

Classes

in JavaScript

Classes are a template for creating objects.

They encapsulate data with code to work on that data.

```
keyword used class ClassName {
to create class }
```

If you do not create a class constructor yourself, JavaScript creates one for you. However, then you are not able to set initial values for object attributes.

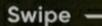
Example for Class

```
class Person {
  constructor (username) {
    this.username = username;
  }
} created objects

const person1 = new Person('Sloba');
const person2 = new Person('Slobodan');

console.log(person1.username);
// Sloba
console.log(person2.username);
// Slobodan
```

JavaScript automatically calls constructor method when a **new object** is created.



Example for Class with method

```
class Person {
 constructor (username) {
    this.username = username;
                          defined method
  displayID() {
     console.log(`Welcome ${this.username}`)
   }
const person1 = new Person('Sloba');
console.log(person1.name);
// Sloba
person1.displayID();
// Welcome Sloba
```

Constructor is a special type of method which is used to **initialize** object properties

```
class Classname {
   constructor() {...}
   method1() {...}
   method2() {...}
   method3() {...}
}
```

JavaScript will add an empty constructor method if we dont define one.



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