

Program 2

Implementation of Language recognizer for set of all strings ending with two symbols of same type.

The acceptable strings of the language are ϵ (Null string), aa, bb, aabb, abaa etc.

Deterministic Finite Automata for the given language is given below:

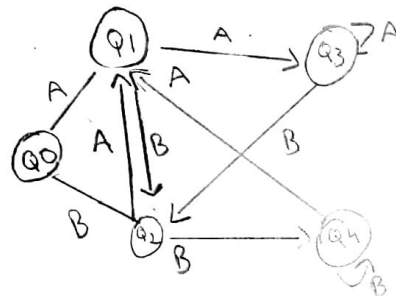
DFA $M=(Q,\Sigma,\delta,Q_0,F)$ Where

Q =Set of all states $=\{Q_0,Q_1,Q_2,Q_3\}$

Σ =Input Alphabet= $\{a,b\}$,

Start state is Q_0

F =Set of all final States= $\{Q_0\}$



Input:

input //input string

Output:

Algorithm prints a message

“String accepted”: If the input is acceptable by the language,

“String not accepted” otherwise,

“Invalid token”: If the input string contains symbols other than input alphabet.

Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
void
```

```
main ()
```

```
{
```

```
    int state = 0, i = 0;
```

```
    char current, input[20];
```

```
    printf ("Enter input string \t :");
```

```
    scanf ("%s", input);
```

```

while ((current = input[i++]) != '\0')
{
    switch (state)
    {
        case 0:
            if (current == 'a')
                state = 1;
            else if (current == 'b')
                state = 2;
            else
            {
                printf ("Invalid token");
                exit (0);
            }
            break;
        case 1:
            if (current == 'a')
                state = 3;
            else if (current == 'b')
                state = 2;
            else
            {
                printf ("Invalid token");
                exit (0);
            }
            break;
        case 2:
            if (current == 'a')
                state = 1;
            else if (current == 'b')
                state = 4;
            else
            {
                printf ("Invalid token");
                exit (0);
            }
            break;
        case 3:
            if (current == 'a')
                state = 3;
            else if (current == 'b')
                state = 2;
            else
            {

```

```
        printf ("Invalid token");
        exit (0);
    }
    break;
case 4:
    if (current == 'a')
        state = 1;
    else if (current == 'b')
        state = 4;
    else
    {
        printf ("Invalid token");
        exit (0);
    }
    break;
}
}
if (state == 3 || state == 4)
    printf ("\n\nString accepted\n\n");
else
    printf ("\n\nString not accepted\n\n");
}
```