

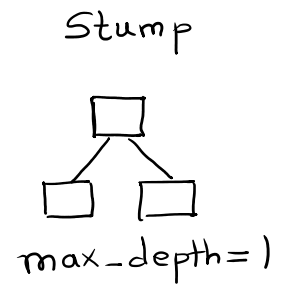
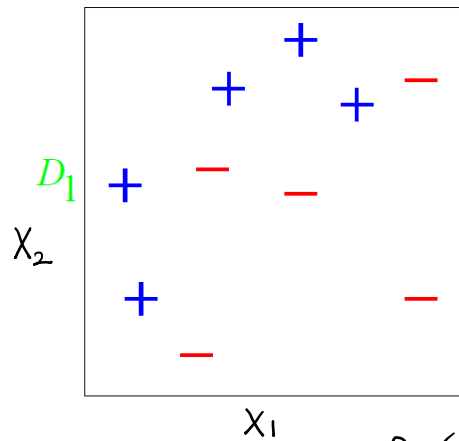
# Boosting

Saturday, July 15, 2023 8:15 AM

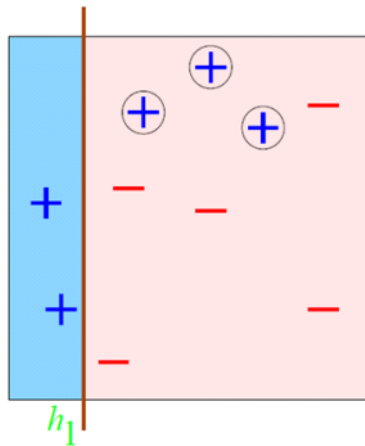
`sns.scatterplot(data=___, x='X1', y='X2', hue='y')`

$X_1$   $X_2$   $y$

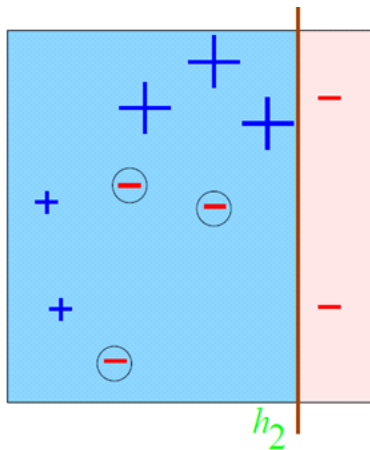
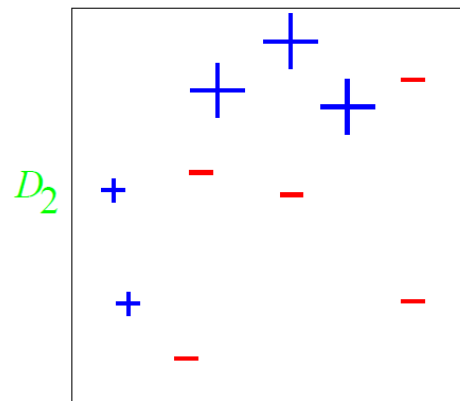
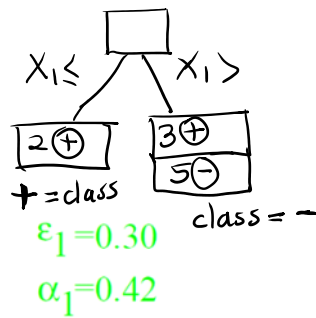
1	+
1	+
1	+
0	-
0	-
0	-
0	-
0	-



- `fit(train)`
- `predict(train)`



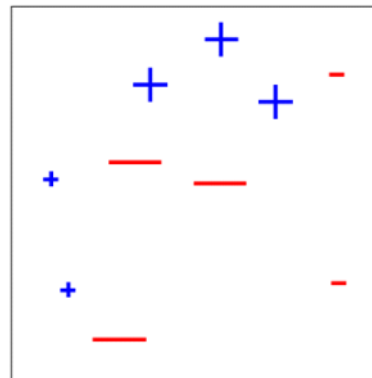
$X_1 < h_1$   $X_1 > h_1$

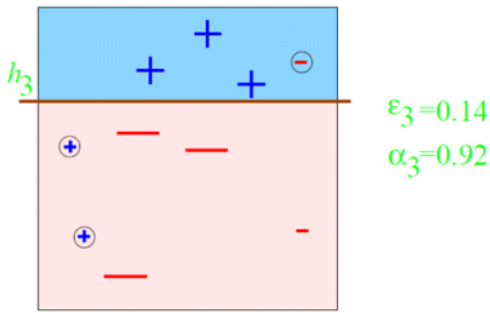


$\epsilon_2 = 0.21$

$\alpha_2 = 0.65$

$D_3$





## Gradient Boosting Method (GBM)

$X_1$	$X_2$	...	$X_p$	$y$	$y_{\text{pred}}$	error <sub>1</sub>	$y_{\text{err}_1}$	error <sub>2</sub>	$y_{\text{err}_2}$	
				23	22.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	
				44	41.2	3.8	3.2	0.6	0.5	- - - - -
				89	90.4	-1.4	-1.2	-0.2	-0.1	
				52	51.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	
				20	29	-9	-7	-2	-0.5	

$\text{dtr}_1.\text{fit}(X_{\text{train}}, y_{\text{train}})$   
 $\text{dtr}_1.\text{predict}(X_{\text{train}})$

$\text{dtr}_2.\text{fit}(X_{\text{train}}, \text{error}_1)$   
 $\text{dtr}_2.\text{predict}(X_{\text{train}})$

$\text{dtr}_3.\text{fit}(X_{\text{train}}, \text{error}_2)$

- - - -  $\text{dtr}_{50}$

Testing  
 $X_1 X_2 \dots X_p$

eta  
 $\eta$ : learning rate (0, 1)  
 $0 < \eta < 1$

$$\text{dtr}_1.\text{predict}() + \eta \text{dtr}_2.\text{predict}() + \eta \text{dtr}_3.\text{predict}() + \dots + \eta \text{dtr}_{50}.\text{predict}() = \text{Prediction (Final)}$$

Classification

$X_1$	$X_2$	...	$X_p$	$y$	Pred_proba	logloss
				1	0.4	—
				0	0.3	—
				0	0.3	—
				1		—
				0		—

- Gradient Boosting (GBM)
  - Extreme Gradient Boosting (XGBoost)
  - Cat Boost - Yandex
  - Light GBM - Microsoft