



Communication & Presentation Skill

One thing we should know before we start ...



*“Make sure that you have finished
speaking before your audience has
finished listening!”*

- Dorothy Sarnoff

Table of Content

What will We Learn Today?

1. **Public Speaking**
2. **Presentation Tips**
3. **Data Storytelling**



Public Speaking



Many people understand
what one person said



Presentation Tips

- **Simplicity !!!**
- **Avoid Animation**
- **Font & Color Matters**
- **Know Your Audience**
- **Plan and Create an Outline**



Font & Color Matters

Font Source

- <https://fonts.google.com/>
- <https://www.dafont.com/>
- <https://fonts.adobe.com/>

Color Inspiration

- <https://color.adobe.com/explore>
- <https://coolers.co/>
- <https://colorhunt.co/>

BIG TIPS

Follow your company's
brand guideline or client's
for working needs

Data Storytelling

- Finally, Final Part!!!
- Easy peasy ...
- Oh damn .. why the slide is so complicated ..
- Okay let's put everything in the slide ...
- How to make our CEO understand with this ...

All stories have content/data
but **not** all content/data have stories



The Challenges

86%

companies struggle to turn
Big Data into **Valuable
Insight**

It **doesn't matter** what tool you use
It is **how you use it that count**



5 Steps to Give Data a Beautiful Ending

Identify your audience

is there just one group or different audiences?

Establish an Objective

Am I recommending a decision or proving the fact?

Decide What Data Will Help You

What analysis techniques can I use to surface the insights?

Decide How to Tell a Story

What visualizations should I use?

Improve Next Time

Did my audience understand everything?

Remember the result presented!

Exploratory or ...
Explanatory ???



9 4 8 4 0 4

9 6 5 8 4 9

4 8 7 5 9 3

9 4 8 4 0 4

9 6 5 8 4 9

4 8 7 5 9 3

9 4 8 4 0 4

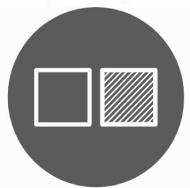
9 6 5 8 4 9

4 8 7 5 9 3

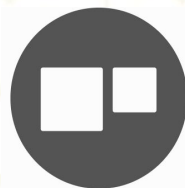
Effective Visualization

Must choose the right fit for the data

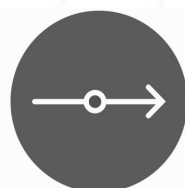
1. Define the purpose of the visualization
2. Define important metrics you want to show
3. Choose the right representation



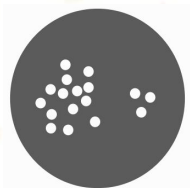
Comparisons



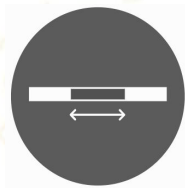
Proportions



Data over time



Distribution



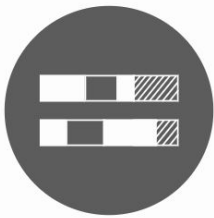
Range



Movement or flow

Visualize Proportion

Convey difference/similarity of parts in a whole



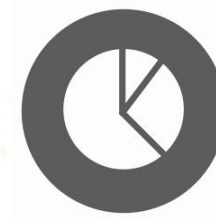
Stacked Bar Graph

E.g. "Proportion of transactions per store"



Treemap

E.g. "Proportion of transactions per area"



Pie Chart

E.g. "Proportion of transactions per gender customer"

Visualize Comparison

Convey difference/similarity between categories

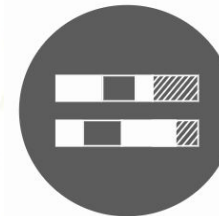


Bar Chart

E.g. “Number of user per segment”



Multi-set Bar Chart



Stacked Bar Graph



Heatmap

E.g. “Number of purchase happened per product”

Visualize Over Time Data

Convey changes/trends in a time period



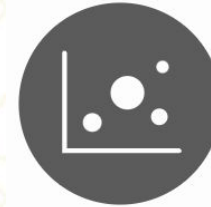
Line Graph

E.g. “# of transacting users per month”



Stacked Area Graph

E.g. “# of transacting users in each store per month”

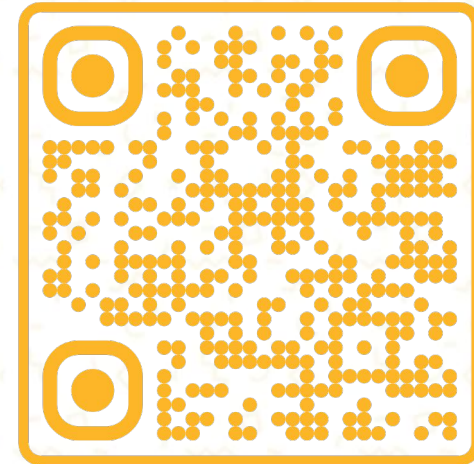


Bubble Chart

E.g. “# of transacting users in each products per month”

Scan for more Visualization!

scan me



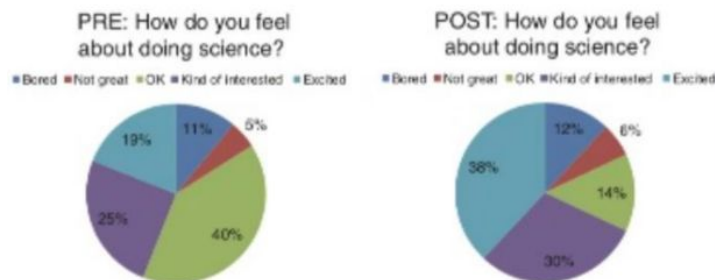
5 Steps to Tell Story with Data

- Understand the context
- Eliminate clutter
- Focus attention where you want it
- Think like a designer
- Tell a story!

BIG TIPS

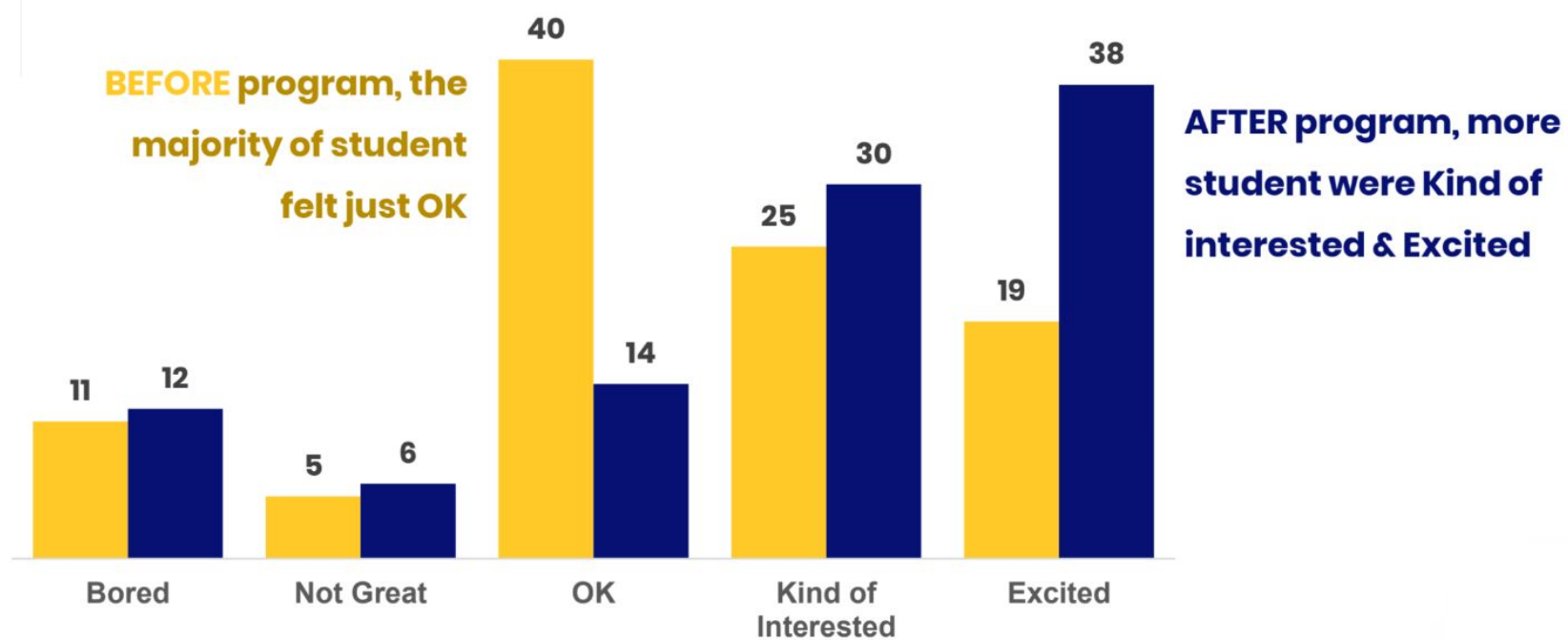
Think Stories, not charts

Survey Results



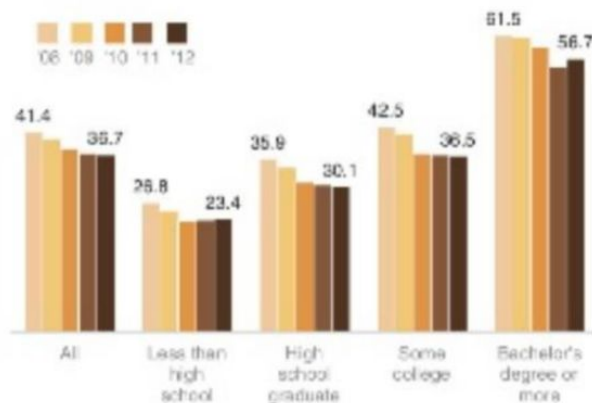
Pilot program was success

How do you feel about data science? (%)



New Marriage Rate by Education

Number of newly married adults per 1,000 marriage eligible adults



Note: Marriage eligible includes the newly married plus those widowed, divorced, or never married at interview.

Source: U.S. Census

Adapted from PEW RESEARCH CENTER

New Marriage Rate by Education

Number of newly married adults per 1000 marriage eligible adults

Bachelor Degree or more



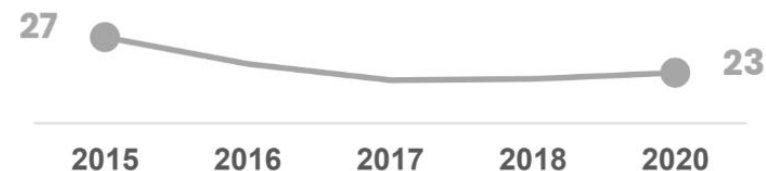
Some collage

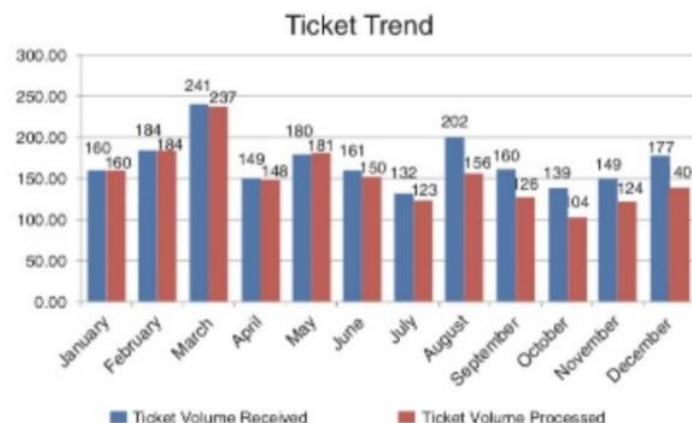


High school grad



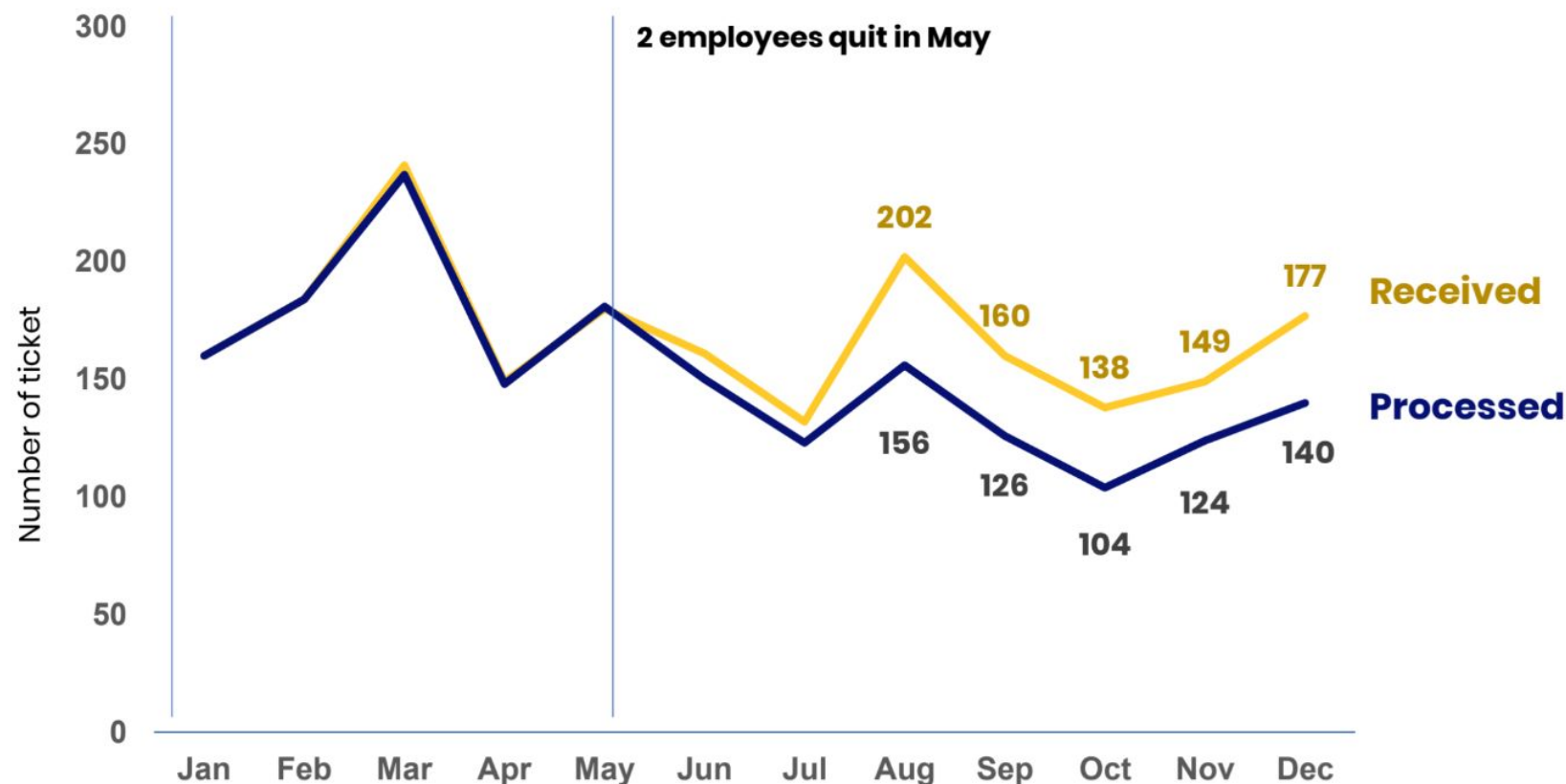
Less than high school





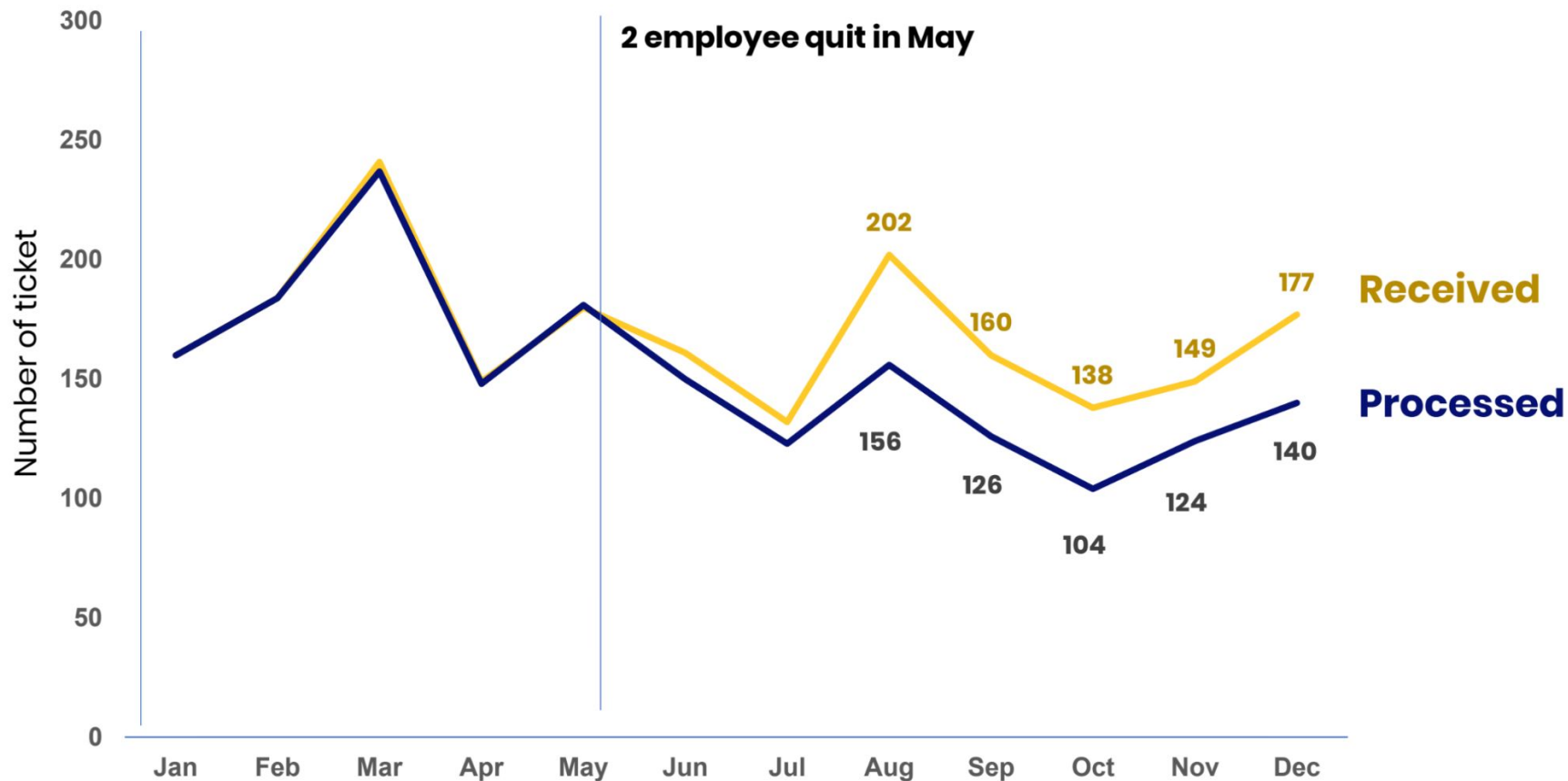
Please approve the hire of 2 Full Time Empolyees

Ticket Volume Overtime



Please approve the hire of 2 Full Time Employees

Ticket Volume Overtime



- Lack of manpower results tickets processed decreased consistently until Oct
- Nov and Dec increased due to high season and overtime work

**Thank
YOU**

