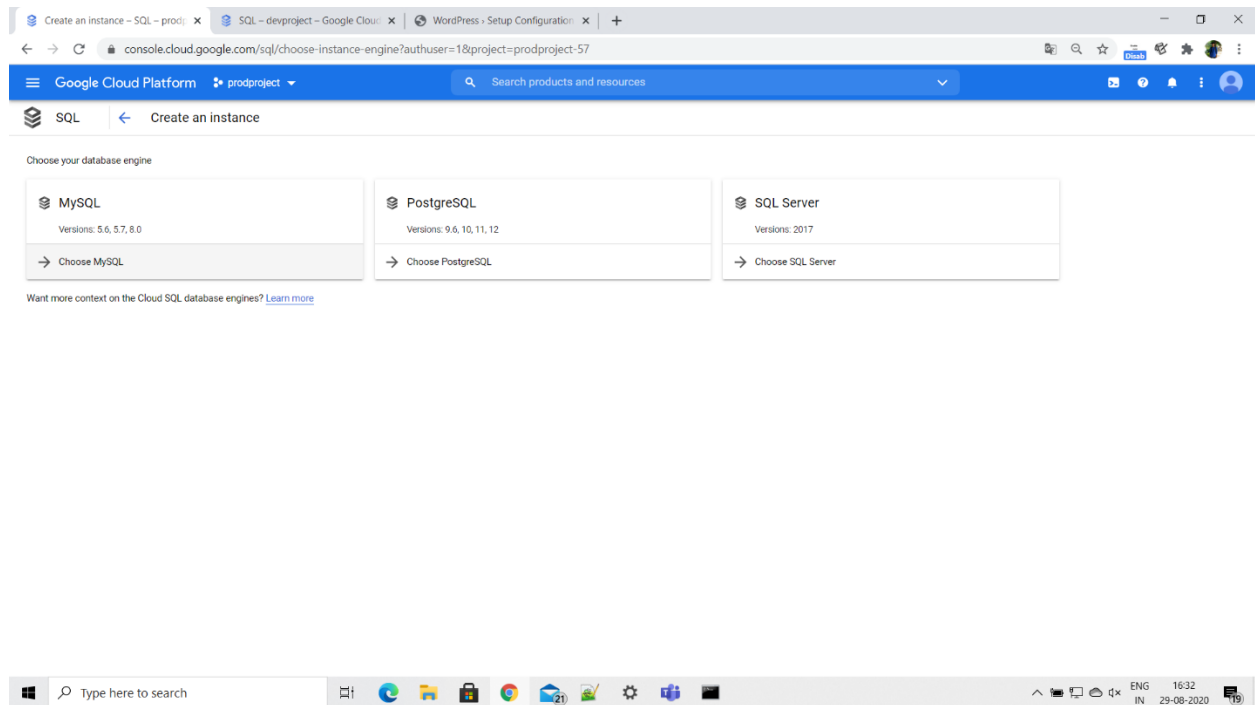
```

Creation of SQL Server in US Region in prodproject

Creation of MySQL Database



Choose MYSQL



Create MySQL instance - prodpr... SQL - devproject - Google Cloud... WordPress - Setup Configuration... console.cloud.google.com/sql/create-instance-mysql?authuser=1&project=prodproject-57

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SQL Create a MySQL instance

Instance info

Instance ID
Choice is permanent. Use lowercase letters, numbers, and hyphens. Start with a letter.
mydbos

Root password
Set a password for the root user. [Learn more](#)
..... [Generate](#)
☐ No password

Location
For better performance, keep your data close to the services that need it.

Region
Choice is permanent
us-east1 (South Carolina)

Zone
Can be changed at any time
us-east1-c

Database version
MySQL 5.7

[Show configuration options](#)

[Create](#) [Cancel](#)



Dell Service Tag: 6R04RH2 Intel Dynamic Platform and Intel Serial IO Driver Dell Inspiron 5577 System Downloads mydbos Edit instance - prodpr... console.cloud.google.com/sql/instances/mydbos/edit-performance-class?authuser=1&project=prodproject-57

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SQL Edit instance

contact your organization's administrator for help enabling or using this feature. Currently, Private IP cannot be disabled once it has been enabled.

☒ Public IP

You have added 0.0.0.0/0 as an allowed network. This prefix will allow any IPv4 client to pass the network firewall and make login attempts to your instance, including clients you did not intend to allow. Clients still need valid credentials to successfully log in to your instance.

Authorized networks
Authorize a network or use a Proxy to connect to your instance. Networks will only be authorized via these addresses. [Learn more](#)

allowall (0.0.0.0/0) Not saved [Edit](#)

[+ Add network](#)

[Close](#)

☒ Machine type and storage
Machine type is db-n1-standard-1. Storage type is SSD. Storage size is 10 GB, and will automatically scale as needed.

☒ Backups, recovery, and high availability
Automatic backups enabled. Point-in-time recovery (via binary logs) enabled. Not highly available.

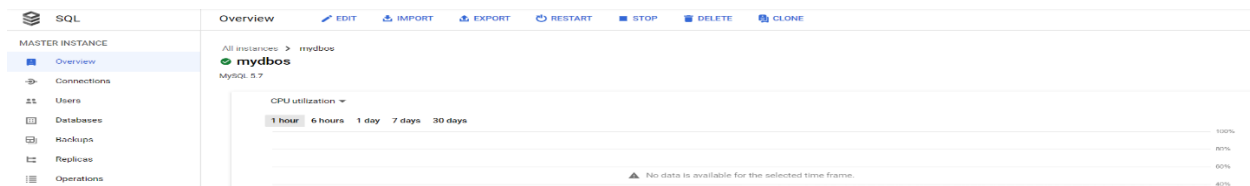
☒ Flags
No flags set.

☒ Maintenance
Updates may occur any day of the week. Cloud SQL chooses the maintenance timing.

☒ Labels
No labels set.

[Hide configuration options](#)

[Save](#) [Cancel](#)



Launching WordPress Pod on the top of Kubernetes Cluster running in Singapore Region.

```
C:\Users\Anuddeeph Nalla>gcloud container clusters get-credentials frontend --region asia-southeast1 --project devproject-55
Fetching cluster endpoint and auth data.
kubeconfig entry generated for frontend.

C:\Users\Anuddeeph Nalla>kubectl create deployment wp --image=wordpress
deployment.apps/wp created

C:\Users\Anuddeeph Nalla>kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
wp-f96954c76-xk846                 0/1     ContainerCreating   0           5s

C:\Users\Anuddeeph Nalla>kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
wp-f96954c76-xk846                 1/1     Running   0           40s
```

By default, Kubernetes have their own Load Balancer, Here we associate the Pod using Load Balancer provided by GCP.

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19041.450]
(c) 2020 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Anuddeeph Nalla>kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
wp-f96954c76-xk846                 1/1     Running   0           79m

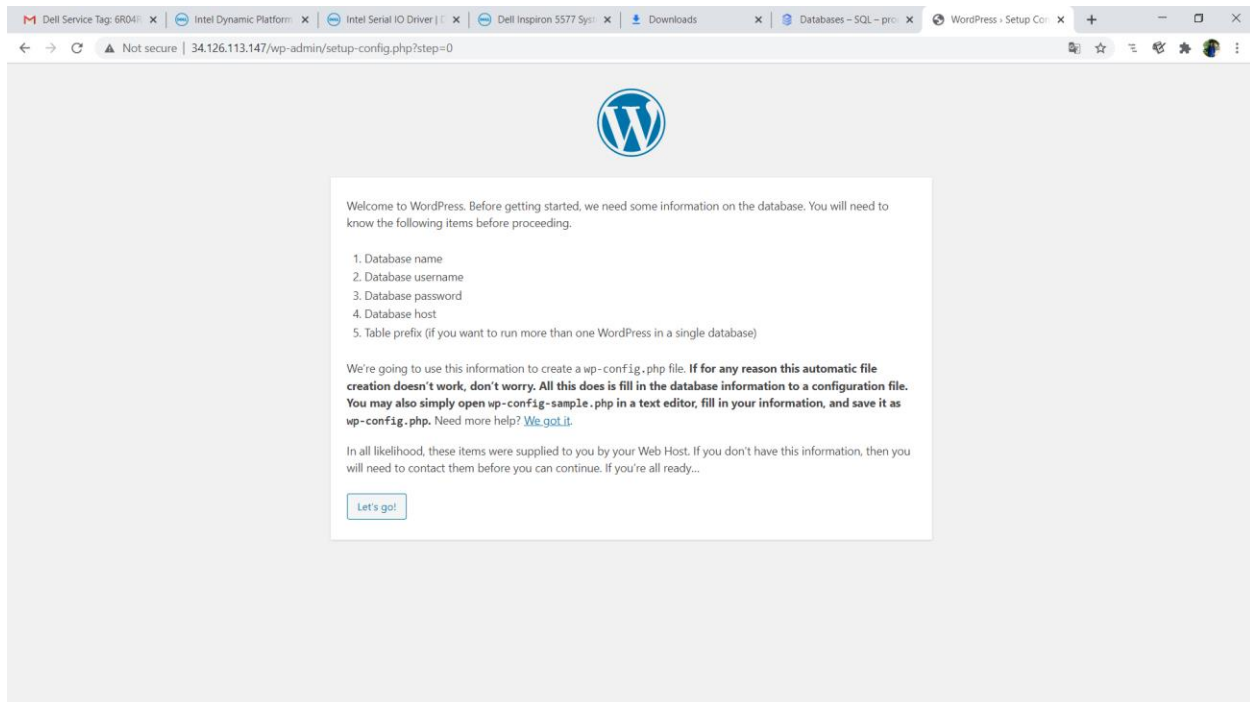
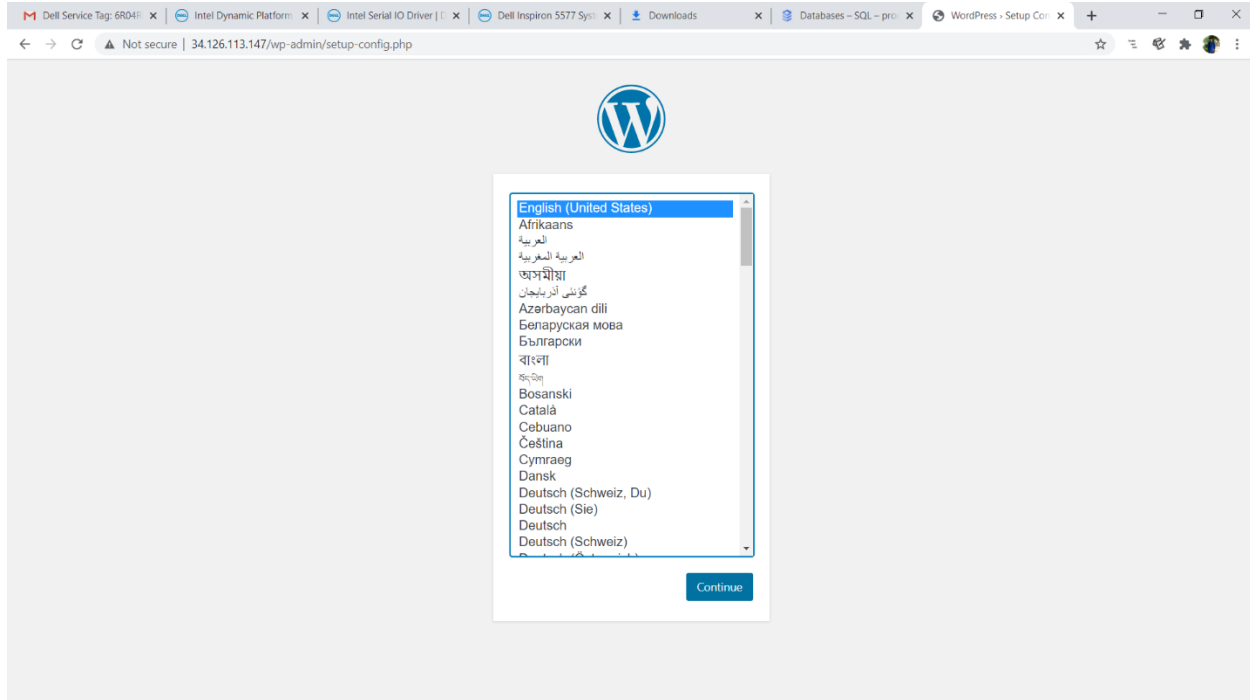
C:\Users\Anuddeeph Nalla>kubectl expose deploy wp --type=LoadBalancer --port=80
Error from server (AlreadyExists): services "wp" already exists

C:\Users\Anuddeeph Nalla>kubectl get services
NAME      TYPE        CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)          AGE
kubernetes  ClusterIP   10.16.0.1    <none>        443/TCP          114m
wp         LoadBalancer 10.16.6.191  34.126.113.147 80:31122/TCP     79m

C:\Users\Anuddeeph Nalla>
```

As soon as, we expose the Pod running over K8S Cluster using Load Balancer. One Load Balancer is created automatically in the GCP.

If Pod goes down due to any reason, Deployment will automatically deploy pod.



Below you should enter your database connection details. If you're not sure about these, contact your host.

Database Name	<input type="text" value="mydb"/>	The name of the database you want to use with WordPress.
Username	<input type="text" value="root"/>	Your database username.
Password	<input type="password"/>	Your database password.
Database Host	<input type="text" value="34.74.154.13"/>	You should be able to get this info from your web host, if localhost doesn't work.
Table Prefix	<input type="text" value="wp_"/>	If you want to run multiple WordPress installations in a single database, change this.

All right, sparky! You've made it through this part of the installation. WordPress can now communicate with your database. If you are ready, time now to...

Welcome

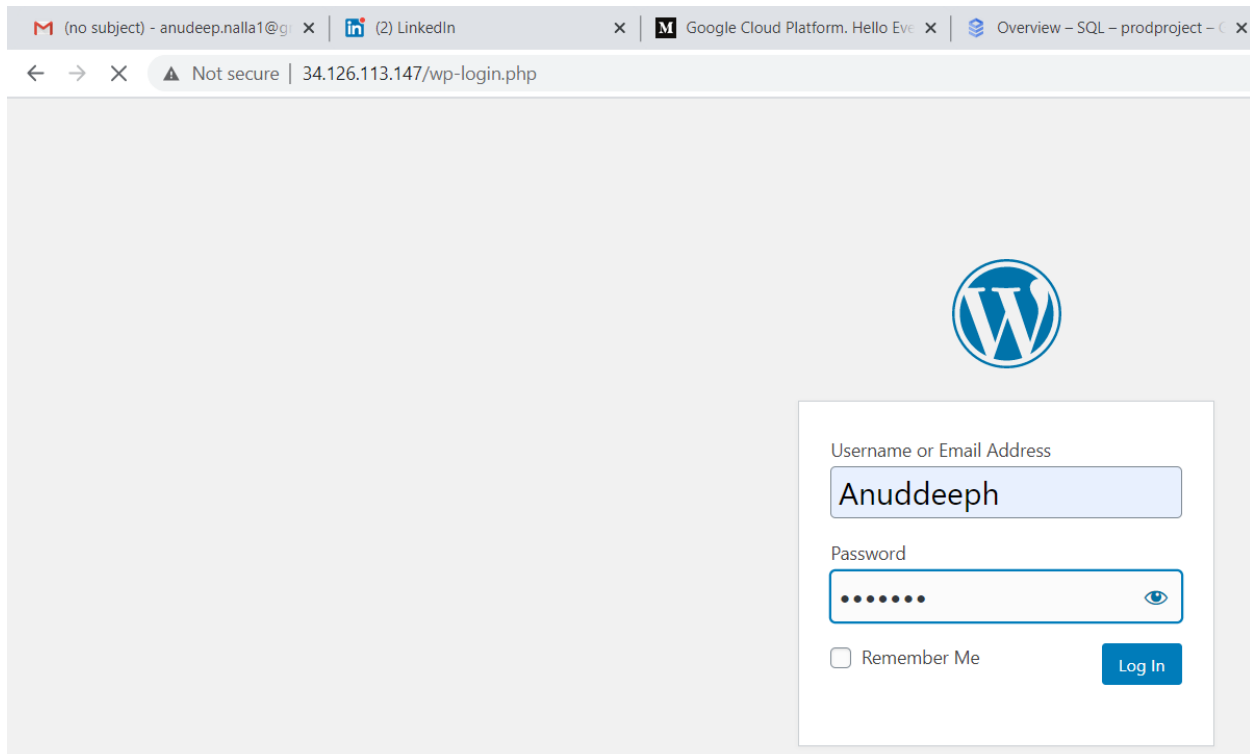
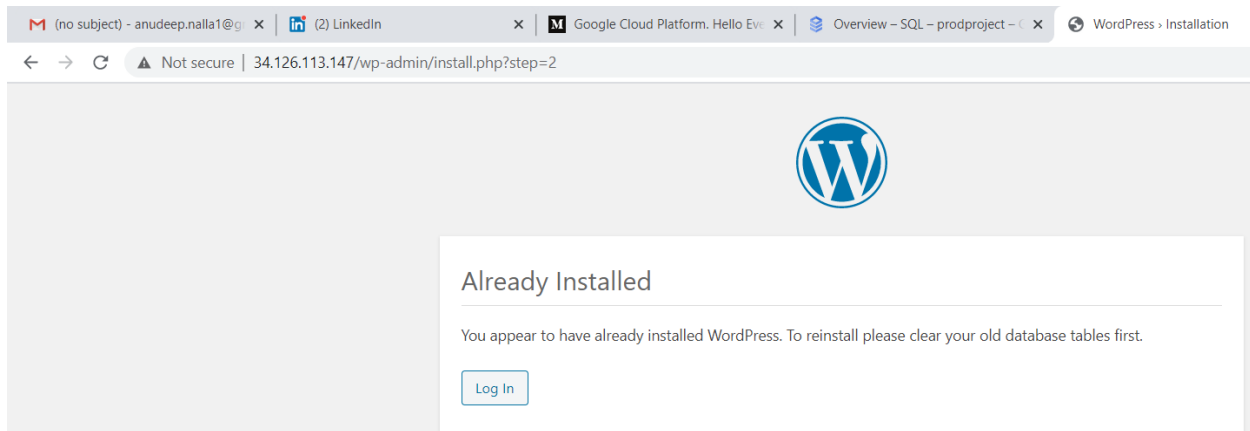
Welcome to the famous five-minute WordPress installation process! Just fill in the information below and you'll be on your way to using the most extendable and powerful personal publishing platform in the world.

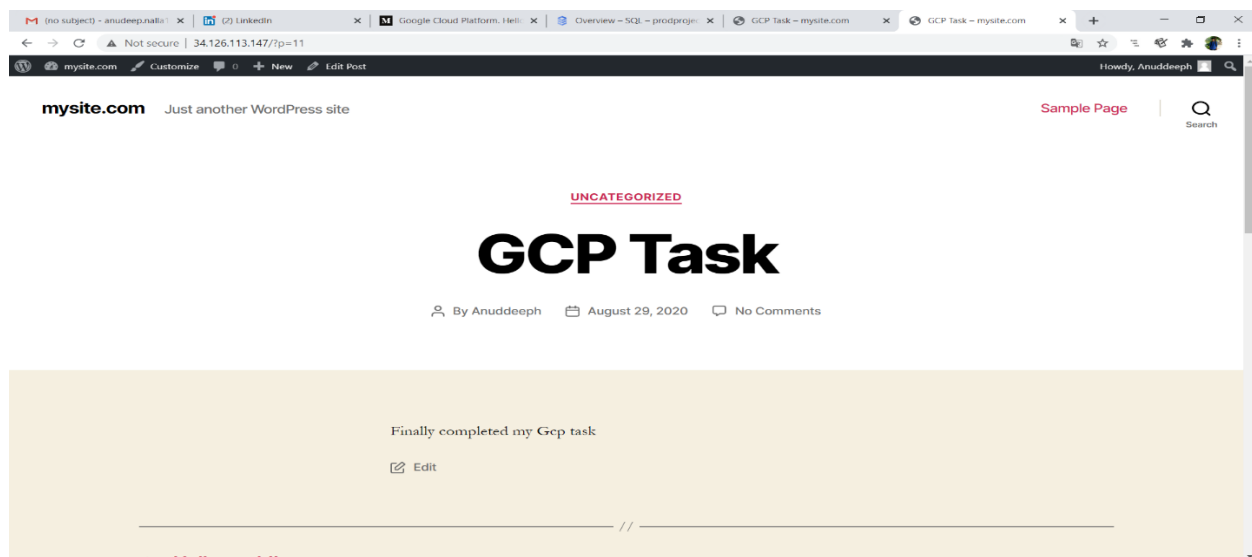
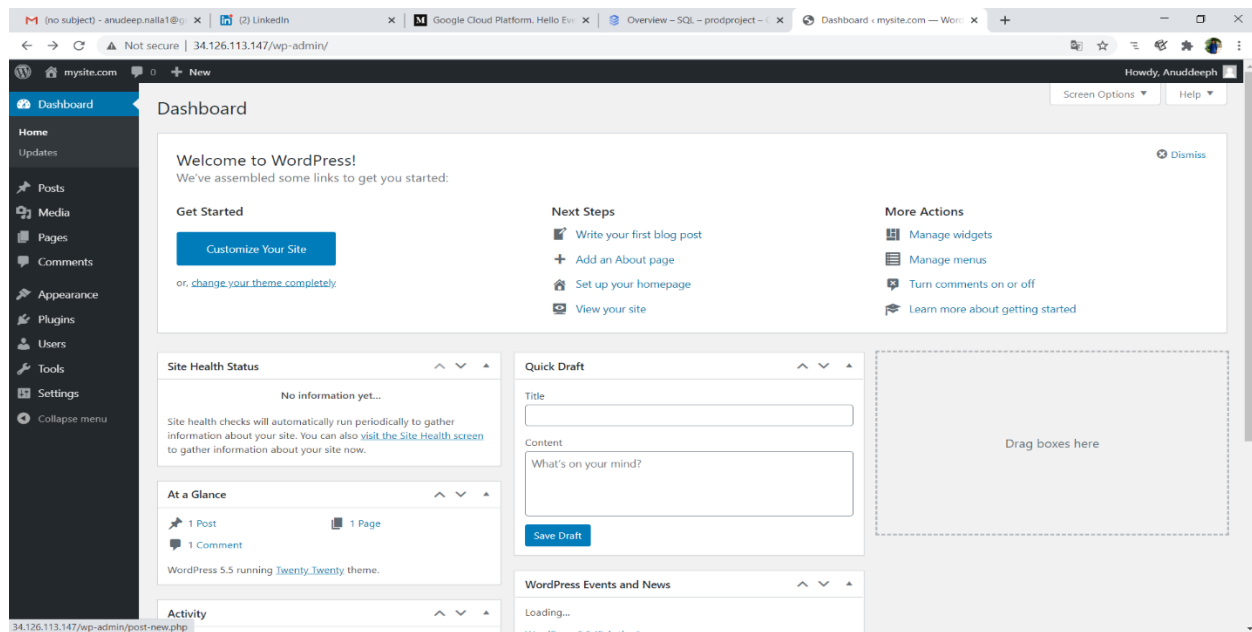
Information needed

Please provide the following information. Don't worry, you can always change these settings later.

Site Title	<input type="text" value="mysite.com"/>
Username	<input type="text"/>
Usernames can have only alphanumeric characters, spaces, underscores, hyphens, periods, and the @ symbol.	
Password	<input type="password"/> <input type="button" value="Hide"/>
Important: You will need this password to log in. Please store it in a secure location.	
Your Email	<input type="text"/>
Double-check your email address before continuing.	
Search engine visibility	<input type="checkbox"/> Discourage search engines from indexing this site It is up to search engines to honor this request.

Fill the above credentials,





Here, automatically table is created when WordPress is attached to the Database.

So, Finally the GCP task done successful.

Thank You.