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def welcome():
    '''This function simply
    print an introduction
    to the user about program
    '''
    print('Welcome to the Caesar Cipher')
    print('This program encrypts and decrypts text with the Caesar Cipher')

def enter_message():
    '''This function request user to determine mode of
    conversion and the message that they would like to encrypt or decrypt.
    This function check if the mode the user entered is valid .
    This function return mode and message. The message is converted to upper
    case to avoid potential
    encrypting/decrypting issues
    '''
    while True:
        # Prompt user to select a mode
        mode = input("Would you like to encrypt (e) or decrypt (d): ")
        if mode != 'e' and mode != 'd':
            print('Invalid mode')
            continue

        if mode.lower() == 'e':
            message=input("What message would you like to encrypt:")
            #To convert the entered message into uppercase
            message=message.upper()

        elif mode.lower() == 'd':
            message=input("What message would you like to decrypt:")
            #To convert the entered message into uppercase
            message=message.upper()

    return mode, message

def encrypt(message, shift):
    '''This function encrypt a plain text message as encrypted
    text. It takes 2 parameters, the message to be encrypted, and the shift
    number
    '''

    # Encrypt the message
    output = ""
    for letter in message:
        if letter.isalpha():
            # Get the ASCII code of the letter
            ascii_code = ord(letter)

            # Shift the ASCII code
            ascii_code += shift

            # Handle the encryption if letter becomes greater tha Z
            if ascii_code > ord('Z'):
                ascii_code -= 26

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        # Add the encrypted letter to the output
        output += chr(ascii_code)
    else:
        # Add non-letter characters to the output unchanged
        output += letter

    return output

def decrypt(message, shift):
    '''This function decrypt a message.
    It takes 2 parameters, the message to be decrypted, and the shift
    number
    '''
    # Decrypt the message using Caesar cipher
    output = ""
    for letter in message:
        if letter.isalpha():
            # Get the ASCII code of the letter
            ascii_code = ord(letter)

            # Shift the ASCII code
            ascii_code -= shift

            # Handle the if letter becomes lesser than A after decryption
            if ascii_code < ord('A'):
                ascii_code += 26

            # Add the decrypted letter to the output
            output += chr(ascii_code)
        else:
            # Add non-letter characters to the output unchanged
            output += letter

    return output

def main():
    '''This function prompt users to select a mode, check if mode is valid
    or not, prompt user the message to be encrypted or decrypted,
    encrypt and decrypt the message and display output.
    Ask user if they want to continue whether they want to continue further
    '''
    while True:
        # Get the mode and message from the user
        mode, message = enter_message()

        # Prompt user for shift number
        shift = int(input("Enter the shift number: "))

        # Encrypt or decrypt the message
        if mode == 'e':
            output = encrypt(message, shift)
        else:
            output = decrypt(message, shift)

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# Print the output
print('Output:',output)

# Prompt user to go again
again = input("Encrypt or decrypt another message? (y/n) ")

# Check if the user wants to go again
if again!= 'y':
    break
print('Thanks for using the program, goodbye!')

welcome()
main()
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