```
%Assignment - 1
    male (jack).
3
    male (oliver) .
4
    male (ali).
5
    male(james).
    male(simon).
7
    male(harry).
   female (helen) .
9
   female(sophie).
10 female(jess).
11
    female(lily).
12
13
   parent of (jack, jess).
14 parent of (jack, lily).
15
   parent of (helen, jess).
16 parent of (helen, lily).
17
   parent of (oliver, james).
18 parent of (sophie, james).
19
   parent_of(jess, simon).
20 parent_of(ali, simon).
21
    parent_of(lily, harry).
22
    parent_of(james, harry).
23
24
    %Rules
25
    father of (X,Y):- male (X),
26
         parent of (X,Y).
27
28
    mother of (X,Y): female (X),
29
         parent of (X,Y).
30
31
     grandfather of (X,Y):- male (X),
32
         parent of (X,Z),
33
         parent of (Z,Y).
34
     grandmother_of(X,Y):- female(X),
35
36
         parent of (X,Z),
37
         parent of (Z,Y).
38
39
     sister of (X,Y):-
                         female(X),
         parent of (F, Y), parent of (F, X), X = Y.
40
41
42
43
    brother_of(X,Y):- male(X),
44
         parent_of(F, Y), parent_of(F,X),X = Y.
45
46
    aunt of (X,Y): female (X),
47
         parent_of(Z,Y), sister_of(X,Z).
48
49
    uncle of (X,Y):- male (X),
50
         parent_of(Z,Y), brother_of(X, Z).
51
52
     ancestor_of(X,Y):- parent_of(X,Y).
53
     ancestor of (X,Y): parent of (Z,Y),
54
         ancestor of (X,Z).
55
     %Assignment - 2
56
                     B):- R is A + B, write('sum = '), write(R).
     find sum (A,
57
     %Assignment - 3
58
     find product(A, B, C):- R is A * B * C, write('product = '), write(R).
59
     %Assignment - 4
     find\_odd\_even(A, X):- X =:= 0, write(A), write(' is even').
60
     find odd even(A, X):- X = 0, write(A), write(' is odd').
61
62
    odd_even(A):- R is (A mod 2), find_odd_even(A, R).
63
    %Assignment - 5
    max_val(X, Y, X) :- X >= Y.
64
65
    max_val(X, Y, Y) :- Y >= X.
66
     %Assignment - 6
67
     smallest(X, Y, Z, X):- X =< Y, X =< Z.
     \texttt{smallest(X, Y, Z, Y):- Y =< X, Y =< Z.}
68
69
     smallest(X, Y, Z, Z):- Z =< X, Z =< Y.
70
     %Assignment - 7
71
     largest(X, Y, Z, X):- X \ge Y, X \ge Z.
72
     largest(X, Y, Z, Y):- Y \gt= X, Y \gt= Z.
```

```
73
     largest(X, Y, Z, Z):- Z >= X, Z >= Y.
74
    maxdiff(A, B, C):- X is abs(A-B),
75
         Y is abs(A-C),
76
         Z is abs(B-C),
77
        largest(X, Y, Z, R), write('max difference is '), write(R).
78
     %Assignment - 8
     find ans(A, B, C, X, Y, Z, R):- R =:= X, write(' closest pair is '), write(A),
79
     write(' and '), write(B).
80
     find ans(A, B, C, X, Y, Z, R):- R =:= Y, write(' closest pair is '), write(A),
     write(' and '), write(C).
     find ans (A, B, C, X, Y, Z, R):- R =:= Z, write(' closest pair is '), write(B),
81
     write(' and '), write(C).
82
     closest(A, B, C):- X is abs(A-B),
83
         Y is abs(A-C),
         Z is abs(B-C),
84
85
        smallest(X, Y, Z, R),
86
        find_ans(A, B, C, X, Y, Z, R).
87
```