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Roll No

EC - 503 (NGS)

B.E. V Semester

Examination, December 2012

Digital Communication (Non-Grading System Only)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 70/100

Note: 1. Attempt one question from each unit.

2. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit - I

- 1. a) Define the following with examples:
 - i) Cumulative Distribution Function
 - ii) Probability Density Function
 - iii) Variance
 - b) Write and explain the central-limit theorem.

Or

- 2. (a) Describe the Gaussian Distribution with distribution function.
 - (b) What is meant by probability of error? Derive the expression for probability of error.

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Unit - II

- a) Discuss sampling theorem. Explain the generation of sampled signal and how the original signal is recovered from a sampled signal.
 - b) What is Pulse Amplitude Modulation (PAM)? Draw and explain the circuit of PAM modulator.

Or

- 4. a) Discuss flat-top sampling. What is aperture effect and how it could be overcomed?
 - b) What is time division multiplexing? Write short note on bandwidth requirements for TDM.

Unit-III

- 5. a) Explain quantization in detail. What is quantization error or quantization noise?
 - b) Explain delta modulation with block diagram. What are its limitations and how are they overcome?

Or

- a) What is compounding? Explain why compounding is needed? Discuss laws of compounding.
 - b) Explain the working principle of adaptive delta modulation system. How it is different from delta modulation?

Unit - IV

 a) What is meant by PSK? Draw and explain the block diagram of BPSK transmitter and receiver.

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b) Discuss the properties of the matched filter. What is the need of using the same?

Or

- a) Explain the generation and detection of ASK with necessary diagrams.
 - b) What is QAM? Explain the QAM transmitter and receiver with block diagram.

Unit - V

- a) Explain spread spectrum modulation. How it can be used for communication purpose? Explain its advantages and disadvantages.
 - b) What is CDMA? How does it employ spread spectrum techniques during the multiple access of the signals?

Or

- Explain direct sequence spread spectrum with block diagram of transmitter and receiver.
 - Write short note on 'acquisition and tracking of FH and DS signals.

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