

Language and Communication
HUL 233
Tutorial 1

5th and 8th Aug 2024

Attempt all questions

1. Given the following types of signs, suggest a modality (index, icon or symbol) that is most appropriate. Give reasons.
 - (a) Morse code
 - (b) sundial
 - (c) a scale model of a city
 - (d) the words *glug-glug* and *pitter-patter*
 - (e) a pulse oximeter reading of 99
 - (f) a comma, a semi-colon
2. For the following statements, state the relevant propositions using propositional letters.
 - (a)] Jimmy plays tabla and violin or he plays the drums
 - (b) I'll see you today and tomorrow
 - (c) Susie was not travelling and painting
 - (d) Can there be more than one way to express the above sentence? Support your answer using a truth table
3. Can we check whether modus tollens ($p \rightarrow q; \neg q$, therefore, $\neg p$) turns out to be valid argument ? We can fill out the following truth table to check. How will you test its validity ?

| p | q | $p \rightarrow q$ | $\neg q$ | $\neg p$ |
|---|---|-------------------|----------|----------|
| 1 | 1 | | | |
| 1 | 0 | | | |
| 0 | 1 | | | |
| 0 | 0 | | | |