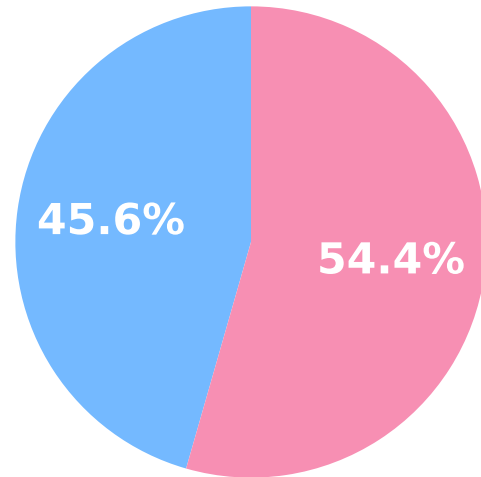


Base Models



Reasoning Models