

Name: Anuj Sachin Dhole

Roll No: B21042

Class: BE CE A

Subject: Blockchain Technology (Laboratory Practice III)

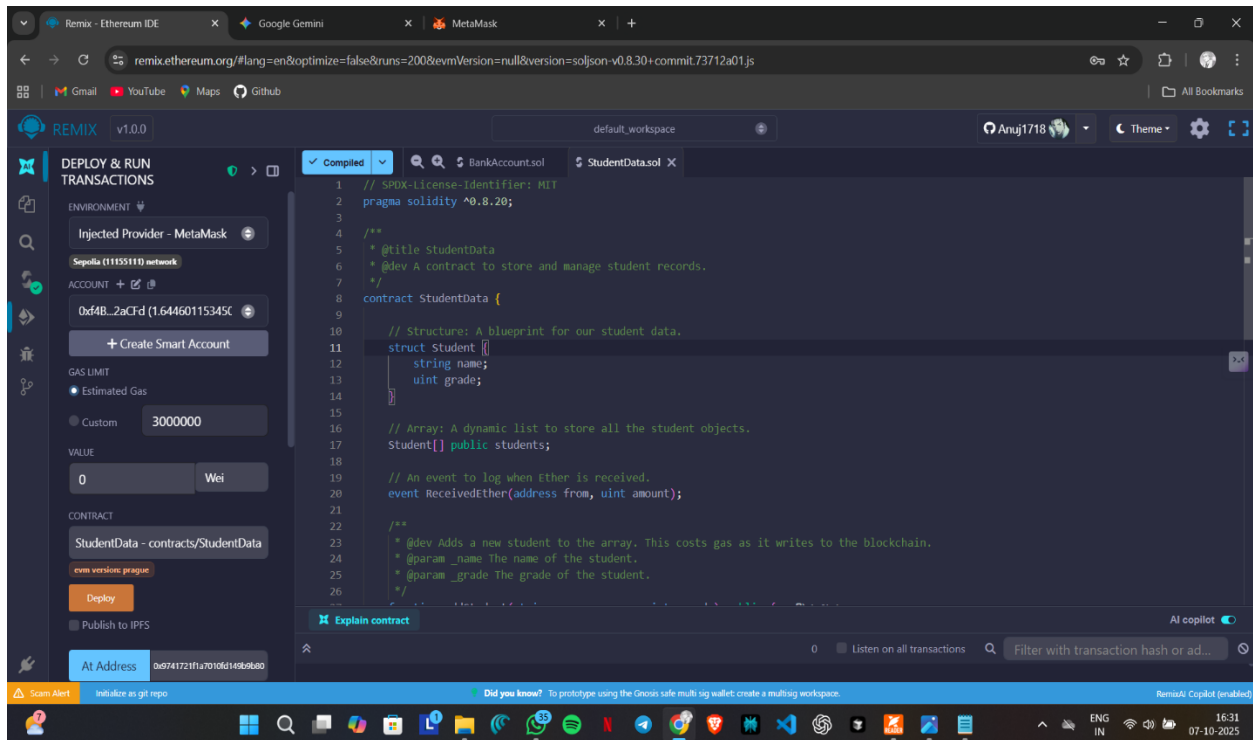
Practical 4)

Problem Statement:

Write a program in solidity to create Student data. Use the following constructs:

- Structures
- Arrays
- Fallback

Deploy this as smart contract on Ethereum and Observe the transaction fee and Gas values



Remix - Ethereum IDE | Google Gemini | MetaMask

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.30+commit.73712a01.js

REMIT v1.0.0 | default_workspace | Anuj1718

DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

ENVIRONMENT
Injected Provider - MetaMask
Sepolia (11155111) network
ACCOUNT +
0x4B...2aCfd (1.64460115345C)
+ Create Smart Account
GAS LIMIT
Estimated Gas
Custom 3000000
VALUE
0 Wei
CONTRACT
StudentData - contracts/StudentData
evm version: prague
Deploy
Publish to IPFS
At Address: 0x9741721f1a7010d145b9b80

```
22  /**
23  * @dev Adds a new student to the array. This costs gas as it writes to the blockchain.
24  * @param _name The name of the student.
25  * @param _grade The grade of the student.
26  */
27  function addStudent(string memory _name, uint _grade) public {
28      students.push(Student(_name, _grade));
29  }
30
31  /**
32  * @dev Returns the total number of students stored. This is a 'view' function and is free to call.
33  */
34  function getStudentCount() public view returns (uint) {
35      return students.length;
36  }
37
38  // Receive Function: This is the modern, recommended way to make a contract
39  // able to receive plain Ether transfers. It executes when someone sends Ether
40  // to the contract address without any other data.
41  receive() external payable {
42      emit ReceivedEther(msg.sender, msg.value);
43  }
44 }
```

Explain contract

0 Listen on all transactions | Filter with transaction hash or address

Did you know? To prototype using the Gnosis safe multi sig wallet, create a multisig workspace. | Remix AI Copilot (enabled)

Remix - Ethereum IDE | Google Gemini | MetaMask

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.30+commit.73712a01.js

REMIT v1.0.0 | default_workspace | Anuj1718

SOLIDITY COMPILER

COMPILER +
0.8.30+commit.73712a01
Include nightly builds
Auto compile
Hide warnings
Advanced Configurations >
Compile StudentData.sol
Compile and Run script
CONTRACT
StudentData (StudentData.sol)
Run Remix Analysis
Run SolidityScan
Publish on IPFS
Publish on Swarm

```
22  /**
23  * @dev Adds a new student to the array. This costs gas as it writes to the blockchain.
24  * @param _name The name of the student.
25  * @param _grade The grade of the student.
26  */
27  function addStudent(string memory _name, uint _grade) public {
28      students.push(Student(_name, _grade));
29  }
30
31  /**
32  * @dev Returns the total number of students stored. This is a 'view' function and is free to call.
33  */
34  function getStudentCount() public view returns (uint) {
35      return students.length;
36  }
37
38  // Receive Function: This is the modern, recommended way to make a contract
39  // able to receive plain Ether transfers. It executes when someone sends Ether
40  // to the contract address without any other data.
41  receive() external payable {
42      emit ReceivedEther(msg.sender, msg.value);
43  }
44 }
```

Explain contract

0 Listen on all transactions | Filter with transaction hash or address

Did you know? To prototype using the Gnosis safe multi sig wallet, create a multisig workspace. | Remix AI Copilot (enabled)

Remix - Ethereum IDE | Google Gemini | MetaMask

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.30+commit.73712a01.js

REMITX v1.0.0 | default_workspace | Anuj1718 | Theme | Settings | Full Screen

DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

ENVIRONMENT: Injected Provider - MetaMask

ACCOUNT: Sepolia (1155111) network | 0x4B...2aCFd (1.64460115345C) | + Create Smart Account

GAS LIMIT: Estimated Gas | Custom: 3000000

VALUE: 0 | Wei

CONTRACT: StudentData - contracts/StudentData

evm version: prague

Deploy | Deploy - transaction (not payable)

At Address: 0x97417211fa7010fd149b96a0

BankAccount.sol | **StudentData.sol**

```
22  /**
23   * @dev Adds a new student to the array. This costs gas as it writes to the blockchain.
24   * @param _name The name of the student.
25   * @param _grade The grade of the student.
26   */
27   function addStudent(string memory _name, uint _grade) public { Infinite gas
28     students.push(Student(_name, _grade));
29   }
30
31   /**
32   * @dev Returns the total number of students stored. This is a 'view' function and is free to call.
33   */
34   function getStudentCount() public view returns (uint) { 2461 gas
35     return students.length;
36   }
37
38   // Receive Function: This is the modern, recommended way to make a contract
39   // able to receive plain Ether transfers. It executes when someone sends Ether
40   // to the contract address without any other data.
41   receive() external payable { undefined gas
42     emit ReceivedEther(msg.sender, msg.value);
43   }
44 }
```

AI copilot

0 | Listen on all transactions | Filter with transaction hash or address

Scam Alert | Initialize as git repo | Did you know? To prototype using the Gnosis safe multi sig wallet create a multisig workspace. | Remix/Copilot (enabled)

16:32 07-10-2025

Remix - Ethereum IDE | Google Gemini | MetaMask

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.30+commit.73712a01.js

REMITX v1.0.0 | default_workspace | Anuj1718 | Theme | Settings | Full Screen

DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

Publish to IPFS

At Address: 0x97417211fa7010fd149b96a0

Transactions recorded: 1

Deployed Contracts

BANKACCOUNT AT 0x2B0...282

BANKACCOUNT AT 0x9741...C69

Balance: 0 ETH

deposit

withdraw: 10000000000000000000

balances | address

getBalance

0 uint256: 0

Low level interactions

CALLDATA

Transact

BankAccount.sol | **StudentData.sol**

```
22  /**
23   * @dev Adds a new student to the array. This costs gas as it writes to the blockchain.
24   * @param _name The name of the student.
25   * @param _grade The grade of the student.
26   */
27   function addStudent(string memory _name, uint _grade) public { Infinite gas
28     students.push(Student(_name, _grade));
29   }
30
31   /**
32   * @dev Returns the total number of students stored. This is a 'view' function and is free to call.
33   */
34   function getStudentCount() public view returns (uint) { 2461 gas
35     return students.length;
36   }
37
38   // Receive Function: This is the modern, recommended way to make a contract
39   // able to receive plain Ether transfers. It executes when someone sends Ether
40   // to the contract address without any other data.
41   receive() external payable { undefined gas
42     emit ReceivedEther(msg.sender, msg.value);
43   }
44 }
```

AI copilot

0 | Listen on all transactions | Filter with transaction hash or address

Scam Alert | Initialize as git repo | Did you know? To prototype using the Gnosis safe multi sig wallet create a multisig workspace. | Remix/Copilot (enabled)

16:32 07-10-2025

MetaMask

Anuj Sepolia

Deploy a contract

This site wants you to deploy a contract

Estimated changes: No changes

Request from: remix.ethereum.org

Network fee: 0.0002 \$ SepoliaETH

Speed: Market ~12 sec

Cancel | Confirm

Remix - Ethereum IDE | Google Gemini | MetaMask

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.30+commit.73712a01.js

REMITX v1.0.0 | default_workspace | Anuj1718 | Theme | [Settings] [Full Screen]

DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

At Address: 0x9741721f1a7010d146b9a60

Transactions recorded: 1

Deployed Contracts: 2

- BANKACCOUNT AT 0x2B0...282
- BANKACCOUNT AT 0x9741...C69

Balance: 0 ETH

deposit

withdraw: 10000000000000000000

balances: address

getBalance

0.0256: 0

Low level interactions

CALLDATA

Transact

```
22 /**
23  * @dev Adds a new student to the array. This costs gas as it writes to the blockchain.
24  * @param _name The name of the student.
25  * @param _grade The grade of the student.
26  */
27 function addStudent(string memory _name, uint _grade) public {
28     students.push(Student(_name, _grade));
29 }
30
31 /**
32  * @dev Returns the total number of students stored. This is a 'view' function and is free to call.
33  */
34 function getStudentCount() public view returns (uint) {
35     return students.Length;
36 }
37
38 // Receive Function: This is the modern, recommended way to make a contract
39 // able to receive plain Ether transfers. It executes when someone sends Ether
40 // to the contract address without any other data.
41 receive() external payable {
42     emit ReceivedEther(msg.sender, msg.value);
43 }
44 }
```

Explain contract

AI copilot

creation of StudentData pending...

0 Listen on all transactions Filter with transaction hash or address

Scam Alert Initialize as git repo Did you know? To prototype using the Gnosis safe multi sig wallet, create a multisig workspace. RemnAI Copilot (enabled)

16:32 07-10-2025

Remix - Ethereum IDE | Google Gemini | MetaMask

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.30+commit.73712a01.js

REMITX v1.0.0 | default_workspace | Anuj1718 | Theme | [Settings] [Full Screen]

DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

At Address: 0x9741721f1a7010d146b9a60

Transactions recorded: 1

Deployed Contracts: 3

- BANKACCOUNT AT 0x2B0...282
- BANKACCOUNT AT 0x9741...C69
- StudentData AT 0x9741...C69

Balance: 0 ETH

deposit

withdraw: 10000000000000000000

balances: address

getBalance

0.0256: 0

Low level interactions

CALLDATA

Transact

```
22 /**
23  * @dev Adds a new student to the array. This costs gas as it writes to the blockchain.
24  * @param _name The name of the student.
25  * @param _grade The grade of the student.
26  */
27 function addStudent(string memory _name, uint _grade) public {
28     students.push(Student(_name, _grade));
29 }
30
31 /**
32  * @dev Returns the total number of students stored. This is a 'view' function and is free to call.
33  */
34 function getStudentCount() public view returns (uint) {
35     return students.Length;
36 }
37
38 // Receive Function: This is the modern, recommended way to make a contract
39 // able to receive plain Ether transfers. It executes when someone sends Ether
40 // to the contract address without any other data.
41 receive() external payable {
42     emit ReceivedEther(msg.sender, msg.value);
43 }
44 }
```

Explain contract

AI copilot

[block:9361417 txIndex:24] from: 0xf4b...2acd to: StudentData.(constructor) value: 0 wei data: 0x608...e033 1c

Confirmed transaction
Transaction 5 confirmed! View on Sepolia Etherscan

Scam Alert Initialize as git repo Did you know? To prototype using the Gnosis safe multi sig wallet, create a multisig workspace. RemnAI Copilot (enabled)

16:32 07-10-2025

Remix - Ethereum IDE x Google Gemini x MetaMask x Sepolia Transaction Hash (Txn Hash: 0x8225591da546a21214b1b90f8e175d4037aed59661f7511e135b81d6f8f9cb2c)

Search by Address / Txn Hash / Block / Token

Etherscan

Home Blockchain Tokens NFTs More

Transaction Details

Overview API

[This is a Sepolia Testnet transaction only]

Transaction Hash: 0x8225591da546a21214b1b90f8e175d4037aed59661f7511e135b81d6f8f9cb2c

Status: Indexing This transaction has been included and will be reflected in a short while

Block: 9361417

From: 0xf4B39E780eAD60daB7866B6Cfa5FB4Be4022aCfd

To: [Contract Creation]

Value: 0 ETH

Gas Price: 1.500000088 Gwei (0.000000001500000088 ETH)

A transaction is a cryptographically signed instruction that changes the blockchain state. Block explorers track the details of all transactions in the network. Learn more about transactions in our documentation.

MetaMask - now
Confirmed transaction
Transaction 5 confirmed! View on Sepolia Etherscan

Remix - Ethereum IDE x Google Gemini x MetaMask x Sepolia Transaction Hash: 0x8225591da546a21214b1b90f8e175d4037aed59661f7511e135b81d6f8f9cb2c

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.30+commit.73712a01.js

default_workspace

REMIx v1.0.0

DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

Transactions recorded 1

Deployed Contracts 1

BANKACCOUNT AT 0x280...282

BANKACCOUNT AT 0x374...C6A

STUDENTDATA AT 0xE4B...B39

Balance: 0 ETH

addStudent string_name uint256_grade

getStudentCount - call

uint256: 0

students uint256

Low level interactions

CALLDATA

Transact

```
17 // An event to log when ether is received.
18 event ReceivedEther(address from, uint amount);
19
20
21
22 /**
23  * @dev Adds a new student to the array. This costs gas as it writes to the blockchain.
24  * @param _name The name of the student.
25  * @param _grade The grade of the student.
26  */
27 function addStudent(string memory _name, uint _grade) public {
28     students.push(Student(_name, _grade));
29 }
30
31 /**
32  * @dev Returns the total number of students stored. This is a 'view' function and is free to call.
33  */
34 function getStudentCount() public view returns (uint) {
35     return students.length;
36 }
37
38 // Receive Function: This is the modern, recommended way to make a contract
39 // able to receive plain Ether transfers. It executes when someone sends Ether
40 // to the contract address without any other data.
41 receive() external payable {
42     emit ReceivedEther(msg.sender, msg.value);
43 }
```

Explain contract

0 Listen on all transactions Filter with transaction hash or address

[call] from: 0xf4B39E780eAD60daB7866B6Cfa5FB4Be4022aCfd to: StudentData.getStudentCount() data: 0x41e...0c407

Debug

Scan Alert Initialize as git repo

Did you know? To prototype using the Gnosis safe multi sig wallet, create a multisig workspace.

RemixAI Copilot (enabled)

Remix - Ethereum IDE | Google Gemini | MetaMask | Sepolia Transaction Hash: 0x62... | +

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.30+commit.73712a01.js

REMITX v1.0.0 | default_workspace | Anuj1718 | Theme | Settings | Help

DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

Transactions recorded: 1

Deployed Contracts: 1

- BANKACCOUNT AT 0x2B0...282
- BANKACCOUNT AT 0x974...C6A
- STUDENTDATA AT 0xE4B...B39

Balance: 0 ETH

addStudent: "Anuj", 95

getStudentCou...

uint256: 0

students: uint256

Low level interactions

CALLDATA

Transact

```
20 event ReceivedEther(address from, uint amount);
21
22 /**
23  * @dev Adds a new student to the array. This costs gas as it writes to the blockchain.
24  * @param _name The name of the student.
25  * @param _grade The grade of the student.
26  */
27 function addStudent(string memory _name, uint _grade) public {
28     students.push(Student(_name, _grade));
29 }
30
31 /**
32  * @dev Returns the total number of students stored. This is a 'view' function and is free to call.
33  */
34 function getStudentCount() public view returns (uint) {
35     return students.length;
36 }
37
38 // Receive Function: This is the modern, recommended way to make a contract
39 // able to receive plain Ether transfers. It executes when someone sends Ether
40 // to the contract address without any other data.
41 receive() external payable {
42     emit ReceivedEther(msg.sender, msg.value);
43 }
```

Explain contract

0 Listen on all transactions | Filter with transaction hash or address

CALL [call] from: 0xf4B39E780eAD6da87866B6Cfa5FB4Be4022aCfd to: StudentData.getStudentCount() data: 0x41e...0c407

Debug

Scam Alert | Initialize as git repo | Did you know? To prototype using the Gnosis safe multi sig wallet, create a multisig workspace. | Remita/ Copilot (enabled)

16:33 07-10-2025

Remix - Ethereum IDE | Google Gemini | MetaMask | Sepolia Transaction Hash: 0x62... | +

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.30+commit.73712a01.js

REMITX v1.0.0 | default_workspace | Anuj1718 | Theme | Settings | Help

DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

Transactions recorded: 1

Deployed Contracts: 1

- BANKACCOUNT AT 0x2B0...282
- BANKACCOUNT AT 0x974...C6A
- STUDENTDATA AT 0xE4B...B39

Balance: 0 ETH

addStudent: "Anuj", 95

getStudentCou...

uint256: 0

students: uint256

Low level interactions

CALLDATA

Transact

```
20 event ReceivedEther(address from, uint amount);
21
22 /**
23  * @dev Adds a new student to the array. This costs gas as it writes to the blockchain.
24  * @param _name The name of the student.
25  * @param _grade The grade of the student.
26  */
27 function addStudent(string memory _name, uint _grade) public {
28     students.push(Student(_name, _grade));
29 }
30
31 /**
32  * @dev Returns the total number of students stored. This is a 'view' function and is free to call.
33  */
34 function getStudentCount() public view returns (uint) {
35     return students.length;
36 }
37
38 // Receive Function: This is the modern, recommended way to make a contract
39 // able to receive plain Ether transfers. It executes when someone sends Ether
40 // to the contract address without any other data.
41 receive() external payable {
42     emit ReceivedEther(msg.sender, msg.value);
43 }
```

Explain contract

0 Listen on all transactions | Filter with transaction hash or address

transaction to StudentData.addStudent pending ...

Transaction request

Estimated changes: No changes

Request from: remix.ethereum.org

Interacting with: Alert | 0xE4b1e...B39Ee

Network fee: 0.0001 \$ SepoliaETH

Speed: Market ~12 sec

Cancel | Confirm

Scam Alert | Initialize as git repo | Did you know? To prototype using the Gnosis safe multi sig wallet, create a multisig workspace. | Remita/ Copilot (enabled)

16:33 07-10-2025

Remix - Ethereum IDE

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.30+commit.73712a01.js

REMITX v1.0.0 default_workspace

DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

Transactions recorded 1

Deployed Contracts 3

BANKACCOUNT AT 0x2B0...282

BANKACCOUNT AT 0x974...C6A

STUDENTDATA AT 0xE4B...B39

Balance: 0 ETH

addStudent addStudent - transact (not payable)

getStudentCou...

uint256: 0

students uint256

Low level interactions

CALLODATA

Transact

```
20
21
22
23 /**
24  * @dev Adds a new student to the array. This costs gas as it writes to the blockchain.
25  * @param _name The name of the student.
26  * @param _grade The grade of the student.
27  */
28 function addStudent(string memory _name, uint _grade) public {
29     students.push(Student(_name, _grade));
30 }
31
32 /**
33  * @dev Returns the total number of students stored. This is a 'view' function and is free to call.
34  */
35 function getStudentCount() public view returns (uint) {
36     return students.length;
37 }
38
39 // Receive Function
40 // able to receive
41 // to the contract
42 receive() external
43     emit ReceivedEther(msg.sender, msg.value);
44 }
```

Explain contract

0 Listen on all transactions Filter with transaction hash or ad...

MetaMask - now

Confirmed transaction

Transaction 6 confirmed! View on Sepolia Etherscan

Scam Alert Initialize as git repo Did you know? To prototype using the Gnosis safe multi sig wallet, create a multisig workspace.

Remix: Copilot (enabled)

ENG IN 16:34 07-10-2025

Remix - Ethereum IDE

sepolia.etherscan.io/tx/0x5f1a64e90aa98763f723c45fad5f3156441b4821a5a1dc59b35e191391439ce

Search by Address / Txn Hash / Block / Token

Etherscan

Home Blockchain Tokens NFTs More

Transaction Details

Overview

[This is a Sepolia Testnet transaction only]

Transaction Hash: 0x5f1a64e90aa98763f723c45fad5f3156441b4821a5a1dc59b35e191391439ce

Status: Indexing This transaction has been included and will be reflected in a short while.

Block: 9361423

From: 0xf4B39E780eAD60daB7866B6Cfa5FB48e4022aCFd

To: 0xE4b1e0c1D2f5DF08a3Ff409b0F0455c8b9B39Ee

Value: 0 ETH

Gas Price: 1.500000091 Gwei (0.000000001500000091 ETH)

MetaMask - now

Confirmed transaction

Transaction 6 confirmed! View on Sepolia Etherscan

A transaction is a cryptographically signed instruction that changes the blockchain state. Block explorers track the details of all transactions in the network. Learn more about transactions in our

ENG IN 16:34 07-10-2025

