CS/IT - 404 B.E. IV Semester Examination, June 2015 Analysis And Design of Algorithm

Time: Three Hours Maximum Marks: 70

Note: i) Answer five questions. In each question part A, B, C is compulsory and D part has internal choice,

- ii) All parts of each questions are to be attempted at one place.
- iii) All questions carry equal marks, out of which part A and B (Max.50 words) carry 2 marks, part C (Max. 100 words) carry 3 marks, part D (Max.400 words) carry 7 marks.
- iv) Except numerical, Derivation, Design and Drawing etc.

Unit -1

- 1. a) Define O Notation.
- b) What is the use of Asymptotic Notations?
- c) Define Binary Tree.
- d) How Divide and conquer technique can be applied to binary trees? Also write Algorithm for Divide and conquer,

OR

Define and explain merge sort algorithm.

Unit -II

- 2. a) Explain about greedy technique.
- b) Define the external path length,
- c) Define minimum spanning tree,
- d) Define Kruskals algorithm. Also write down the steps for Kruskals algorithm in detail

OR

Define preorder, inorder and postorder traversal Also explain in detail all the traversal.

Unit- III

- 3. a) Explain principle of optimal ity.
- b) Define Dynamic programming.
- c) Define Binomial coefficient.
- d) Explain Warshalls algorithm.

OR

Find an optimal solution to the following Knapsack problem Number of objects n = 3 Knapsack capacity m=20 Profits (Pr, P2, P3) - (25, 24, 15) Weight (W1? W2, W3) - (18,15,10)

Unit IV

- 4. a) Explain state space tree.
- b) Explain-n queens problem,

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- c) Explain "Graph coloring" problem.
- d) How can traveling salesperson problem be solved?

OR

Explain Backtracking in detail Algorithm write algorithm for recursive backtracking algorithm.

Unit - V

- 5. a) Explain Class P problem,
- b) Explain undecidable problem,
- c) Explain NP Hard problems www.rgpvonline.in
- d)List out the techniques for traversals in Graph. Also explain each in detail with its procedure.

OR

Discuss the relationship between P, NP, NP complete and NP hard problems.

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