

group \Rightarrow using structure

```
int a;  
char array[30];  
double c
```

Syntax \Rightarrow struct struct_name

```
{  
    data member 1  
    data member 2  
    data member 3  
}
```

ex \Rightarrow

```
struct Student  
{  
    int rollno;  
    char name[50];  
    float marks  
}
```

<pre> ✓ struct Student { int <u>rollno</u>; } void main() { struct Student ob; ob.<u>rollno</u> = 4; } </pre>	<pre> void add { } main() { add(); } </pre>
--	--

<p>inside main</p>	<pre> struct Student { char <u>name</u>[50]; int <u>age</u>; int <u>rollno</u>; } </pre>	<pre> void main() { ^{datatype} struct Student s; s.name = "Anup"; s.age = 25; s.rollno = 4; } </pre>
------------------------	--	---

```
#include <string.h>
```



```
struct String
```

```
{
```

```
    len
```

```
}
```

Pointer

```
struct Student {
```

```
    int rollno
```

```
};
```

```
void main()
```

```
{  
    struct Student S1;
```

```
    S1.rollno = 8;
```

```
    struct Student *ptr;
```

```
    *ptr = S1;
```

```
    printf("%d", ptr->  
        rollno);  
}
```

```
struct add {
```

```
    int a;
```

```
    int b;
```

```
    int c;
```

```
};
```

```
void main()
```

```
{  
    struct add a1;
```

```
    a1.a = 4;
```

```
    a1.b = 4;
```

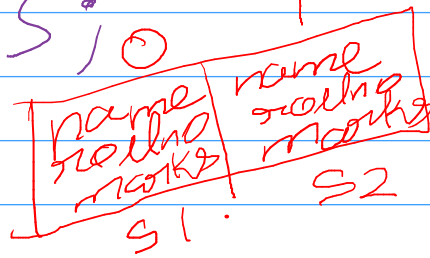
```
    a1.c = a1.a + a1.b;
```

```
    printf("%d", a1.c);  
}
```

```

struct Student
{
    int rollno;
    int marks;
    char name[1];
};

```



```

void main()
{

```

```

    struct Student s[2];
    s[0].rollno = 4;
    s[0].marks = 84;
    s[0].name = "Anup";
}

```

File handling →

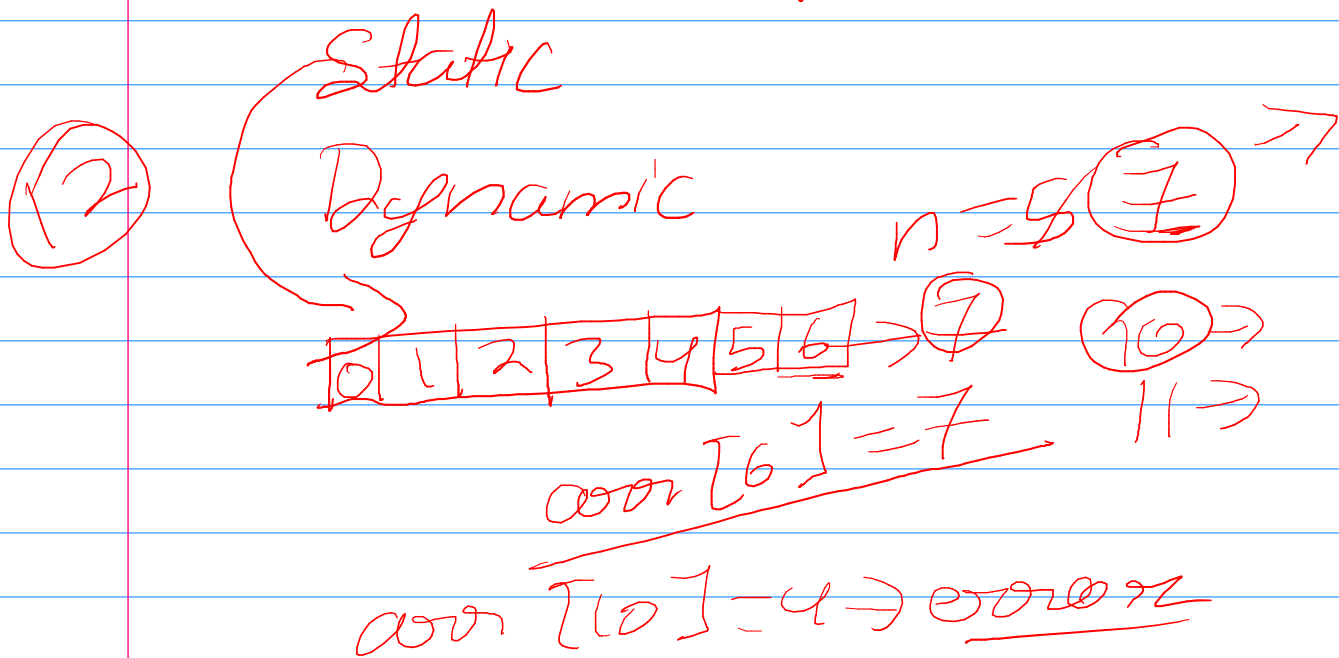
- Write ✓
- Create ✓
- read ✓
- modify ✓
- open ✓

File stored in a disk

	function	Purpose
1)	fopen()	open file
2)	fclose()	closing the file
3)	fprintf()	Write formatted data
4)	fscanf()	Read formatted data
5)	fgets()/ fputs()	Read/write string

6) `fread()` / `fwrite()` | Binary Read/Write

Mode	Meaning
"w"	Write (new file or overwrite)
"r"	Read only
"a"	append to end of file
"r+"	Read & Write



Compile time Runtime

↓

"Hello" → compiler → 101010

```

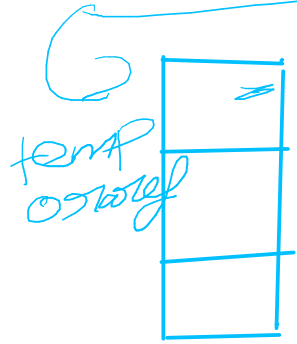
#include <stdio.h>
void main()
{
    int a=4, b=0;
    int c=a/b;
    printf("%d", c);
}

```

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Function	Purpose
calloc()	→ Allocate and zero initialization
malloc()	→ Allocate memory
realloc()	→ Resize memory block
free()	→ (delete) Free allocated memory

Stack \rightarrow static memory



int $a = 5$

$a = 7;$

$*P = a$

heap \Rightarrow Dynamic

