Roll No

CE - 8041 B.E. VIII Semester

Examination, June 2015

Structural Dynamics and Earthquake Engineering (Elective-II)

Time: Three Hours

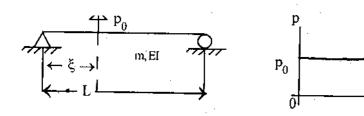
Maximum Marks: 70

Note: i) Attempt all Five questions.

- ii) All questions carry equal marks.
- iii) Assume suitable data if necessary and state them clearly.
- 1. a) Explain, Step, Ramp and pulse excitations.
 - b) A sensitive instrument with weight 45.3 kg is to be installed at a location where the vertical acceleration is 0.1 g at a frequency of 10Hz. This instrument is mounted on a rubber pad of stiffness 5.62 kg/cm² and damping such that the damping ratio for the system is 10%.
 - i) What acceleration is transmitted to the instrument?
 - ii) If the instrument can tolerate only an acceleration of 0.005 g, suggest a solution assuming that the same rubber pad is to be used. Provide numerical results.

Or

2. Derive an equation of motion for a single degree of freedom vibration with viscous damping due to a pulsating load " $F_0 \sin \omega t$ " acting as the vibrating agent.



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9. Write a detailed note on ductile detailing.

Or

- 10. Write notes on the following:
 - a) Design of structures for ductility related to Earthquake Resistant Design.
 - b) Energy absorption in Earthquake Resistant Structures.

3. Discuss

- a) Time stepping methods.
- b) Analysis of Non-linear response.

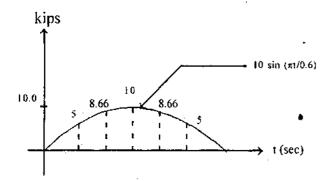
Or

4. A SDF system has the following properties $m = 0.2533 \text{ kip-sec}^2/\text{in}, k = 10 \text{ kips/in}.$

 $T_{\rm n} = 1 \, \text{sec} (w_{\rm n} = 6.283 \, \text{rad/sec}), \text{ and } \zeta = 0.05.$

Determine the response u(t) of this system to p(t) defined by the half-cycle sine pulse force shown in figure by

- a) Using piecewise linear interpolation of p(t) with $\Delta t = 0.1$ sec. and
- b) Evaluating the theoretical solution.



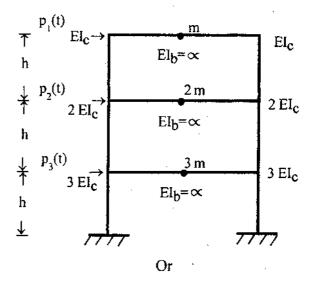
- 5. Explain in detail the following terms:
 - a) Magnitude of earthquake.
 - b) Intensity of earthquake.
 - c) Epicenter of earthquake.
 - d) Focus of earthquake.

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6. Discuss the following for Earthquake analysis and response of inelastic buildings.

Or

- a) Equations of motion.
- b) P-D Effects.
- c) Modeling Assumptions.
- d) Statistical variation.
- 7. Formulate the equation of motion for the three storey shear frame shown in figure.



8. Derive mathematical expressions for the dynamic response-displacement and bending moments of a uniform simply supported beam to a step function force p₀ at distance \(\xi\$ from the left end. Specialize the results for the force applied at midspan.