## **Basic Linux Commands for Cybersecurity Beginners**

pwd Print the current working directory

Is List directory contents

cd Change the current directory

mkdir Create a new directory

rmdir Remove an empty directory rm Remove files or directories

cp Copy files or directories

mv Move or rename files or directories

touch Create an empty file

cat Display the contents of a file

echo Display a line of text

man Display the manual for a command

clear the terminal screen

whoami Show the current user

sudo Execute a command as another user (usually root)

history Show command history chmod Change file permissions

nano Open a file in the nano text editor

vim Open a file in the vim text editor

grep Search for patterns in files
head Display the first lines of a file
tail Display the last lines of a file
wget Download files from the web

curl Transfer data from or to a server

ping Check network connectivity