### Banking System:---

### 1. BankAccount Class (Base Class):

- o Defines the common properties and methods for all account types.
- o The applyInterest method is abstract (in this case, does nothing) and is meant to be overridden by subclasses.

# 2. SavingsAccount Class (Subclass of BankAccount):

- o Inherits from BankAccount and implements the applyInterest method, adding interest based on a fixed rate.
- o Overrides the withdraw method to limit withdrawals (e.g., to prevent overdrawing the account).

# 3. CurrentAccount Class (Subclass of BankAccount):

- o Inherits from BankAccount but provides no interest (as typical for current accounts).
- o Implements the withdraw method with an **overdraft facility** allowing withdrawals even if the balance goes below zero, as long as it doesn't exceed the overdraft limit.

### 4. Customer Class:

- o Manages the customer's information and handles the creation of both SavingsAccount and CurrentAccount.
- o Displays the customer's accounts and allows interaction with each account.

## 5. BankingSystem Class (Main class):

- o Handles user input to create accounts, deposit money, withdraw money, view account details, and apply interest.
- o Supports multiple actions for each type of account.

BankAccount
++
- accountNumber: String
- balance: double
- accountHolderName: String
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+ deposit(amount: double): void
+ withdraw(amount: double): void
+ displayAccountDetails(): void
+ getBalance(): double
+ applyInterest(): void

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| SavingsAccount |
| - INTEREST_RATE: double |
| + applyInterest(): void |
| + withdraw(amount: double): void |
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| CurrentAccount |
| - OVERDRAFT_LIMIT: double |
| + applyInterest(): void |
| + withdraw(amount: double): void |
    Customer
| - name: String
```

- email: String
- accounts: List <bankaccount>  </bankaccount>
<del></del>
+ createSavingsAccount(accountNumber: String, initialBalance: double): void
+ createCurrentAccount(accountNumber: String, initialBalance: double): void
+ displayCustomerAccounts(): void
+ getAccounts(): List <bankaccount>  </bankaccount>

# **Explanation:**

#### 1. BankAccount Class:

- This is the base class that contains common attributes and methods for all types of bank accounts, such as accountNumber, balance, and accountHolderName.
- o It has methods like deposit(), withdraw(), displayAccountDetails(), getBalance(), and an abstract method applyInterest() that is meant to be overridden by subclasses.

### 2. SavingsAccount Class:

- o Inherits from the BankAccount class.
- o Adds a static final attribute INTEREST RATE for the interest rate.
- o Overrides applyInterest() to apply interest based on the INTEREST RATE.
- o Overrides withdraw() to add specific logic for withdrawing from a savings account (e.g., withdrawal limits).

## 3. CurrentAccount Class:

- o Also inherits from the BankAccount class.
- o Adds a static final attribute OVERDRAFT LIMIT for the overdraft limit.
- o Overrides applyInterest() to provide no interest for current accounts.
- o Overrides withdraw() to allow withdrawals up to the overdraft limit.

#### 4. Customer Class:

- Represents a customer who can have multiple accounts (both savings and current).
- o Contains attributes like name, email, and a list of BankAccount objects.
- o Includes methods to create SavingsAccount and CurrentAccount, display customer accounts, and interact with the list of accounts.