

# Compilers Project Report

## Team

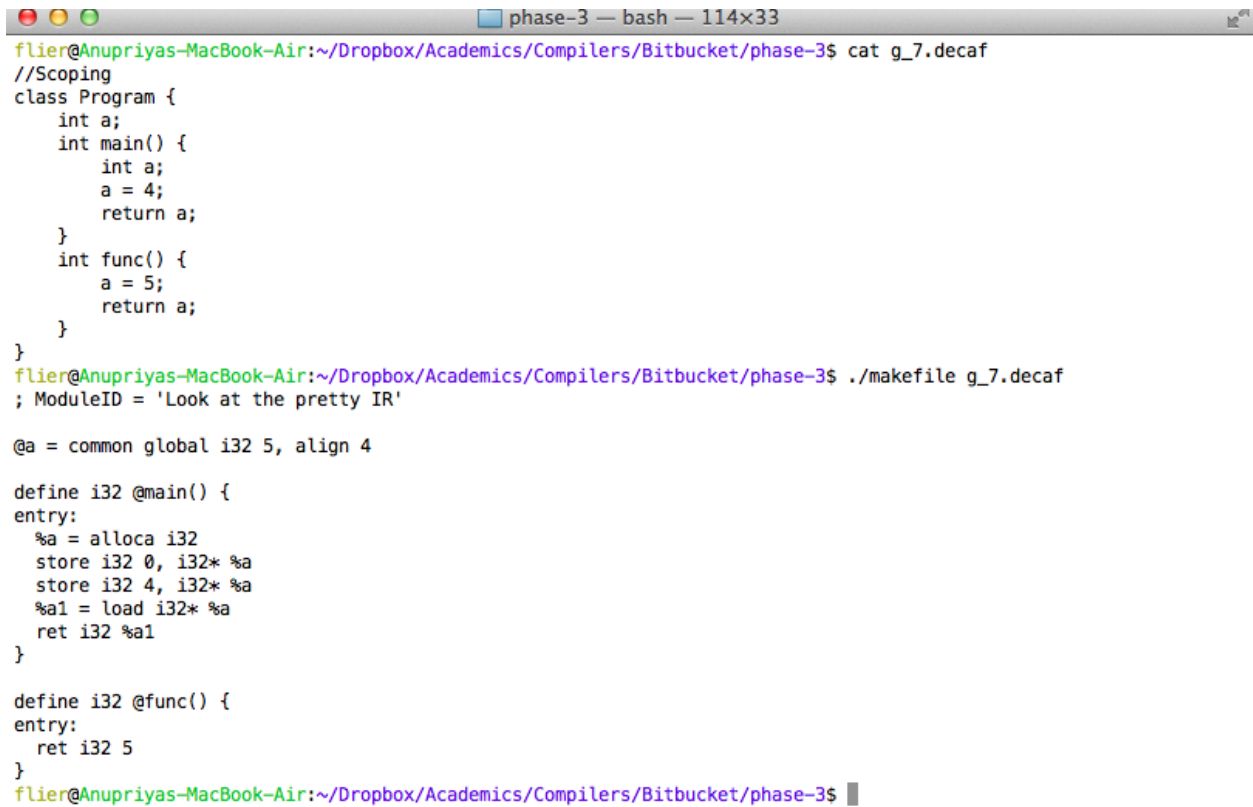
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## Bonus

By the middle of the project, we started enjoying and experimenting with the project and hence implemented semantics which were not required.

### 1. Scoping



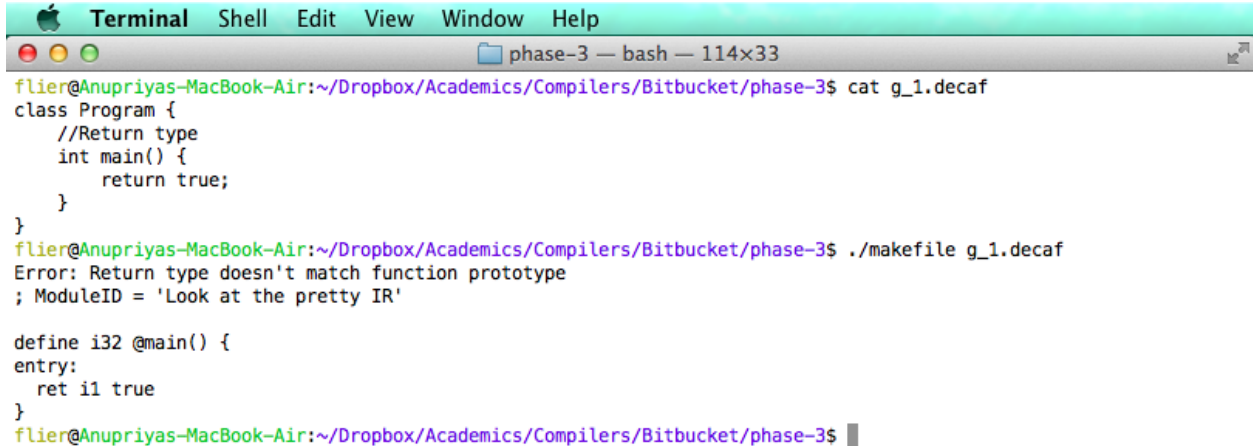
```
phase-3 — bash — 114x33
flier@Anupriyas-MacBook-Air:~/Dropbox/Academics/Compilers/Bitbucket/phase-3$ cat g_7.decaf
//Scoping
class Program {
    int a;
    int main() {
        int a;
        a = 4;
        return a;
    }
    int func() {
        a = 5;
        return a;
    }
}
flier@Anupriyas-MacBook-Air:~/Dropbox/Academics/Compilers/Bitbucket/phase-3$ ./makefile g_7.decaf
; ModuleID = 'Look at the pretty IR'

@a = common global i32 5, align 4

define i32 @main() {
entry:
    %a = alloca i32
    store i32 0, i32* %a
    store i32 4, i32* %a
    %a1 = load i32* %a
    ret i32 %a1
}

define i32 @func() {
entry:
    ret i32 5
}
flier@Anupriyas-MacBook-Air:~/Dropbox/Academics/Compilers/Bitbucket/phase-3$
```

### 2. Return Value mismatch check

A screenshot of a macOS Terminal window. The title bar shows 'Terminal' and standard window controls. The menu bar includes 'Terminal', 'Shell', 'Edit', 'View', 'Window', and 'Help'. The window title is 'phase-3 — bash — 114x33'. The prompt is 'flier@Anupriyas-MacBook-Air:~/Dropbox/Academics/Compilers/Bitbucket/phase-3\$'. The user enters 'cat g\_1.decaf', showing a C program with a 'main' function that returns 'true'. Then, the user enters './makefile g\_1.decaf', which results in an error: 'Error: Return type doesn't match function prototype; ModuleID = 'Look at the pretty IR''. Below the error, a snippet of IR code is shown: 'define i32 @main() { entry: ret i1 true }'. The prompt returns to 'flier@Anupriyas-MacBook-Air:~/Dropbox/Academics/Compilers/Bitbucket/phase-3\$'.

## **Dilemmas faced while building the Compiler**

### **1. Compiling the Compiler**

Understanding how Flex and Bison work together helped in writing simple makefile. All the makefiles that we found on internet had hundreds of lines of code and were not at all understandable.

### **2. Phi Node**

Making Phi Nodes was difficult because the llvm documentation doesn't provide function descriptions. We had to do a lot of guess work here. And the Phi node would take Value and BasicBlock only, there was no llvm abstraction available that would directly take Block and BasicBlock and return you the corresponding Phi Node by checking what all variable conflicts. We had to do this by ourselves.

```
phase-3 — bash — 137x51

flier@Anupriyas-MacBook-Air:~/Dropbox/Academics/Compilers/Bitbucket/phase-3$ cat g_8.decaf
//if and phi
class Program {
    int main() {
        int b;
        int a;
        if(true) {
            b = b+1;
            a=5;
        } else {
            b=b+2;
            a=7;
        }
        b=a+1;
    }
}

flier@Anupriyas-MacBook-Air:~/Dropbox/Academics/Compilers/Bitbucket/phase-3$ ./makefile g_8.decaf
; ModuleID = 'Look at the pretty IR'

define i32 @main() {
entry:
    %a = alloca i32
    %b = alloca i32
    store i32 0, i32* %b
    store i32 0, i32* %a
    br i1 true, label %then, label %else

then:                                     ; preds = %entry
    %b1 = load i32* %b
    %add = add i32 %b1, 1
    store i32 %add, i32* %b
    store i32 5, i32* %a
    br label %ifcont

else:                                     ; preds = %entry
    %b2 = load i32* %b
    %add3 = add i32 %b2, 2
    store i32 %add3, i32* %b
    store i32 7, i32* %a
    br label %ifcont

ifcont:                                  ; preds = %else, %then
    %a4 = phi i32 [ 5, %then ], [ 7, %else ]
    %b5 = phi i32 [ %add, %then ], [ %add3, %else ]
    %a6 = load i32* %a
    %add7 = add i32 %a6, 1
    store i32 %add7, i32* %b
}
flier@Anupriyas-MacBook-Air:~/Dropbox/Academics/Compilers/Bitbucket/phase-3$
```

### 3. Array Access

Variables were easy, Arrays were not because of not enough resources.

```

Terminal  Shell  Edit  View  Window  Help
phase-3 — bash — 204x51
flier@Anupriyas-MacBook-Air:~/Dropbox/Academics/Compilers/Bitbucket/phase-3$ cat dotProduct.decaf
class Program {
    int a[10], b[10];
    int dot_product()
    {
        int result;
        result = 0;
        int i;
        for i=0 , i<10 {
            result+=a[i]*b[i];
        }
        return result;
    }
}

flier@Anupriyas-MacBook-Air:~/Dropbox/Academics/Compilers/Bitbucket/phase-3$ ./makefile dotProduct.decaf
; ModuleID = 'Look at the pretty IR'

@a = common global [10 x i32], align 16
@b = common global [10 x i32], align 16

define i32 @dot_product() {
entry:
    %i = alloca i32
    %result = alloca i32
    store i32 0, i32* %result
    store i32 0, i32* %result
    store i32 0, i32* %i
    br label %loop

loop:                                     ; preds = %loop, %entry
    store i32 0, i32* %i
    %result1 = load i32* %result
    %0 = load i32* getelementptr inbounds ([10 x i32]* @a, i64 0, i64 0)
    %1 = load i32* getelementptr inbounds ([10 x i32]* @b, i64 0, i64 0)
    %mul = mul i32 %0, %1
    %add = add i32 %result1, %mul
    store i32 %add, i32* %result
    %i2 = load i32* %i
    %"less than" = icmp ult i32 %i2, 10
    %i3 = load i32* %i
    %nextvar = add i32 %i3, 1
    store i32 %nextvar, i32* %i
    %loopcond = icmp ne i1 %"less than", true
    br i1 %loopcond, label %loop, label %afterloop

afterloop:                               ; preds = %loop
    %result4 = load i32* %result
    ret i32 %result4
}
flier@Anupriyas-MacBook-Air:~/Dropbox/Academics/Compilers/Bitbucket/phase-3$ █

```

## 4. llvm Documentation

As function descriptions are not present in the llvm documentation, we had to look at the arguments and guess what some particular function did. This was very time consuming.

## CLASS Hierarchy

**class Program**

**class Decl**

**class FieldDecl : public Decl**

**class MethodDecl : public Decl**

**class Expr**

**class UnaryExpr : public Expr**

```
class BinaryExpr : public Expr
class Location : public Expr
class MethodCall : public Expr
class Constants : public Expr
```

```
class Statement
    class MethodCallStatement
    class BlockStatement
    class FieldDeclStatement
    class IfStatement
    class ForStatement
    class KeywordStatement
    class AssignmentStatement
```

```
class Param
```