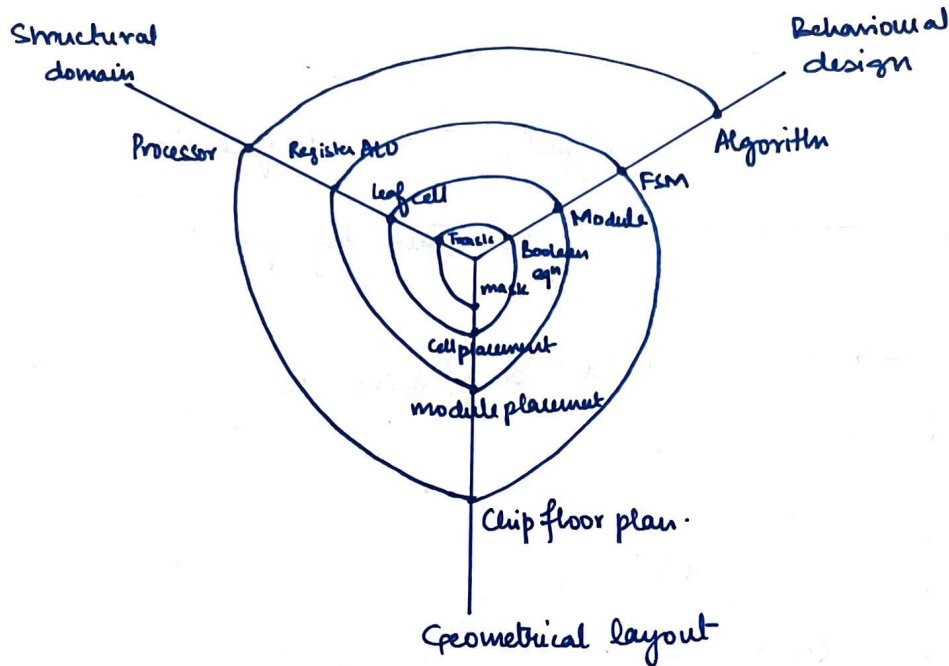


VLSI Design

Assignment - 1

ANUNAY
9922102048

E2



Structural domain

- 1> Processor → The architecture of the processor is 1st defined performs arithmetic, logical, basic function.
- 2> Register ALU → fundamental block of CPU, structurally implemented with leaf cell or logic gates.
- 3> Leaf cell → Individual module implemented with leaf cell or logic gates.
- 4> Transistor → CMOS logic circuit is implemented at transistor level.

Behavioural domain

- 1> Algorithm → The behaviour of a chip.

- 2) Finite State machine \rightarrow A mathematical model of computation structurally implemented with functional module such as registers.
- 3) Module description \rightarrow Module is described and then connected to chip.
- 4) Boolean equation \rightarrow Logical eqⁿ which gives the functionality to system.

Geometrical layout design.

- 1) Chip floor plan \rightarrow Processor is mapped onto the surface by floor planning
- 2) Module placement \rightarrow Module are geometrically placed on a chip using CAD tools.
- 3) Cell placement \rightarrow Leaf cell can be placed using placement and routing algorithm.

Q2) $V_{i0} = -0.4V$, $\gamma = -0.4V^{1/2}$

$|2\phi_f| = 0.6V$, $V_{SB} = -2.5V$

$$V_T = V_{T0} + \gamma \left(\sqrt{|2\phi_f + V_{SB}|} - \sqrt{|2\phi_f|} \right)$$

$V_T = -0.64V$.