

Insertion sort

```
int data[5] = {9, 5, 1, 4, 3}
```

```
insertionsort(data);
```

call the insertion function;

9	5	1	4	3
0	1	2	3	4

```
void insertion sort (int array[7])
```

q

```
for (int k = 1; 2 < 5 k < 5; k++) True
```

```
int 5key = array[5k];
```

9	5	1	4	3
---	---	---	---	---

```
int 0j = 1-1k-1;
```

```
while (5key < array[0j] && 0j >= 0) True
```

⁵key

q

```
array[0+1j+1] = array[0j];
```

```
--j; -1
```

	9	1	4	3
--	---	---	---	---

^{j = -1} 0 1 2 3 4

⁵key

again while loop;

```
while ( 5key < array[-1j] && -1j >= 0) False
```

q

```
array[j+2j+2] = array[jj];
```

```
--j;
```

```
}
```

As "while loop" is false. hence skip this and move to "for loop".

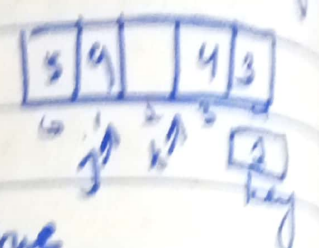
array[j+1] = key;
 for (int k = 1; k < S; k++)



int key = array[k];

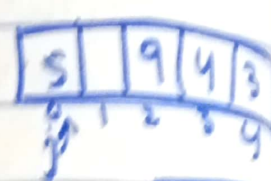


int j = k - 1;



while (key < array[j] && j >= 0) True

array[j+1] = array[j];



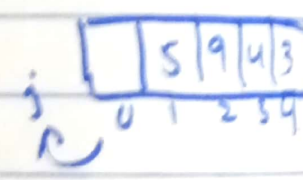
--j;



again while loop

while (key < array[j] && j >= 0) True

array[j+1] = array[j];



--j; -1

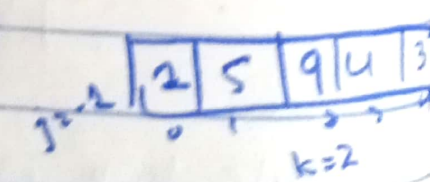
}

again while loop

while (key < array[j] && j >= 0) -> false

So:

array[j+1] = key



in this way the whole array will be

Day: _____

sorted.

1	3	4	5	9
0	1	2	3	4