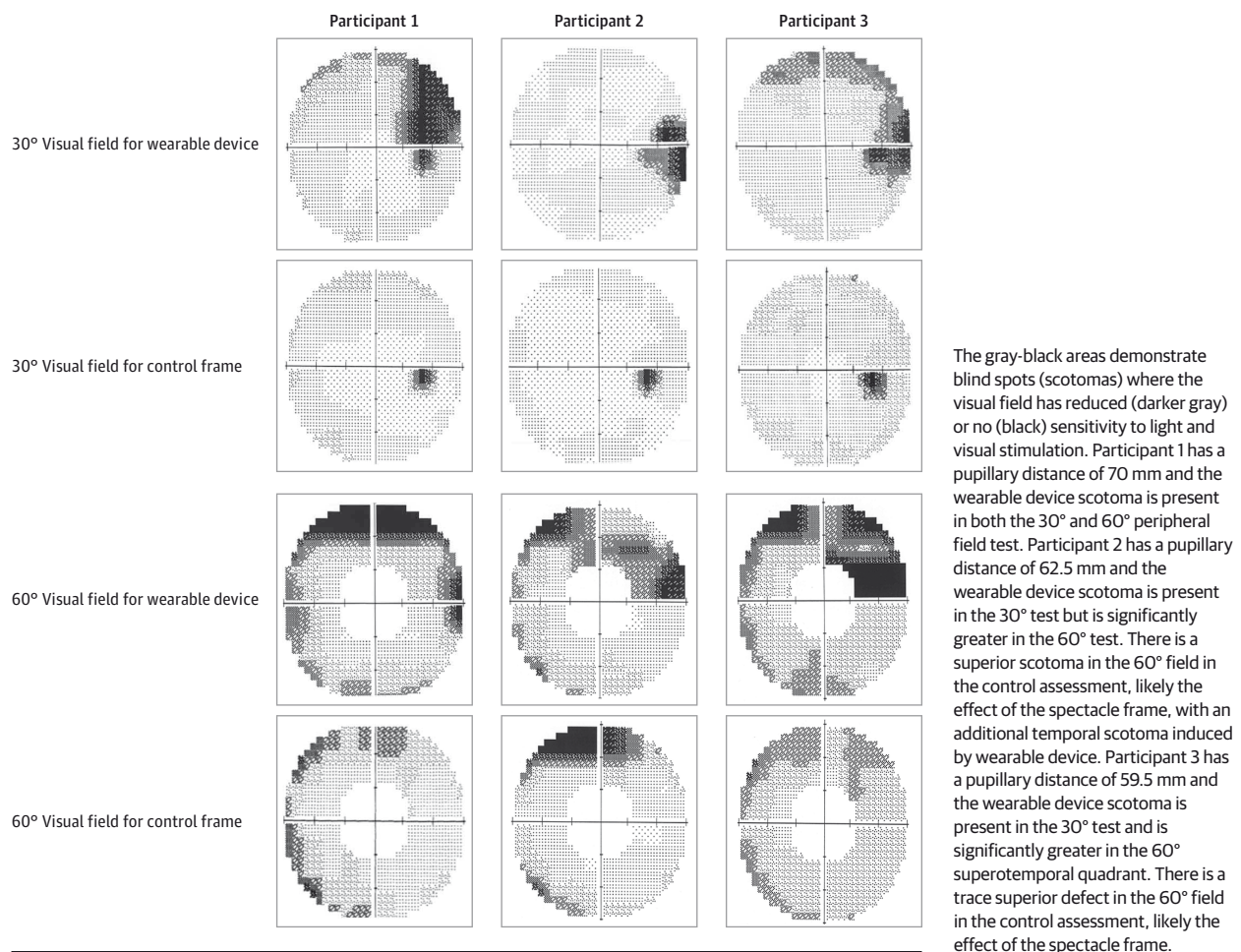


Figure 2. Visual Field Testing of 3 Participants



study is also limited by the lack of data on other visual parameters (eg, contrast sensitivity) and functional outcomes (eg, driving ability in a simulated setting).

The image analysis was limited to images posted on the Internet and therefore may not be representative. However, many of the images were created by the manufacturer as the intended mode of wearing the device and were clearly in the pupillary axis, whereas others were above the limbus, suggesting variability in how the device is worn and potentially the magnitude of any resulting scotoma.

Additional studies are needed to understand the effects of these devices on visual function, particularly as their use becomes increasingly common.

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