# **Complete Python Code With Explanations**

## import tkinter as tk

This imports the 'tkinter' module, which allows us to create GUI applications.

## from tkinter import Toplevel

This imports 'Toplevel' from tkinter, used to create new popup windows.

## from ttkbootstrap import Style, ttk

This imports 'Style' and 'ttk' from the 'ttkbootstrap' library to make the GUI look modern.

## STANDARD\_KEYS = set([...])

This creates a set of 106 common keyboard keys to compare which ones the user has pressed.

## pressed\_history = []

An empty list that will store the history of pressed keys.

#### def create\_main\_window():

Defines the main function that creates the GUI.

## style = Style("darkly")

Applies a dark modern theme using ttkbootstrap.

## root = style.master

Gets the main tkinter window from the style object.

## root.title("Keyboard Tester")

Sets the window title.

## root.geometry("550x450")

Sets the size of the window.

## root.configure(bg="#1e1e1e")

Sets the background color to dark grey.

## root.resizable(False, False)

Prevents the window from being resized.

## header = ttk.Label(...)

Creates a header label that shows 'Keyboard Tester'.

## header.pack(pady=25)

Places the header with padding around it.

## key\_box = tk.Label(...)

Creates a label in the middle to show the key pressed.

## key\_box.place(...)

Places it in the center of the window.

## def show\_key(event):

This function is called every time a key is pressed.

## key = event.keysym.lower()

Gets the key name in lowercase.

## if key not in pressed\_history:

Avoids duplicate entries.

## pressed\_history.append(key)

Adds new key to history.

## key\_box.config(text=key.upper())

Displays the pressed key in the box.

## ...key\_box.after(3000...)

Clears the key display after 3 seconds.

## root.bind("<Key>", show\_key)

Binds the 'show\_key' function to key press events.

## def show\_results():

Function to open a new window showing key history.

## result\_win = Toplevel(root)

Creates a new popup window.

## result\_win.title("Key Test Results")

Sets title of the result window.

## result\_win.geometry("420x420")

Sets size of the result window.

## result\_win.configure(bg="#1e1e1e")

Applies dark background.

## ttk.Label(result\_win, text=...)...

Creates the title inside the results window.

## frame = ttk.Frame(result\_win)

A frame to hold the scrollable list.

## frame.pack(...)

Places the frame in the window.

## history\_list = tk.Listbox(...)

Creates a listbox to show all keys pressed.

## for key in pressed\_history:

Loop through all saved keys.

## history\_list.insert(tk.END, key.upper())

Add each key to the list.

## scrollbar = ttk.Scrollbar(...)

Creates a vertical scrollbar.

## history\_list.config(...)

Connects scrollbar to listbox.

## history\_list.pack(...)

Displays the list.

## scrollbar.pack(...)

Displays the scrollbar.

## count\_label = ttk.Label(...)

Displays 'x/106' keys pressed info.

## count\_label.pack(pady=15)

Adds spacing and displays label.

## check\_button = ttk.Button(...)

Creates the 'Check Results' button.

## check\_button.pack(side="bottom", pady=30)

Places the button at the bottom.

## credit\_label = ttk.Label(...)

Adds credit at the bottom.

## credit\_label.pack(side="bottom", pady=5)

Places it nicely with padding.

## root.mainloop()

Starts the GUI loop and keeps the app running.

# create\_main\_window()

Runs the function to launch the GUI.