

Roll No .....

**IT - 702****B.E. VII Semester**

Examination, December 2015

**Wireless and Mobile Computing****Time : Three Hours****Maximum Marks : 70**

**Note:** i) Answer five questions. In each question part A, B, C is compulsory and D part has internal choice.

ii) All parts of each question are to be attempted at one place.

iii) All questions carry equal marks, out of which part A and B (Max. 50 words) carry 2 marks, part C (Max. 100 words) carry 3 marks, part D (Max. 400 words) carry 7 marks.

iv) Except numericals, Derivation, Design and Drawing etc.

**Unit - I**

1. a) What is isotropic radiator? Draw radiation pattern of isotropic radiator.
- b) What is Fading? Define its types.
- c) Define types of radio propagation mechanisms.
- d) What is the process of handoff? Define types of handoff.

OR

Explain multiple access techniques such as SDMA, TDMA, FDMA and CDMA.

**Unit - II**

2. a) Differentiate HLR and VLR.
- b) Define handover in GSM system.
- c) List the important GSM air-interface standard specifications.

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- d) Draw and explain the GSM network architecture.

OR

www.rgpvonline.in Explain the architecture of GPRS system. What are the enhancements over GSM?

**Unit - III**

3. a) Write WLAN advantages and disadvantages.
- b) Define HiperLAN Technology.
- c) What are the limitations of mobile TCP?
- d) Write and explain the four major challenges for implementing Wireless LAN.

OR

Draw and explain the architecture of 802.11a, 802.11b and 802.11c.

**Unit - IV**

4. a) Explain Deregistration process in mobile IP.
- b) Briefly explain applications of mobile IP.
- c) Define mobile TCP with its objectives.
- d) Write and explain seven major differences between MANET and Wireless Sensor networks.

OR

Draw a figure and explain the operation of mobile IP.

**Unit - V**

5. a) Write any five Viruses names and purpose.
- b) What are Worms? How to prevent them?
- c) Why Trojan Horse is harmful for computer?
- d) Explain intrusion detection system. How it works?

OR

Explain Firewall and what are the different types of Firewalls.

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**Unit - V**

5. a) What is the difference between fuel cells and battery?
- b) What are the various methods for producing hydrogen?
- c) Explain the difference between a geothermal power plant and thermal power plant?
- d) Discuss the various liquid dominated geothermal power plants with suitable sketches.

OR

Explain the working principle of a fuel cell.

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**AU/ME - 702 (A)****B.E. VII Semester**

Examination, December 2015

**Renewable Energy System***Time : Three Hours**Maximum Marks : 70*

- Note:* i) Answer five questions. In each question part A, B, C is compulsory and D part has internal choice.
- ii) All parts of each question are to be attempted at one place.
- iii) All questions carry equal marks, out of which part A and B (Max.50 words) carry 2 marks, part C (Max.100 words) carry 3 marks, part D (Max.400 words) carry 7 marks.
- iv) Except numericals, Derivation, Design and Drawing etc.

**Unit - I**

1. a) Explain :
  - i) Latitude
  - ii) Declination and
  - iii) Surface azimuth angle?
- b) Write short note on Solar Pond.
- c) How a PV cell works? Explain with the help of a suitable diagram.
- d) Derive an expression for the number of daylight (sunshine) hours  $N$ ?

OR

Calculate the rate of heat flow through the south facing concrete wall with mean incident solar radiation of  $260 \text{ W/m}^2$ , ambient air temperature  $13^\circ\text{C}$ , wall thickness  $30\text{cm}$ , Wall conductivity  $0.72 \text{ W/m}^\circ\text{C}$ , mean room temperature  $20^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $h_c = 8.7 \text{ W/m}^2^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $h_r = 3.8 \text{ W/m}^2^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $\alpha = 0.6$  and  $h_{is} = 8 \text{ W/m}^2^\circ\text{C}$ ?

### Unit - II

2. a) Explain the basic principle of wind energy conversion?
- b) Give classification of the wind turbine generators on the basis of axis of rotation?
- c) What do you know about Indian wind power programmes?
- d) A propeller type horizontal shaft wind turbine having following wind characteristics:

Speed of wind is  $8\text{m/s}$  at  $1 \text{ atm}$  and  $25^\circ\text{C}$ .

The turbine has diameter  $150\text{m}$  and operating speed is  $60\text{r.p.m}$  at maximum efficiency. Calculate the total power density in wind stream and total power produced in  $\text{kW}$ ? Also, find above values, if the efficiency is  $40\%$ .

OR

Derive the expression for maximum efficiency of a propeller type turbine? Explain Betz limit.

### Unit - III

3. a) Discuss the availability of biomass.
- b) What are the factors affecting the generation of biogas?
- c) Draw a comparison between fixed dome and movable drum type plant.

- d) Explain the processes which are used for the biomass conversion to biofuels.

OR

Write short notes on the following:

- i) Deen bandhu biogas plant
- ii) Mudjar biogas plant
- iii) Selection of site for biogas plants

### Unit - IV

4. a) Discuss the growth of energy sector in India.
- b) Explain critical criteria in design of OTEC plant.
- c) State the present status of tidal power plants in India. Also explain why is the tidal energy not being utilized properly.
- d) Determine the overall efficiency of an OTEC plant if surface warm water temperature is  $27^\circ\text{C}$  and deep cool water temperature is  $5^\circ\text{C}$ . It can be assumed that the relative efficiency factor of power plant is  $55\%$ ?

OR

A tidal power plant of single basin type has a basin area of  $25 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^2$ . The tide has a range of  $10\text{m}$ . The turbine however, stops operating when head on it falls below  $2\text{m}$ . Calculate the energy generated in one filling process in  $\text{kWh}$  if turbine generator efficiency is  $75\%$ . Take density of sea water  $1025 \text{ kg/m}^3$ ?