# **CE - 302**

## Roll No .....

## **B.E. III Semester** Examination, December 2014

# **Transportation Bridges and Tunnels**

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

*Note:* i) Answer five questions. In each question part A, B, C is compulsory and D part has internal choice.

- ii) All parts of each question are to be attempted at one place.
- iii) All questions carry equal marks, out of which part A and B (Max.50 words) carry 2 marks, part C (Max.100 words) carry 3 marks, part D (Max.400 words) carry 7 marks.
- iv) Except numericals, Derivation, Design and Drawing etc.

#### Unit - I

- 1. a) What is railway alignment?
  - b) How railway alignment is related?
  - c) How reconnaissance survey is carried out?
  - d) How other engineering surveys are carried out for railway alignment?

Or

Explain different types of rails used on railway track in India and abroad.

#### Unit - II

- 2. a) What is Marshalling Yard?
  - b) Explain the purpose of Marshalling Yard.
  - c) Discuss the function of different parts of Marshalling Yard.
  - d) Discuss different types of signals provided on railway track.

Or

Determine the length of transition curve having 6 degree curvature. The speed of the curve is 60 KMPH and cart is 12 cm. Assume the track to be meter gauge.

#### **Unit-III**

- 3. a) What is importance of Bridge Site Selection?
  - b) How it is done?
  - c) Explain the factors affecting Bridge Alignment.
  - d) Explain Scouring, Afflux and clearance of bridge.

Or

Discuss different types of highway bridges.

### **Unit-IV**

- 4. a) What is bridge failure?
  - b) Explain causes of bridge failure.
  - c) How strengthening of bridge is carried out?
  - d) Discuss different types of bridge foundations.

Or

How erection of steel girders is carried out?

### **Unit-V**

- 5. a) What are advantages of tunnels?
  - b) Explain disadvantages of tunnels.
  - c) Explain factors affecting tunnel alignment.
  - d) Discuss the various shapes adopted for tunnels.

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Explain the different types of livings used for tunnel.

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