1. What is menu. Write its importance.

* Menus are UI component (additional) which provides action option for a particular view and are displayed by clicking menu button.
* Importance
* It saves UI space of an Activity as they are not directly visible on the main user interface of an application.

1. What is options menu. When it is activated.

* The options menu is the primary collection of menu items for an activity. They can be used for settings, search, delete item etc.
* It is activated by clicking MENU key.
* For Android 2.3 or lower, the options menu panel can be revealed by pressing the Menu button.
* For Android 3.0 and higher, items from the options menu are presented by the action bar as a combination of on-screen action items and overflow options.

1. What is context menu. When it is activated.

* Context menu is a type of Menu that is displayed when the user taps and hold on any view or control.
* It is used to perform some additional operation or action that affects the selected context/context frame.
* It is activated by Tap and Hold on particular item. (Same as right click in computer on screen).

1. What is the alternative of ActionBarActivity as its deprecated.

* AppCompatActivity was updated as the base class for activities that use the support library action bar features. This class replaced the deprecated ActionBarActivity."