q1.5a

First, we aggregate the data on a weekly basis

```
#Step 2 Aggregate the data by week
weekly = apply.weekly(tsdata[,1:18], sum)
weekly = apply.weekly(tsdata, function(d){
  c(Hobbies_CA_1 = sum(d$Hobbies_CA_1),
    Hobbies_CA_2 = sum(d$Hobbies_CA_2),
    Hobbies_CA_3 = sum(d$Hobbies_CA_3),
    Household_1_CA_1 = sum(d$Household_1_CA_1),
    Household_1_CA_2 = sum(d$Household_1_CA_2),
    Household_1_CA_3 = sum(d$Household_1_CA_3),
    Household 2 CA 1 = sum(d$Household 2 CA 1),
    Household_2_CA_2 = sum(d$Household_2_CA_2),
    Household_2_CA_3 = sum(d$Household_2_CA_3),
    Foods_1_CA_1 = sum(d$Foods_1_CA_1),
    Foods_1_CA_2 = sum(d$Foods_1_CA_2),
    Foods_1_{CA_3} = sum(dFoods_1_{CA_3}),
    Foods_2_CA_1 = sum(d$Foods_2_CA_1),
    Foods_2_{CA_2} = sum(d\$Foods_2_{CA_2}),
    Foods_2_{CA_3} = sum(dFoods_2_{CA_3}),
    Foods_3_CA_1 = sum(d$Foods_3_CA_1),
    Foods_3_CA_2 = sum(d$Foods_3_CA_2),
    Foods_3_CA_3 = sum(d$Foods_3_CA_3)
    )
})
```

As for the previous questions, we split the time series in three different splits: - 70-30 - 80-20 - 90-10 # Step 3 perform training and testing data split split: 70-30

```
train1 <- head(weekly, 198)
test1 <- tail(weekly, 84)

split: 80-20
train2 <- head(weekly, 226)
test2 <- tail(weekly, 56)

split: 90-10
train3 <- head(weekly, 254)
test3 <- tail(weekly, 28)</pre>
```

For each product, we compute a series of key statistics to assess the accuracy of the forecast methods. The choice of the best method is based on the RMSSE statistics.

```
\#\#\#\mathrm{Split}1
```

Let's analyze the forecast for the Hobbies products

```
[Store 1 - Train Split 1]
```

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                              MA
         1.340000e+02 1.265000e+02 1.270000e+02 1.270000e+02 1.270000e+02
## MAE
## MAPE 5.939561e-02 5.561838e-02 5.671993e-02 5.791550e-02 5.791536e-02
         2.613550e+04 2.179150e+04 2.589577e+04 2.818373e+04 2.818317e+04
## MSE
         1.616648e+02 1.476194e+02 1.609216e+02 1.678801e+02 1.678784e+02
## RMSSE 2.286285e+02 2.087654e+02 2.275776e+02 2.374183e+02 2.374160e+02
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAE
         1.297569e+02 1.263809e+02 1.308668e+02 1.331854e+02
                                                                   1.270000e+02
         5.882444e-02 5.754506e-02 6.052390e-02 6.015970e-02
                                                                   5.783496e-02
         2.726229e+04 2.775113e+04 3.235765e+04 2.836375e+04
                                                                   2.788142e+04
## RMSE 1.651130e+02 1.665867e+02 1.798823e+02 1.684154e+02
                                                                   1.669773e+02
## RMSSE 2.335050e+02 2.355892e+02 2.543920e+02 2.381754e+02
                                                                   2.361415e+02
According to the results, the most accurate method is sNaive.
[Store 2 - Train Split 1]
##
                                                           ES
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                              MA
## MAE
         8.075000e+01 9.750000e+01 8.150000e+01 8.932456e+01 8.853208e+01
## MAPE
        5.977045e-02 7.169663e-02 5.936857e-02 6.703735e-02 6.636572e-02
         1.178925e+04 1.390300e+04 1.262175e+04 1.183468e+04 1.180581e+04
## MSE
## RMSE 1.085783e+02 1.179110e+02 1.123466e+02 1.087873e+02 1.086546e+02
## RMSSE 1.535529e+02 1.667513e+02 1.588820e+02 1.538485e+02 1.536607e+02
                            SARIMA
##
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
                AR.TMA
## MAE
         9.802275e+01 1.080761e+02 1.012366e+02 1.065351e+02
                                                                   8.734720e+01
       7.569920e-02 8.370875e-02 7.758453e-02 8.192348e-02
## MAPE
                                                                   6.536155e-02
         1.431703e+04 1.441379e+04 1.311503e+04 1.379684e+04
                                                                   1.177202e+04
## RMSE 1.196538e+02 1.200574e+02 1.145209e+02 1.174600e+02
                                                                   1.084990e+02
## RMSSE 1.692160e+02 1.697869e+02 1.619569e+02 1.661135e+02
                                                                   1.534407e+02
According to the results, the most accurate methods is Naive.
[Store 3 - Train Split 1]
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                              MA
                                                           ES
                                                                        ESX
## MAE
         1.795000e+02 2.727500e+02 2.025000e+02 1.982213e+02 1.982227e+02
       6.608332e-02 9.660137e-02 7.323494e-02 7.190451e-02 7.190495e-02
         4.853950e+04 8.723925e+04 5.166750e+04 5.076518e+04 5.076545e+04
## RMSE 2.203168e+02 2.953629e+02 2.273049e+02 2.253113e+02 2.253119e+02
## RMSSE 3.115750e+02 4.177062e+02 3.214576e+02 3.186383e+02 3.186391e+02
##
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
                AR.TMA
         1.969460e+02 1.969460e+02 1.872884e+02 1.582379e+02
## MAE
                                                                   2.163278e+02
## MAPE 7.145369e-02 7.145369e-02 6.845935e-02 6.007402e-02
                                                                   7.725041e-02
         5.001600e+04 5.001600e+04 4.803112e+04 4.926056e+04
                                                                   5.734239e+04
## RMSE 2.236426e+02 2.236426e+02 2.191600e+02 2.219472e+02
                                                                   2.394627e+02
## RMSSE 3.162784e+02 3.162784e+02 3.099391e+02 3.138808e+02
                                                                   3.386514e+02
According to the results, the most accurate method is SARIMAX.
Household 1 products [Store 1 - Train Split 1]
##
                                                           ES
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                              MA
                                                                        ESX
## MAE
         1.085000e+02
                        182.500000 1.265000e+02 1.315057e+02 1.290870e+02
                          0.120238 8.386993e-02 8.731001e-02 8.572556e-02
## MAPE
        7.095881e-02
## MSE
         1.195500e+04 56271.000000 1.721100e+04 1.886598e+04 1.817945e+04
                        237.215092 1.311907e+02 1.373535e+02 1.348312e+02
## RMSE 1.093389e+02
                        335.472801 1.855317e+02 1.942472e+02 1.906801e+02
## RMSSE 1.546286e+02
```

SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model

##

ARIMA

SARIMA

```
## MAE 1.377693e+02 1.377693e+02 1.495352e+02 1.087992e+02 1.316295e+02 ## MAPE 9.223838e-02 9.223838e-02 1.008905e-01 6.981738e-02 8.743488e-02 ## MSE 2.267893e+04 2.267893e+04 2.985173e+04 1.405549e+04 1.896513e+04 ## RMSE 1.505953e+02 1.505953e+02 1.727765e+02 1.185559e+02 1.377139e+02 ## RMSSE 2.129738e+02 2.129738e+02 2.443429e+02 1.676633e+02 1.947569e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is Naive.

Household_1 products [Store 2 - Train Split 1]

```
##
                                             MA
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
                Naive
                            sNaive
## MAE
         9.925000e+01 8.200000e+01 1.075833e+02 1.082721e+02 1.082723e+02
        9.120816e-02 7.768144e-02 9.960839e-02 1.003027e-01 1.003029e-01
## MAPE
## MSE
         1.081075e+04 1.314950e+04 1.311353e+04 1.332872e+04 1.332879e+04
         1.039748e+02 1.146713e+02 1.145143e+02 1.154501e+02 1.154504e+02
## RMSE
  RMSSE 1.470425e+02 1.621697e+02 1.619477e+02 1.632711e+02 1.632715e+02
##
                ARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
                            SARIMA
## MAE
         1.054239e+02 1.054239e+02 1.058930e+02 9.973601e+01
                                                                   1.096254e+02
## MAPE
        9.745045e-02 9.745045e-02 9.794736e-02 9.008437e-02
                                                                   1.017474e-01
         1.248384e+04 1.248384e+04 1.264321e+04 1.042005e+04
                                                                   1.386120e+04
## RMSE 1.117311e+02 1.117311e+02 1.124420e+02 1.020786e+02
                                                                   1.177336e+02
## RMSSE 1.580116e+02 1.580116e+02 1.590170e+02 1.443610e+02
                                                                   1.665005e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is Holt-Winters.

Household_1 products [Store 3 - Train Split 1]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                              MA
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
## MAE
         4.262500e+02 3.997500e+02 2.602500e+02 3.004059e+02 3.021859e+02
## MAPE
        1.654180e-01 1.554980e-01 1.017801e-01 1.171743e-01 1.178567e-01
         1.956658e+05 1.840762e+05 8.170675e+04 1.042204e+05 1.052930e+05
## MSE
        4.423412e+02 4.290411e+02 2.858439e+02 3.228318e+02 3.244889e+02
## RMSE
## RMSSE 6.255649e+02 6.067557e+02 4.042444e+02 4.565531e+02 4.588966e+02
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                         SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAE
         3.559349e+02 3.559349e+02 4.142579e+02 3.976873e+02
                                                                   2.605241e+02
## MAPE
        1.383902e-01 1.383902e-01 1.606391e-01 1.542105e-01
                                                                   1.019719e-01
         1.396668e+05 1.396668e+05 1.832578e+05 1.693584e+05
## MSE
                                                                   8.326602e+04
        3.737202e+02 3.737202e+02 4.280862e+02 4.115317e+02
                                                                   2.885585e+02
## RMSSE 5.285202e+02 5.285202e+02 6.054053e+02 5.819938e+02
                                                                   4.080834e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is MA.

Household_2 products [Store 1 - Train Split 1]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                              MA
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
## MAE
         4.725000e+01 7.075000e+01 4.725000e+01
                                                   47.2500000 4.725000e+01
## MAPE
         6.294342e-02 9.554542e-02 6.145461e-02
                                                    0.0627026 6.270262e-02
## MSE
         2.513250e+03 5.786250e+03 2.828250e+03 2520.2711074 2.520270e+03
## RMSE
         5.013232e+01 7.606740e+01 5.318129e+01
                                                   50.2023018 5.020229e+01
## RMSSE 7.089781e+01 1.075756e+02 7.520971e+01
                                                   70.9967761 7.099676e+01
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                         SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
         4.714348e+01 4.714348e+01 4.698568e+01 5.098937e+01
## MAE
                                                                   5.039532e+01
        6.233769e-02 6.233769e-02 6.343757e-02 6.484656e-02
## MAPE
                                                                   6.489288e-02
         2.537282e+03 2.537282e+03 2.588340e+03 3.941844e+03
## MSE
                                                                   3.311729e+03
## RMSE
        5.037144e+01 5.037144e+01 5.087573e+01 6.278410e+01
                                                                   5.754762e+01
## RMSSE 7.123597e+01 7.123597e+01 7.194914e+01 8.879013e+01
                                                                   8.138463e+01
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is Naive.

Household_2 products [Store 2 - Train Split 1]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                             MΑ
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
## MAE
         7.175000e+01 9.550000e+01 7.158333e+01 7.726012e+01 7.726002e+01
         7.792314e-02 1.040621e-01 7.772716e-02 8.440213e-02 8.440201e-02
## MAPE
## MSE
         5.762250e+03 1.420650e+04 5.733194e+03 6.847967e+03 6.847944e+03
       7.590949e+01 1.191910e+02 7.571786e+01 8.275244e+01 8.275231e+01
## RMSSE 1.073522e+02 1.685616e+02 1.070812e+02 1.170296e+02 1.170294e+02
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
                                                                   7.664664e+01
## MAE
         7.724501e+01 7.724501e+01 4.923244e+01 6.905779e+01
## MAPE
        8.438085e-02 8.438085e-02 5.179967e-02 7.514816e-02
                                                                   8.368078e-02
         6.842537e+03 6.842537e+03 3.245118e+03 5.366294e+03
## MSE
                                                                   6.715071e+03
## RMSE 8.271963e+01 8.271963e+01 5.696594e+01 7.325500e+01
                                                                   8.194554e+01
## RMSSE 1.169832e+02 1.169832e+02 8.056200e+01 1.035982e+02
                                                                   1.158885e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is Holt-Winters.

Household_2 products [Store 3 - Train Split 1]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
                                             MA
         1.777500e+02 2.302500e+02 1.597500e+02 1.571428e+02 1.571391e+02
## MAE
## MAPE
        1.541384e-01 1.984808e-01 1.387727e-01 1.365471e-01 1.365439e-01
## MSE
         3.489725e+04 5.659625e+04 2.882225e+04 2.799605e+04 2.799487e+04
       1.868081e+02 2.378997e+02 1.697712e+02 1.673202e+02 1.673167e+02
## RMSSE 2.641865e+02 3.364409e+02 2.400927e+02 2.366265e+02 2.366215e+02
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAE
         1.531795e+02 1.531795e+02 1.376360e+02 1.278391e+02
                                                                     161.412674
        1.331647e-01 1.331647e-01 1.198457e-01 1.114936e-01
                                                                       0.140192
         2.676715e+04 2.676715e+04 2.210507e+04 1.954511e+04
                                                                   29356.238913
## RMSE 1.636067e+02 1.636067e+02 1.486777e+02 1.398038e+02
                                                                     171.336625
## RMSSE 2.313748e+02 2.313748e+02 2.102621e+02 1.977125e+02
                                                                     242.306578
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is Holt-Winters.

Foods_1 products [Store 1 - Train Split 1]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                             MA
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
         3.462500e+02 1.710000e+02 1.187500e+02 1.413186e+02 1.413104e+02
## MAE
         3.615984e-01 1.745178e-01 1.346528e-01 1.483102e-01 1.483048e-01
         1.466322e+05 3.677250e+04 2.930861e+04 2.676707e+04 2.676691e+04
## RMSE
         3.829259e+02 1.917616e+02 1.711976e+02 1.636065e+02 1.636060e+02
  RMSSE 5.415390e+02 2.711918e+02 2.421099e+02 2.313745e+02 2.313738e+02
##
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAE
         1.565257e+02 1.536261e+02 1.517238e+02 5.195736e+02
                                                                   1.309884e+02
        1.451329e-01 1.369624e-01 1.357098e-01 5.313427e-01
## MAPE
                                                                   1.371378e-01
## MSE
         2.854366e+04 3.302390e+04 3.234678e+04 3.080639e+05
                                                                   2.498888e+04
## RMSE
         1.689487e+02 1.817248e+02 1.798521e+02 5.550350e+02
                                                                   1.580787e+02
## RMSSE 2.389295e+02 2.569977e+02 2.543493e+02 7.849381e+02
                                                                   2.235571e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is State-Space-Model.

Foods 1 products [Store 2 - Train Split 1]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                              MA
                                                           ES
                                                                      ESX
## MAE
           53.0000000 9.325000e+01 1.020000e+02
                                                   70.5409760
                                                                70.541352
            0.1965953 3.657304e-01 3.737598e-01
## MAPE
                                                    0.2490706
                                                                 0.249072
## MSE
         3292.0000000 1.102875e+04 1.217500e+04 6747.0293011 6747.082283
## RMSE
           57.3759532 1.050179e+02 1.103404e+02
                                                   82.1403025
                                                                82.140625
## RMSSE
           81.1418511 1.485177e+02 1.560449e+02 116.1639299 116.164386
```

```
##
                ARIMA
                             SARIMA
                                          SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
           55.4899616
## MAE
                         52.2563431
                                       52.4319631
                                                    50.0265481
                                                                       61.2108910
                                        0.1959182
## MAPE
            0.2051084
                          0.1954104
                                                     0.1902423
                                                                        0.2197377
## MSE
         3679.5953611 3225.4646214 3250.6425188 3133.4723843
                                                                     4836.8937409
## RMSE
           60.6596683
                         56.7931741
                                       57.0144062
                                                    55.9774275
                                                                       69.5477803
## RMSSE
           85.7857256
                         80.3176770
                                       80.6305466
                                                    79.1640371
                                                                       98.3554141
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is Holt-Winters.

Foods_1 products [Store 3 - Train Split 1]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
                                             MA
## MAE
         3.935000e+02 2.775000e+02 1.808000e+02 2.205482e+02 2.118388e+02
## MAPE
         2.975107e-01 1.945222e-01 1.315427e-01 1.520346e-01 1.475445e-01
         1.960035e+05 9.620150e+04 4.219166e+04 5.361500e+04 5.003069e+04
## MSE
## RMSE
         4.427228e+02 3.101637e+02 2.054061e+02 2.315491e+02 2.236754e+02
  RMSSE 6.261046e+02 4.386377e+02 2.904881e+02 3.274599e+02 3.163248e+02
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAE
         1.036924e+02 1.015814e+02 1.467260e+02 6.404863e+02
                                                                   1.339194e+02
## MAPE
        7.808204e-02 7.725977e-02 9.597225e-02 4.719276e-01
                                                                   9.232167e-02
         1.424337e+04 1.453147e+04 3.349423e+04 4.674868e+05
## MSE
                                                                   2.489616e+04
        1.193456e+02 1.205465e+02 1.830143e+02 6.837300e+02
                                                                   1.577852e+02
## RMSE
## RMSSE 1.687801e+02 1.704786e+02 2.588213e+02 9.669403e+02
                                                                   2.231419e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is ARIMA.

Foods_2 products [Store 1 - Train Split 1]

```
Naive
                            sNaive
                                             MΑ
                                                           ES
         4.160000e+02 5.630000e+02 3.845000e+02 3.905966e+02 3.906054e+02
## MAE
## MAPE
        2.247943e-01 2.841894e-01 2.064856e-01 2.100291e-01 2.100342e-01
         2.584365e+05 3.530205e+05 2.106825e+05 2.193055e+05 2.193181e+05
## MSE
         5.083665e+02 5.941553e+02 4.590016e+02 4.683006e+02 4.683141e+02
## RMSSE 7.189388e+02 8.402625e+02 6.491263e+02 6.622771e+02 6.622962e+02
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAE
         3.522524e+02 3.861498e+02 3.559208e+02 4.343073e+02
                                                                   3.724577e+02
        1.897584e-01 2.059237e-01 1.880437e-01 2.348210e-01
## MAPE
                                                                   1.983876e-01
         1.930750e+05 2.029381e+05 1.641141e+05 2.822937e+05
                                                                   1.873809e+05
## RMSE 4.394030e+02 4.504866e+02 4.051100e+02 5.313131e+02
                                                                   4.328751e+02
## RMSSE 6.214097e+02 6.370842e+02 5.729121e+02 7.513903e+02
                                                                   6.121779e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is SARIMAX.

Foods_2 products [Store 2 - Train Split 1]

```
##
                                                           F.S
                                                                       ESX
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                              MA
## MAE
         1.342500e+02 1.462500e+02 1.142500e+02 1.142500e+02 1.142500e+02
## MAPE
         1.511216e-01 1.364851e-01 1.267749e-01 1.238734e-01 1.238745e-01
         3.655425e+04 2.376725e+04 2.384803e+04 2.078279e+04 2.078377e+04
         1.911917e+02 1.541663e+02 1.544281e+02 1.441624e+02 1.441658e+02
## RMSSE 2.703858e+02 2.180241e+02 2.183943e+02 2.038764e+02 2.038812e+02
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
## MAE
         1.256566e+02 1.235708e+02 1.256780e+02 2.660411e+02
                                                                   1.145409e+02
         1.291716e-01 1.271516e-01 1.204452e-01 2.853427e-01
## MAPE
                                                                   1.240723e-01
## MSE
         1.874388e+04 1.879081e+04 1.978970e+04 1.013694e+05
                                                                   2.037424e+04
         1.369083e+02 1.370796e+02 1.406759e+02 3.183856e+02
## RMSE
                                                                   1.427384e+02
## RMSSE 1.936175e+02 1.938598e+02 1.989457e+02 4.502653e+02
                                                                   2.018625e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method are ARIMA and SARIMA.

```
Foods_2 products [Store 3 - Train Split 1]
```

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                             MΑ
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
## MAE
         5.895000e+02 6.677500e+02 4.960000e+02 5.325085e+02 5.325206e+02
         2.151209e-01 2.322473e-01 1.833230e-01 1.957390e-01 1.957431e-01
## MAPE
## MSE
         4.664115e+05 5.858012e+05 3.649172e+05 4.024665e+05 4.024795e+05
## RMSE 6.829433e+02 7.653765e+02 6.040838e+02 6.344025e+02 6.344127e+02
## RMSSE 9.658276e+02 1.082406e+03 8.543035e+02 8.971806e+02 8.971950e+02
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAE
         5.505279e+02 5.463901e+02 3.867897e+02 6.418647e+02
                                                                   4.627657e+02
## MAPE
        2.024243e-01 1.999648e-01 1.449160e-01 2.338108e-01
                                                                   1.711598e-01
         4.305461e+05 4.092813e+05 2.503654e+05 5.459069e+05
## MSE
                                                                   3.195470e+05
        6.561601e+02 6.397509e+02 5.003653e+02 7.388552e+02
                                                                   5.652849e+02
## RMSSE 9.279505e+02 9.047445e+02 7.076234e+02 1.044899e+03
                                                                  7.994335e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is SARIMAX.

Foods_3 products [Store 1 - Train Split 1]

```
##
                            sNaive
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
                Naive
                                             MA
         1.588750e+03 1.722500e+03 1.209150e+03 1.213805e+03 1.213792e+03
## MAE
## MAPE
         1.400712e-01 1.525291e-01 1.068195e-01 1.072272e-01 1.072261e-01
## MSE
         2.640450e+06 3.801930e+06 1.578367e+06 1.589646e+06 1.589614e+06
       1.624946e+03 1.949854e+03 1.256331e+03 1.260812e+03 1.260799e+03
## RMSSE 2.298021e+03 2.757510e+03 1.776720e+03 1.783057e+03 1.783039e+03
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAE
         4.664402e+02 1.137126e+03 1.382667e+03 1.953489e+03
                                                                   9.820370e+02
        4.084614e-02 1.003705e-01 1.216935e-01 1.721196e-01
                                                                   8.666206e-02
         3.357361e+05 1.398218e+06 2.063322e+06 3.987333e+06
                                                                   1.080500e+06
## RMSE 5.794274e+02 1.182463e+03 1.436427e+03 1.996831e+03
                                                                   1.039471e+03
## RMSSE 8.194340e+02 1.672255e+03 2.031414e+03 2.823945e+03
                                                                   1.470034e+03
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is ARIMA.

Foods_3 products [Store 2 - Train Split 1]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                             MA
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
         4.300000e+01 6.095000e+02 1.237500e+02 4.557615e+01 4.559393e+01
## MAE
         7.336386e-03 1.039457e-01 2.104995e-02 7.781163e-03 7.784233e-03
         2.284500e+03 4.260525e+05 1.738831e+04 2.460463e+03 2.461862e+03
## RMSE
        4.779644e+01 6.527270e+02 1.318648e+02 4.960306e+01 4.961715e+01
## RMSSE 6.759438e+01 9.230953e+02 1.864849e+02 7.014931e+01 7.016925e+01
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAE
         1.113592e+02 7.565005e+01 5.682082e+01 6.100430e+01
                                                                   5.485900e+01
        1.901620e-02 1.286002e-02 9.681863e-03 1.045765e-02
## MAPE
                                                                   9.383860e-03
         1.512021e+04 8.517553e+03 4.251107e+03 5.583492e+03
                                                                   3.534865e+03
## RMSE 1.229643e+02 9.229059e+01 6.520051e+01 7.472277e+01
                                                                   5.945473e+01
## RMSSE 1.738977e+02 1.305186e+02 9.220745e+01 1.056739e+02
                                                                   8.408169e+01
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is Naive.

Foods 3 products [Store 3 - Train Split 1]

```
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
         1.148272e+03 1.167175e+03 1.487307e+03 2.576027e+03
## MAE
                                                                   9.153529e+02
        7.365139e-02 7.498643e-02 9.547257e-02 1.659315e-01
                                                                   5.890870e-02
         1.724128e+06 1.516374e+06 2.421018e+06 6.879152e+06
                                                                   9.959774e+05
## MSE
       1.313060e+03 1.231411e+03 1.555962e+03 2.622814e+03
                                                                   9.979867e+02
## RMSSE 1.856948e+03 1.741479e+03 2.200463e+03 3.709219e+03
                                                                   1.411366e+03
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is State-Space Model.

###SPLIT 2

Let's analyze the forecast for the Hobbies products [Store 1 - Train Split 2]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                             MA
## MAE
         2.787500e+02 7.650000e+01 1.277500e+02 1.389241e+02 1.389317e+02
        1.153285e-01 3.277289e-02 5.385625e-02 5.863527e-02 5.863852e-02
## MAPE
         9.396975e+04 1.393950e+04 2.787825e+04 3.319371e+04 3.319767e+04
## MSE
         3.065449e+02 1.180657e+02 1.669678e+02 1.821914e+02 1.822023e+02
## RMSSE 4.335199e+02 1.669701e+02 2.361281e+02 2.576576e+02 2.576729e+02
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAE
         1.316064e+02 1.362007e+02 1.631380e+02 4.023923e+02
                                                                   1.363154e+02
## MAPE
        5.555530e-02 5.753702e-02 6.860506e-02 1.662272e-01
                                                                   5.751958e-02
## MSE
         2.991861e+04 3.246192e+04 4.269200e+04 1.952674e+05
                                                                   3.186341e+04
## RMSE 1.729700e+02 1.801719e+02 2.066204e+02 4.418907e+02
                                                                   1.785032e+02
## RMSSE 2.446165e+02 2.548016e+02 2.922054e+02 6.249279e+02
                                                                   2.524417e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is sNaive.

[Store 2 - Train Split 2]

```
##
                            sNaive
                                                           ES
                                                                        ESX
           191.250000 2.740000e+02 2.117500e+02 2.106096e+02 2.108773e+02
## MAE
## MAPE
             0.107814 1.570290e-01 1.201469e-01 1.194609e-01 1.196219e-01
         56732.250000 1.036995e+05 6.499375e+04 6.451209e+04 6.462492e+04
## MSE
##
  RMSE
           238.185327 3.220241e+02 2.549387e+02 2.539923e+02 2.542143e+02
           336.844920 4.554108e+02 3.605378e+02 3.591994e+02 3.595133e+02
  RMSSE
##
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                         SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
         1.898110e+02
                        208.937253 2.316196e+02 1.894007e+02
## MAE
                                                                   2.115834e+02
                          0.118587 1.321524e-01 1.067996e-01
## MAPE
         1.073182e-01
                                                                   1.200467e-01
         5.418158e+04 63101.600908 7.361137e+04 5.542912e+04
                                                                   6.492321e+04
## MSE
## RMSE 2.327694e+02
                        251.200320 2.713141e+02 2.354339e+02
                                                                   2.548003e+02
                        355.250900 3.836961e+02 3.329538e+02
## RMSSE 3.291856e+02
                                                                   3.603421e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate methods is ARIMA.

[Store 3 - Train Split 2]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                             MA
                                                           ES
## MAE
         1.087500e+02 1.907500e+02 1.215500e+02 1.320654e+02 1.320642e+02
         3.287501e-02 5.809360e-02 3.680367e-02 4.003111e-02 4.003077e-02
## MAPE
         1.717475e+04 5.970175e+04 2.012259e+04 2.278945e+04 2.278915e+04
## MSE
## RMSE
         1.310525e+02 2.443394e+02 1.418541e+02 1.509617e+02 1.509608e+02
## RMSSE 1.853362e+02 3.455481e+02 2.006120e+02 2.134921e+02 2.134908e+02
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAE
         1.311175e+02 1.311175e+02 1.189451e+02 8.783231e+01
                                                                   1.607592e+02
        3.973725e-02 3.973725e-02 3.599116e-02 2.639222e-02
## MAPE
                                                                   4.887732e-02
         2.261439e+04 2.261439e+04 1.978833e+04 1.448726e+04
                                                                   3.039344e+04
       1.503808e+02 1.503808e+02 1.406710e+02 1.203631e+02
                                                                   1.743372e+02
## RMSSE 2.126706e+02 2.126706e+02 1.989388e+02 1.702191e+02
                                                                   2.465500e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is Holt-Winters.

Household_1 products [Store 1 - Train Split 2]

```
##
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                              MA
## MAE
         8.175000e+01 7.750000e+01 6.935000e+01 7.982748e+01 7.306642e+01
        4.736075e-02 4.560128e-02 4.019918e-02 4.622744e-02 4.228973e-02
## MAPE
         8.958750e+03 8.296500e+03 6.365290e+03 8.666687e+03 7.371199e+03
## MSE
        9.465067e+01 9.108513e+01 7.978277e+01 9.309504e+01 8.585568e+01
## RMSE
## RMSSE 1.338563e+02 1.288138e+02 1.128299e+02 1.316563e+02 1.214183e+02
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                         SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAE
         6.794532e+01 6.676998e+01 5.672510e+01
                                                   151.117097
                                                                   7.930556e+01
         3.938655e-02 3.881648e-02 3.317377e-02
## MAPE
                                                     0.088173
                                                                   4.591242e-02
## MSE
         6.100473e+03 5.428590e+03 3.494873e+03 25925.771165
                                                                   8.650101e+03
                                                                   9.300592e+01
       7.810553e+01 7.367897e+01 5.911745e+01
                                                   161.014817
## RMSSE 1.104579e+02 1.041978e+02 8.360470e+01
                                                   227.709337
                                                                   1.315302e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is ARIMA.

Household_1 products [Store 2 - Train Split 2]

```
##
                                                                       ESX
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                              MA
                                                           ES
## MAE
         2.427500e+02 2.845000e+02
                                     273.416667 2.668055e+02 2.668064e+02
         1.681304e-01 1.974811e-01
                                       0.189407 1.848201e-01 1.848208e-01
## MAPE
         5.952775e+04 8.194450e+04 75356.861111 7.178535e+04 7.178587e+04
## MSE
## RMSE
         2.439831e+02 2.862595e+02
                                     274.512042 2.679279e+02 2.679288e+02
## RMSSE 3.450442e+02 4.048321e+02
                                     388.218653 3.789072e+02 3.789086e+02
                            SARIMA
##
                ARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
         2.654275e+02 2.654275e+02 2.607852e+02 2.262535e+02
                                                                   2.689947e+02
## MAE
## MAPE
         1.838526e-01 1.838526e-01 1.806255e-01 1.565122e-01
                                                                   1.863432e-01
         7.110203e+04 7.110203e+04 6.868513e+04 5.274586e+04
                                                                   7.294132e+04
## MSE
        2.666496e+02 2.666496e+02 2.620785e+02 2.296647e+02
                                                                   2.700765e+02
## RMSSE 3.770995e+02 3.770995e+02 3.706349e+02 3.247949e+02
                                                                   3.819458e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is Naive.

Household_1 products [Store 3 - Train Split 2]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                                           ES
## MAE
         2.160000e+02 1.717500e+02 1.730000e+02 1.959191e+02 1.960520e+02
## MAPE
        7.001503e-02 5.551653e-02 5.807837e-02 6.433225e-02 6.437019e-02
## MSE
         5.255950e+04 4.485975e+04 4.699425e+04 4.794222e+04 4.796731e+04
         2.292586e+02 2.118012e+02 2.167816e+02 2.189571e+02 2.190144e+02
## RMSE
  RMSSE 3.242206e+02 2.995321e+02 3.065754e+02 3.096521e+02 3.097332e+02
##
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
         1.961046e+02 1.961046e+02 1.842607e+02 1.958574e+02
## MAE
                                                                   2.096964e+02
## MAPE
        6.438535e-02 6.438535e-02 6.128531e-02 6.433268e-02
                                                                   6.781331e-02
## MSE
         4.797976e+04 4.797976e+04 4.900105e+04 4.810593e+04
                                                                   4.823925e+04
## RMSE 2.190428e+02 2.190428e+02 2.213618e+02 2.193306e+02
                                                                   2.196343e+02
## RMSSE 3.097733e+02 3.097733e+02 3.130529e+02 3.101804e+02
                                                                   3.106099e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is sNaive.

Household_2 products [Store 1 - Train Split 2]

```
Naive
                             sNaive
                                              MA
                                                            ES
                                                                         ESX
         5.225000e+01 2.725000e+01
                                     22.58333333
## MAE
                                                  25.47057090
                                                                25.47154092
## MAPE
         5.514986e-02 2.951088e-02
                                      0.02407926
                                                    0.02703961
## MSE
         3.334750e+03 1.196250e+03 667.36111111 792.13486402 792.18799014
```

```
## RMSE 5.774729e+01 3.458685e+01
                                    25.83333333 28.14489055
                                                              28.14583433
## RMSSE 8.166701e+01 4.891319e+01
                                    36.53385036 39.80288593
                                                              39.80422063
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
          23.90222520
## MAE
                       23.90222520
                                    17.84522924 6.678635e+01
                                                                    18.3040827
## MAPE
           0.02538718
                        0.02538718
                                     0.01921111 7.058884e-02
                                                                     0.0197558
        739.59410224 739.59410224 544.46666101 5.657522e+03
## MSE
                                                                   610.6892915
## RMSE
          27.19547944 27.19547944
                                    23.33380940 7.521650e+01
                                                                    24.7121284
                                                                    34.9482272
## RMSSE 38.46021587 38.46021587
                                    32.99898971 1.063722e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is SARIMAX.

Household_2 products [Store 2 - Train Split 2]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                             MA
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
## MAE
         8.725000e+01 9.925000e+01 8.991667e+01 8.897973e+01 8.897973e+01
        8.426226e-02 9.565861e-02 8.699565e-02 8.603527e-02 8.603527e-02
         9.388750e+03 1.323875e+04 1.018253e+04 9.897152e+03 9.897149e+03
## MSE
        9.689556e+01 1.150598e+02 1.009085e+02 9.948443e+01 9.948442e+01
  RMSE
## RMSSE 1.370310e+02 1.627191e+02 1.427062e+02 1.406922e+02 1.406922e+02
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
         8.899030e+01 8.899030e+01 6.596262e+01 8.908496e+01
                                                                   8.887715e+01
## MAE
## MAPE
         8.604591e-02 8.604591e-02 6.078762e-02 8.611377e-02
                                                                   8.593013e-02
         9.900032e+03 9.900032e+03 6.843569e+03 9.887836e+03
                                                                   9.866333e+03
## RMSE 9.949890e+01 9.949890e+01 8.272587e+01 9.943760e+01
                                                                   9.932942e+01
## RMSSE 1.407127e+02 1.407127e+02 1.169920e+02 1.406260e+02
                                                                   1.404730e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is SARIMAX.

Household_2 products [Store 3 - Train Split 2]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                             MA
                                                           ES
## MAE
         1.445000e+02 8.375000e+01 3.833333e+01 5.580114e+01 5.580949e+01
## MAPE
        1.052483e-01 6.153917e-02 2.797362e-02 4.024952e-02 4.025564e-02
         2.205300e+04 8.336750e+03 1.620778e+03 4.286517e+03 4.287449e+03
  RMSE
         1.485025e+02 9.130580e+01 4.025888e+01 6.547150e+01 6.547861e+01
  RMSSE 2.100143e+02 1.291259e+02 5.693466e+01 9.259068e+01 9.260074e+01
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
                                                                   5.351077e+01
         5.900285e+01 5.900285e+01 7.226612e+01 2.082318e+02
## MAE
        4.266807e-02 4.266807e-02 5.220798e-02 1.509504e-01
## MAPE
                                                                   3.863192e-02
         4.406430e+03 4.406430e+03 6.822948e+03 5.142910e+04
                                                                   3.827219e+03
## RMSE 6.638094e+01 6.638094e+01 8.260114e+01 2.267799e+02
                                                                   6.186452e+01
## RMSSE 9.387683e+01 9.387683e+01 1.168157e+02 3.207151e+02
                                                                   8.748965e+01
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is SARIMAX.

Foods_1 products [Store 1 - Train Split 2]

```
##
                Naive
                                             MA
                                                           F.S
                                                                       ESX
## MAE
         7.225000e+01
                        113.500000 6.225000e+01 6.906577e+01 6.906834e+01
## MAPE
        6.593694e-02
                          0.106847 6.032628e-02 6.334377e-02 6.334587e-02
## MSE
         6.325250e+03 19226.500000 6.940410e+03 5.993252e+03 5.993488e+03
        7.953144e+01
                        138.659655 8.330912e+01 7.741610e+01 7.741762e+01
## RMSE
## RMSSE 1.124744e+02
                        196.094365 1.178169e+02 1.094829e+02 1.094850e+02
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAE
         1.101179e+02 8.058916e+01 6.504126e+01 8.282051e+01
                                                                   7.798371e+01
         9.887969e-02 7.589822e-02 6.334552e-02 7.516503e-02
                                                                   7.361874e-02
         1.436957e+04 7.426738e+03 7.638085e+03 7.683378e+03
                                                                   7.125633e+03
        1.198731e+02 8.617852e+01 8.739614e+01 8.765488e+01
## RMSE
                                                                   8.441347e+01
```

```
## RMSSE 1.695262e+02 1.218748e+02 1.235968e+02 1.239627e+02
                                                                    1.193787e+02
According to the results, the most accurate method are ES and ESX.
Foods_1 products [Store 2 - Train Split 2]
##
                Naive
                             sNaive
                                                            ES
                                                                        ESX
                                              MΑ
## MAE
         5.300000e+02 4.810000e+02 4.915000e+02 5.121927e+02 5.121915e+02
## MAPE
        7.358231e-01 6.692608e-01 6.799396e-01 7.099754e-01 7.099738e-01
         2.953940e+05 2.428230e+05 2.560662e+05 2.768353e+05 2.768342e+05
## RMSE 5.435016e+02 4.927707e+02 5.060299e+02 5.261514e+02 5.261503e+02
## RMSSE 7.686273e+02 6.968831e+02 7.156343e+02 7.440905e+02 7.440889e+02
##
                                         SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
                ARIMA
                             SARIMA
## MAE
         4.981932e+02 5.001069e+02 5.008217e+02 5.436148e+02
                                                                    5.092283e+02
        6.916332e-01 6.936565e-01 6.947230e-01 7.538187e-01
## MAPE
                                                                    7.065283e-01
         2.611097e+05 2.635477e+05 2.642387e+05 3.115671e+05
                                                                    2.730942e+05
## RMSE 5.109889e+02 5.133690e+02 5.140415e+02 5.581819e+02
                                                                    5.225841e+02
## RMSSE 7.226474e+02 7.260134e+02 7.269645e+02 7.893885e+02
                                                                    7.390456e+02
According to the results, the most accurate method is sNaive.
Foods_1 products [Store 3 - Train Split 2]
##
                Naive
                             sNaive
                                              MΑ
                                                            ES
                                                                        ESX
## MAE
         1.117500e+02 2.675000e+02 1.057500e+02 1.184581e+02 1.112340e+02
        6.935254e-02 1.759909e-01 7.035103e-02 7.343857e-02 6.903822e-02
## MAPE
         2.283525e+04 8.444100e+04 1.306075e+04 2.569177e+04 2.263042e+04
## RMSE 1.511134e+02 2.905873e+02 1.142836e+02 1.602865e+02 1.504341e+02
  RMSSE 2.137066e+02 4.109526e+02 1.616215e+02 2.266794e+02 2.127460e+02
##
                                         SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
                AR.IMA
                             SARIMA
         5.802416e+01 7.167159e+01 1.669867e+02 1.351023e+02
## MAE
                                                                    5.542976e+01
         3.977701e-02 4.868689e-02 1.073744e-01 8.452515e-02
## MAPE
                                                                    3.805368e-02
## MSE
         6.268187e+03 7.442008e+03 3.365229e+04 2.967247e+04
                                                                    4.146253e+03
## RMSE 7.917188e+01 8.626707e+01 1.834456e+02 1.722570e+02
                                                                    6.439140e+01
## RMSSE 1.119659e+02 1.220001e+02 2.594313e+02 2.436082e+02
                                                                    9.106319e+01
According to the results, the most accurate method is ARIMA.
Foods 2 products [Store 1 - Train Split 2]
##
                Naive
                             sNaive
                                              MΑ
                                                            ES
                                                                        ESX
## MAE
         2.117500e+02 3.187500e+02 9.025000e+01 8.820529e+01 8.821778e+01
        1.061426e-01 1.637170e-01 4.503139e-02 4.405112e-02 4.405711e-02
## MAPE
## MSE
         5.624225e+04 1.053538e+05 1.378075e+04 1.339876e+04 1.340099e+04
        2.371545e+02 3.245824e+02 1.173914e+02 1.157530e+02 1.157626e+02
## RMSSE 3.353871e+02 4.590289e+02 1.660166e+02 1.636995e+02 1.637131e+02
##
                ARIMA
                             SARIMA
                                         SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAE
         6.345483e+01 1.378983e+02 1.186443e+02 4.182843e+02
                                                                    4.783821e+01
        3.249794e-02 7.117442e-02 6.006210e-02 2.098412e-01
                                                                    2.407196e-02
## MSE
         4.867735e+03 1.927192e+04 1.639120e+04 2.180836e+05
                                                                    3.369608e+03
## RMSE 6.976915e+01 1.388234e+02 1.280281e+02 4.669943e+02
                                                                    5.804833e+01
## RMSSE 9.866848e+01 1.963259e+02 1.810591e+02 6.604296e+02
                                                                    8.209273e+01
According to the results, the most accurate method are ES and ESX.
```

 $Foods_2$ products [Store 2 - Train Split 2]

```
## Naive sNaive MA ES ESX
## MAE 3.832500e+02 134.000000 3.387500e+02 2.871606e+02 2.871638e+02
## MAPE 3.220008e-01 0.107949 2.805572e-01 2.325111e-01 2.325141e-01
```

```
1.904452e+05 28882.500000 1.583162e+05 1.260259e+05 1.260278e+05
                        169.948522 3.978897e+02 3.550013e+02 3.550039e+02
## RMSE 4.364003e+02
## RMSSE 6.171633e+02
                        240.343504 5.627011e+02 5.020476e+02 5.020513e+02
##
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
                ARIMA
                            SARTMA
## MAE
         2.401534e+02 2.552410e+02 3.122998e+02 5.427615e+02
                                                                   2.763062e+02
        1.921573e-01 2.061757e-01 2.579558e-01 4.585551e-01
## MAPE
                                                                  2.248353e-01
         9.339217e+04 1.012085e+05 1.373061e+05 3.730027e+05
                                                                  1.141971e+05
## RMSE 3.056013e+02 3.181329e+02 3.705484e+02 6.107395e+02
                                                                  3.379307e+02
## RMSSE 4.321856e+02 4.499078e+02 5.240346e+02 8.637160e+02
                                                                   4.779061e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method are sNaive.

Foods_2 products [Store 3 - Train Split 2]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                             MA
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
## MAE
         4.757500e+02 4.030000e+02 3.685000e+02
                                                    410.11308 4.101364e+02
        1.618913e-01 1.696274e-01 1.300264e-01
## MAPE
                                                     0.14239 1.423969e-01
         3.298792e+05 2.868835e+05 1.872368e+05 231656.73186 2.316855e+05
## RMSE 5.743512e+02 5.356151e+02 4.327086e+02
                                                    481.30732 4.813372e+02
## RMSSE 8.122552e+02 7.574741e+02 6.119424e+02
                                                    680.67133 6.807135e+02
                ARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
##
                            SARIMA
## MAE
         2.037402e+02 2.647001e+02 3.087172e+02 7.905336e+02
                                                                   2.592633e+02
## MAPE 7.987317e-02 9.525683e-02 1.042892e-01 2.690436e-01
                                                                   9.439719e-02
         5.451735e+04 9.034511e+04 1.580568e+05 9.015377e+05
                                                                   8.441217e+04
## RMSE 2.334895e+02 3.005746e+02 3.975636e+02 9.494934e+02
                                                                   2.905377e+02
## RMSSE 3.302040e+02 4.250767e+02 5.622398e+02 1.342786e+03
                                                                   4.108824e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is ARIMA.

Foods_3 products [Store 1 - Train Split 2]

```
##
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                             MA
## MAE
         1.355000e+03 7.587500e+02 6.296000e+02 7.286018e+02 7.286146e+02
## MAPE
         1.111682e-01 6.240632e-02 5.162945e-02 5.932074e-02 5.932172e-02
## MSE
         2.142138e+06 7.735628e+05 4.990091e+05 7.121410e+05 7.121734e+05
        1.463604e+03 8.795242e+02 7.064058e+02 8.438845e+02 8.439037e+02
  RMSSE 2.069849e+03 1.243835e+03 9.990086e+02 1.193433e+03 1.193460e+03
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
##
         8.821377e+02 5.742250e+02 5.679106e+02 2.069211e+03
## MAE
                                                                   6.583428e+02
        7.198632e-02 4.688004e-02 4.639378e-02 1.700736e-01
                                                                   5.413645e-02
         1.064883e+06 4.598007e+05 4.478442e+05 4.919622e+06
                                                                   6.160296e+05
        1.031932e+03 6.780861e+02 6.692116e+02 2.218022e+03
                                                                   7.848755e+02
## RMSSE 1.459372e+03 9.589585e+02 9.464081e+02 3.136757e+03
                                                                   1.109982e+03
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is State-Space Model.

Foods_3 products [Store 2 - Train Split 2]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                             MA
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
## MAE
         2.451750e+03 2.541000e+03 2.382750e+03 2.448830e+03 2.448832e+03
        3.195973e-01 3.341813e-01 3.100975e-01 3.191952e-01 3.191955e-01
         6.859240e+06 7.172024e+06 6.525660e+06 6.844929e+06 6.844941e+06
## MSE
       2.619015e+03 2.678064e+03 2.554537e+03 2.616281e+03 2.616284e+03
## RMSSE 3.703847e+03 3.787354e+03 3.612661e+03 3.699981e+03 3.699984e+03
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
         2.428894e+03 2.412147e+03 2.363825e+03 2.443818e+03
                                                                   2.450553e+03
## MAE
        3.153416e-01 3.136188e-01 3.069491e-01 3.185097e-01
                                                                   3.194325e-01
         6.852601e+06 6.714909e+06 6.485457e+06 6.819989e+06
## MSE
                                                                   6.853374e+06
```

```
## RMSE 2.617747e+03 2.591314e+03 2.546656e+03 2.611511e+03 2.617895e+03 ## RMSSE 3.702054e+03 3.664672e+03 3.601515e+03 3.693234e+03 3.702263e+03
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is SARIMAX.

Foods_3 products [Store 3 - Train Split 2]

```
##
                Naive
                                             MA
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
         3.036500e+03 2.324250e+03 2.290200e+03 2.435899e+03 2.435907e+03
## MAE
## MAPE
         1.708047e-01 1.386909e-01 1.343674e-01 1.414809e-01 1.414814e-01
         1.324117e+07 7.290379e+06 6.444766e+06 7.421587e+06 7.421650e+06
## MSE
       3.638842e+03 2.700070e+03 2.538654e+03 2.724259e+03 2.724271e+03
## RMSSE 5.146100e+03 3.818476e+03 3.590199e+03 3.852684e+03 3.852700e+03
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
         2.568326e+03 2.326620e+03 2.153745e+03 4.265257e+03
## MAE
                                                                   2.489357e+03
        1.470870e-01 1.377414e-01 1.294883e-01 2.438975e-01
                                                                   1.465792e-01
         8.537364e+06 6.207423e+06 5.260909e+06 2.367403e+07
## MSE
                                                                   7.199245e+06
## RMSE 2.921877e+03 2.491470e+03 2.293667e+03 4.865597e+03
                                                                   2.683141e+03
## RMSSE 4.132158e+03 3.523471e+03 3.243735e+03 6.880993e+03
                                                                   3.794534e+03
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is SARIMAX.

###SPLIT 3

Let's analyze the forecast for the Hobbies products [Store 1 - Train Split 3]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                                                       ESX
## MAE
         3.617500e+02 1.895000e+02 1.377500e+02 1.349964e+02 1.349929e+02
## MAPE
        1.322972e-01 6.991991e-02 5.052552e-02 4.965330e-02 4.965221e-02
         1.606098e+05 5.462900e+04 2.982325e+04 2.994996e+04 2.995015e+04
## MSE
         4.007615e+02 2.337285e+02 1.726941e+02 1.730606e+02 1.730611e+02
## RMSSE 5.667623e+02 3.305420e+02 2.442263e+02 2.447446e+02 2.447454e+02
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
         1.357748e+02 1.324515e+02 1.260691e+02 3.678905e+02
## MAE
                                                                   1.364309e+02
## MAPE
        4.987404e-02 4.879155e-02 4.684135e-02 1.352595e-01
                                                                   5.010768e-02
         2.728918e+04 2.981787e+04 3.197236e+04 1.880610e+05
## MSE
                                                                   2.987638e+04
## RMSE 1.651944e+02 1.726785e+02 1.788082e+02 4.336600e+02
                                                                  1.728479e+02
## RMSSE 2.336201e+02 2.442043e+02 2.528730e+02 6.132879e+02
                                                                   2.444438e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is ARIMA.

[Store 2 - Train Split 3]

```
##
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                             MA
         2.002500e+02 9.550000e+01
                                     75.3125000 7.593242e+01 7.484922e+01
## MAE
       9.553647e-02 4.514984e-02
                                      0.0356763 3.594774e-02 3.547345e-02
         4.707575e+04 1.126150e+04 7168.2031250 7.204146e+03 7.143349e+03
## MSE
## RMSE
        2.169695e+02 1.061202e+02
                                     84.6652415 8.487724e+01 8.451834e+01
## RMSSE 3.068412e+02 1.500766e+02
                                    119.7347328 1.200345e+02 1.195270e+02
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
         9.663432e+01 9.285832e+01 5.687711e+01 2.069421e+02
## MAE
                                                                   7.689962e+01
## MAPE
         4.494329e-02 4.265678e-02 2.717068e-02 9.862323e-02
                                                                   3.637124e-02
## MSE
         1.115068e+04 1.163404e+04 4.898587e+03 5.304239e+04
                                                                   7.266364e+03
        1.055968e+02 1.078612e+02 6.998991e+01 2.303093e+02
                                                                   8.524297e+01
## RMSSE 1.493364e+02 1.525388e+02 9.898067e+01 3.257066e+02
                                                                   1.205518e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate methods are MA and ESX.

[Store 3 - Train Split 3]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
         3.807500e+02 2.230000e+02 1.699500e+02 1.896747e+02 1.896752e+02
## MAE
        1.264129e-01 7.360630e-02 5.626115e-02 6.315446e-02 6.315462e-02
         1.669212e+05 5.514250e+04 3.386441e+04 4.403248e+04 4.403275e+04
## MSE
        4.085600e+02 2.348244e+02 1.840229e+02 2.098392e+02 2.098398e+02
  RMSSE 5.777911e+02 3.320919e+02 2.602476e+02 2.967574e+02 2.967583e+02
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                         SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAF
         1.789345e+02 1.789345e+02 1.823711e+02 2.443971e+02
                                                                   1.896915e+02
         5.952624e-02 5.952624e-02 6.067006e-02 8.200204e-02
                                                                   6.316053e-02
         3.926015e+04 3.926015e+04 4.063189e+04 8.403203e+04
                                                                   4.404421e+04
## RMSE 1.981418e+02 1.981418e+02 2.015735e+02 2.898828e+02
                                                                   2.098671e+02
## RMSSE 2.802148e+02 2.802148e+02 2.850680e+02 4.099562e+02
                                                                   2.967969e+02
According to the results, the most accurate method is MA.
Household_1 products [Store 1 - Train Split 3]
##
                                                           ES
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                              MA
## MAE
         4.297500e+02 2.357500e+02 1.924500e+02
                                                   214.097005 2.168726e+02
## MAPE
       2.792509e-01 1.572398e-01 1.304579e-01
                                                     0.144838 1.465396e-01
         2.126442e+05 8.067675e+04 6.077451e+04 73912.872720 7.499291e+04
## MSE
## RMSE 4.611337e+02 2.840365e+02 2.465249e+02
                                                   271.869220 2.738483e+02
## RMSSE 6.521415e+02 4.016883e+02 3.486388e+02
                                                   384.481138 3.872800e+02
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAE
         2.180099e+02 2.180099e+02 2.264975e+02 3.650286e+02
                                                                   1.979582e+02
       1.475152e-01 1.475152e-01 1.526326e-01 2.387387e-01
## MAPE
                                                                   1.344228e-01
         7.710826e+04 7.710826e+04 7.993062e+04 1.628305e+05
                                                                   6.543812e+04
## RMSE 2.776837e+02 2.776837e+02 2.827200e+02 4.035227e+02
                                                                   2.558088e+02
## RMSSE 3.927041e+02 3.927041e+02 3.998265e+02 5.706672e+02
                                                                   3.617682e+02
According to the results, the most accurate method is MA.
Household_1 products [Store 2 - Train Split 3]
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                              MA
                                                           ES
                                                                        ESX
## MAE
         3.095000e+02 1.497500e+02 1.605000e+02
                                                   183.050297 1.843851e+02
       1.932652e-01 9.433660e-02 1.007172e-01
                                                     0.115879 1.167756e-01
         1.123635e+05 2.922125e+04 3.232350e+04 45681.753196 4.659581e+04
## RMSE 3.352067e+02 1.709422e+02 1.797874e+02
                                                   213.732902 2.158606e+02
## RMSSE 4.740538e+02 2.417488e+02 2.542577e+02
                                                   302.263968 3.052730e+02
##
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
                AR.TMA
         1.796816e+02 1.796816e+02 1.791388e+02 2.994868e+02
                                                                   1.809607e+02
## MAE
## MAPE 1.140229e-01 1.140229e-01 1.138102e-01 1.864956e-01
                                                                   1.145787e-01
         4.552206e+04 4.552206e+04 4.585597e+04 1.038894e+05
                                                                   4.476490e+04
## RMSE 2.133590e+02 2.133590e+02 2.141401e+02 3.223188e+02
                                                                   2.115772e+02
## RMSSE 3.017352e+02 3.017352e+02 3.028398e+02 4.558277e+02
                                                                   2.992153e+02
According to the results, the most accurate method is sNaive.
Household 1 products [Store 3 - Train Split 3]
##
                                                           ES
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                              MA
                                                                        ESX
         6.655000e+02 4.445000e+02 3.415000e+02 3.935453e+02 3.935524e+02
## MAE
         2.668831e-01 1.846556e-01 1.423095e-01 1.623202e-01 1.623230e-01
## MAPE
         5.129305e+05 3.159930e+05 1.866625e+05 2.249182e+05 2.249238e+05
## RMSE 7.161917e+02 5.621325e+02 4.320446e+02 4.742554e+02 4.742613e+02
  RMSSE 1.012848e+03 7.949755e+02 6.110033e+02 6.706984e+02 6.707067e+02
```

SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model

##

ARIMA

SARIMA

```
## MAE 4.016583e+02 4.016583e+02 4.120807e+02 6.195173e+02 3.646608e+02 ## MAPE 1.652415e-01 1.652415e-01 1.691855e-01 2.505134e-01 1.511051e-01 ## MSE 2.286942e+05 2.286942e+05 2.363884e+05 4.786972e+05 2.015569e+05 ## RMSE 4.782198e+02 4.782198e+02 4.861979e+02 6.918795e+02 4.489509e+02 ## RMSSE 6.763050e+02 6.763050e+02 6.875876e+02 9.784653e+02 6.349124e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is MA.

Household_2 products [Store 1 - Train Split 3]

```
##
                                             MA
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
                Naive
                            sNaive
## MAE
         5.225000e+01 6.525000e+01 5.558333e+01 4.524850e+01 4.524859e+01
        6.699817e-02 8.312825e-02 6.735968e-02 5.605909e-02 5.605919e-02
## MAPE
## MSE
         4.221750e+03 6.761750e+03 3.730861e+03 3.024709e+03 3.024712e+03
        6.497500e+01 8.222986e+01 6.108078e+01 5.499736e+01 5.499738e+01
  RMSE
  RMSSE 9.188852e+01 1.162906e+02 8.638126e+01 7.777801e+01 7.777804e+01
##
                ARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
                            SARIMA
## MAE
         4.868412e+01 4.868412e+01 4.600643e+01 4.526814e+01
                                                                   5.251621e+01
## MAPE
        5.998731e-02 5.998731e-02 5.689418e-02 5.684163e-02
                                                                   6.386012e-02
         3.124903e+03 3.124903e+03 3.150213e+03 3.352274e+03
                                                                   3.407308e+03
## RMSE 5.590083e+01 5.590083e+01 5.612676e+01 5.789882e+01
                                                                   5.837215e+01
## RMSSE 7.905571e+01 7.905571e+01 7.937522e+01 8.188130e+01
                                                                   8.255069e+01
```

According to the results, the most accurate methods are ES and ESX.

Household_2 products [Store 2 - Train Split 3]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                              MA
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
## MAE
         1.050000e+02
                        135.500000 7.500000e+01 7.500000e+01 7.500000e+01
## MAPE
        8.979353e-02
                          0.114048 5.891762e-02 6.102018e-02 6.102009e-02
         1.277450e+04 24765.500000 1.020028e+04 7.805892e+03 7.805922e+03
## MSE
                        157.370582 1.009964e+02 8.835096e+01 8.835113e+01
## RMSE
        1.130243e+02
## RMSSE 1.598405e+02
                        222.555611 1.428305e+02 1.249471e+02 1.249474e+02
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                         SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAE
         7.530484e+01 7.530484e+01 7.514369e+01 1.148063e+02
                                                                   7.500000e+01
## MAPE
        6.132947e-02 6.132947e-02 6.079805e-02 9.931688e-02
                                                                   6.093729e-02
         7.827841e+03 7.827841e+03 8.306621e+03 1.772865e+04
                                                                   7.836133e+03
        8.847508e+01 8.847508e+01 9.114066e+01 1.331490e+02
                                                                   8.852193e+01
## RMSSE 1.251227e+02 1.251227e+02 1.288924e+02 1.883011e+02
                                                                   1.251889e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate methods are ES and ESX.

Household_2 products [Store 3 - Train Split 3]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                              MA
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
## MAE
         1.095000e+02 2.225000e+02 8.700000e+01 8.650000e+01 8.650000e+01
## MAPE
         1.119029e-01 2.204363e-01 8.365280e-02 8.784983e-02 8.784935e-02
## MSE
         2.207500e+04 7.034550e+04 1.119700e+04 1.405365e+04 1.405298e+04
## RMSE
         1.485766e+02 2.652273e+02 1.058159e+02 1.185481e+02 1.185453e+02
##
  RMSSE 2.101190e+02 3.750880e+02 1.496462e+02 1.676523e+02 1.676483e+02
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
         8.512151e+01 8.512151e+01 8.521654e+01 8.108240e+01
## MAE
                                                                   8.650000e+01
        8.599988e-02 8.599988e-02 8.557886e-02 8.301106e-02
## MAPE
                                                                   8.817422e-02
         1.317588e+04 1.317588e+04 1.293274e+04 1.337959e+04
## MSE
                                                                   1.452352e+04
## RMSE
         1.147862e+02 1.147862e+02 1.137222e+02 1.156702e+02
                                                                   1.205136e+02
## RMSSE 1.623323e+02 1.623323e+02 1.608275e+02 1.635823e+02
                                                                   1.704319e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is MA.

```
Foods_1 products [Store 1 - Train Split 3]
```

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                             MΑ
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
## MAE
         1.767500e+02 1.860000e+02 1.357500e+02 1.357500e+02 1.357500e+02
         1.938094e-01 2.055953e-01 1.456433e-01 1.468694e-01 1.468694e-01
## MAPE
## MSE
         5.549975e+04 7.230950e+04 2.966879e+04 3.117095e+04 3.117096e+04
## RMSE 2.355838e+02 2.689043e+02 1.722463e+02 1.765530e+02 1.765530e+02
## RMSSE 3.331659e+02 3.802880e+02 2.435931e+02 2.496836e+02 2.496836e+02
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
           72.4116099
## MAE
                        72.4116099 7.453392e+01 1.842136e+02
                                                                   8.168511e+01
## MAPE
            0.0740921
                         0.0740921 7.678396e-02 2.006899e-01
                                                                   8.410504e-02
         6533.5927447 6533.5927447 6.901527e+03 5.756818e+04
## MSE
                                                                   8.077730e+03
## RMSE
           80.8306424
                        80.8306424 8.307543e+01 2.399337e+02
                                                                   8.987619e+01
## RMSSE 114.3117907 114.3117907 1.174864e+02 3.393175e+02
                                                                   1.271041e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate methods are ARIMA and SARIMA.

Foods_1 products [Store 2 - Train Split 3]

```
Naive
##
                            sNaive
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
                                             MA
         2.057500e+02 1.207500e+02 1.022500e+02 1.150753e+02 1.422974e+02
## MAE
## MAPE
        2.162668e-01 1.297597e-01 1.081595e-01 1.279861e-01 1.544276e-01
## MSE
         5.758375e+04 2.486225e+04 1.625875e+04 2.864216e+04 3.549925e+04
       2.399661e+02 1.576777e+02 1.275098e+02 1.692399e+02 1.884124e+02
## RMSSE 3.393634e+02 2.229899e+02 1.803261e+02 2.393414e+02 2.664554e+02
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAE
         1.641347e+02 1.641347e+02 1.643390e+02 2.015610e+02
                                                                   1.226563e+02
        1.718273e-01 1.718273e-01 1.720023e-01 2.125404e-01
                                                                   1.352859e-01
         3.618691e+04 3.618691e+04 3.622514e+04 5.677593e+04
                                                                   3.029526e+04
## RMSE 1.902286e+02 1.902286e+02 1.903290e+02 2.382770e+02
                                                                   1.740553e+02
## RMSSE 2.690238e+02 2.690238e+02 2.691659e+02 3.369746e+02
                                                                   2.461514e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is MA.

Foods_1 products [Store 3 - Train Split 3]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                             MA
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
         3.297500e+02 2.647500e+02 2.238500e+02 2.248942e+02 2.287624e+02
## MAE
         2.793173e-01 2.267528e-01 1.879222e-01 1.888704e-01 1.923828e-01
         1.607438e+05 1.192388e+05 7.419479e+04 7.482129e+04 7.721810e+04
## RMSE
        4.009286e+02 3.453096e+02 2.723872e+02 2.735348e+02 2.778814e+02
  RMSSE 5.669987e+02 4.883416e+02 3.852137e+02 3.868366e+02 3.929837e+02
##
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAE
         1.278827e+02 1.297700e+02 1.351426e+02 4.147577e+02
                                                                   1.255631e+02
        1.091956e-01 1.104462e-01 1.152143e-01 3.455780e-01
## MAPE
                                                                   1.057387e-01
         2.614427e+04 2.674125e+04 2.899205e+04 2.338171e+05
                                                                   2.336181e+04
## RMSE 1.616919e+02 1.635275e+02 1.702705e+02 4.835464e+02
                                                                   1.528457e+02
## RMSSE 2.286669e+02 2.312628e+02 2.407989e+02 6.838379e+02
                                                                   2.161565e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is State-Space Model.

Foods 2 products [Store 1 - Train Split 3]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                                           ES
                                                                       ESX
                                              MA
## MAE
           177.250000 2.887500e+02 3.562500e+02 2.600007e+02 2.599936e+02
             0.117157 1.910346e-01 2.333517e-01 1.708732e-01 1.708685e-01
## MAPE
## MSE
         36557.750000 1.031958e+05 1.320542e+05 7.274056e+04 7.273683e+04
## RMSE
           191.200811 3.212410e+02 3.633927e+02 2.697046e+02 2.696977e+02
## RMSSE
           270.398780 4.543033e+02 5.139149e+02 3.814199e+02 3.814101e+02
```

```
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
         2.221096e+02 2.221096e+02 2.962507e+02 1.381133e+02
## MAE
                                                                   3.074019e+02
         1.462791e-01 1.462791e-01 1.945423e-01 9.055121e-02
                                                                   2.012944e-01
         5.558515e+04 5.558515e+04 9.437038e+04 2.059693e+04
## MSE
                                                                   9.885634e+04
        2.357650e+02 2.357650e+02 3.071976e+02 1.435163e+02
                                                                   3.144143e+02
## RMSSE 3.334221e+02 3.334221e+02 4.344431e+02 2.029627e+02
                                                                   4.446489e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is Holt-Winters.

Foods_2 products [Store 2 - Train Split 3]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                                           ES
                                                                        ESX
                                              MA
         2.035000e+02 2.577500e+02 2.310000e+02 2.140424e+02
## MAE
                                                                214.042170
         1.519228e-01 1.915475e-01 1.720613e-01 1.596431e-01
                                                                   0.159643
         4.670350e+04 7.774725e+04 5.865225e+04 5.110539e+04 51105.300661
## MSE
         2.161099e+02 2.788319e+02 2.421823e+02 2.260650e+02
                                                                 226.064815
  RMSSE 3.056256e+02 3.943279e+02 3.424974e+02 3.197042e+02
                                                                319.703928
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                         SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAE
         2.245127e+02 2.245127e+02 2.117646e+02 1.872156e+02
                                                                   1.245983e+02
## MAPE
         1.672974e-01 1.672974e-01 1.580446e-01 1.400683e-01
                                                                   9.434483e-02
         5.564208e+04 5.564208e+04 5.046492e+04 4.073329e+04
## MSE
                                                                   2.254768e+04
         2.358857e+02 2.358857e+02 2.246440e+02 2.018249e+02
                                                                   1.501589e+02
## RMSE
## RMSSE 3.335928e+02 3.335928e+02 3.176946e+02 2.854235e+02
                                                                   2.123567e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method are State-Space Model.

Foods_2 products [Store 3 - Train Split 3]

```
Naive
                                             MΑ
                                                           ES
         3.457500e+02 1.016500e+03 5.717500e+02 4.379990e+02 4.379734e+02
## MAE
         1.761293e-01 4.940617e-01 2.829213e-01 2.197198e-01 2.197077e-01
## MAPE
         1.754742e+05 1.146714e+06 3.828292e+05 2.477743e+05 2.477519e+05
## MSE
         4.188965e+02 1.070848e+03 6.187320e+02 4.977693e+02 4.977468e+02
## RMSSE 5.924091e+02 1.514407e+03 8.750191e+02 7.039521e+02 7.039203e+02
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                         SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAE
         4.455586e+02 5.590791e+02 5.208391e+02
                                                   265.702432
                                                                   4.633960e+02
        2.248814e-01 2.776375e-01 2.605625e-01
## MAPE
                                                     0.125413
                                                                   2.317068e-01
         2.703218e+05 3.769821e+05 3.449196e+05 84952.445764
                                                                   2.703759e+05
## RMSE 5.199249e+02 6.139886e+02 5.872986e+02
                                                   291.466028
                                                                   5.199768e+02
## RMSSE 7.352848e+02 8.683111e+02 8.305656e+02
                                                   412.195210
                                                                   7.353583e+02
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is Holt-Winters.

Foods_3 products [Store 1 - Train Split 3]

```
##
                                                           F.S
                                                                       ESX
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                              MA
## MAF
         4.917500e+02 1.324250e+03 7.796500e+02 8.190628e+02 8.191472e+02
## MAPE
        5.541302e-02 1.464020e-01 8.664945e-02 9.090145e-02 9.091055e-02
         4.248758e+05 2.236461e+06 8.190548e+05 8.820645e+05 8.822028e+05
         6.518249e+02 1.495480e+03 9.050165e+02 9.391829e+02 9.392565e+02
  RMSSE 9.218197e+02 2.114928e+03 1.279887e+03 1.328205e+03 1.328309e+03
                                         SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
         9.306082e+02 5.527747e+02 5.515585e+02 4.012707e+02
## MAE
                                                                   5.931371e+02
## MAPE
         1.023567e-01 6.154638e-02 6.142294e-02 4.352094e-02
                                                                   6.642044e-02
## MSE
         1.019585e+06 4.275309e+05 4.269628e+05 2.647617e+05
                                                                   5.514028e+05
         1.009745e+03 6.538585e+02 6.534239e+02 5.145500e+02
                                                                   7.425650e+02
## RMSSE 1.427995e+03 9.246956e+02 9.240810e+02 7.276836e+02
                                                                   1.050145e+03
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is Holt-Winters.

Foods_3 products [Store 2 - Train Split 3]

```
## Warning in HoltWinters(train3$Foods_3_CA_2, gamma = FALSE): optimization
## difficulties: ERROR: ABNORMAL_TERMINATION_IN_LNSRCH
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                             MΑ
## MAE
         7.027500e+02 1.061750e+03 6.345000e+02 6.599248e+02 6.599249e+02
        8.435993e-02 1.269964e-01 7.534896e-02 7.870577e-02 7.870579e-02
         5.825658e+05 1.164778e+06 5.074908e+05 5.311028e+05 5.311029e+05
## MSE
## RMSE
        7.632599e+02 1.079249e+03 7.123839e+02 7.287680e+02 7.287681e+02
## RMSSE 1.079413e+03 1.526288e+03 1.007463e+03 1.030634e+03 1.030634e+03
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
         6.958665e+02 6.070624e+02 5.756588e+02 7.033945e+02
## MAE
                                                                  6.610583e+02
        8.225377e-02 7.219454e-02 6.810109e-02 8.482393e-02
## MAPE
                                                                  7.885542e-02
         6.106308e+05 4.724789e+05 4.429657e+05 5.896563e+05
## MSE
                                                                  5.322759e+05
## RMSE 7.814287e+02 6.873710e+02 6.655567e+02 7.678908e+02
                                                                  7.295724e+02
## RMSSE 1.105107e+03 9.720894e+02 9.412393e+02 1.085962e+03
                                                                  1.031771e+03
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is SARIMAX.

Foods_3 products [Store 3 - Train Split 3]

```
##
                Naive
                            sNaive
                                             MA
                                                          ES
                                                                       ESX
         9.342500e+02 2.512500e+03 1.307450e+03 1.194084e+03 1.194041e+03
## MAE
## MAPE 8.794805e-02 2.223521e-01 1.207147e-01 1.112673e-01 1.112636e-01
         2.015955e+06 8.284870e+06 3.247554e+06 2.963966e+06 2.963862e+06
## RMSE 1.419843e+03 2.878345e+03 1.802097e+03 1.721617e+03 1.721587e+03
## RMSSE 2.007962e+03 4.070594e+03 2.548550e+03 2.434735e+03 2.434692e+03
##
                ARIMA
                            SARIMA
                                        SARIMAX Holt-Winters State-Space Model
## MAE
         9.217904e+02 1.088953e+03 1.111362e+03 1.003031e+03
                                                                   1.049643e+03
## MAPE 8.338922e-02 1.000360e-01 1.021665e-01 8.759257e-02
                                                                   9.680927e-02
         1.332411e+06 2.155678e+06 2.276884e+06 1.480259e+06
                                                                   2.075180e+06
       1.154301e+03 1.468223e+03 1.508935e+03 1.216659e+03
## RMSE
                                                                   1.440548e+03
## RMSSE 1.632428e+03 2.076380e+03 2.133956e+03 1.720616e+03
                                                                   2.037243e+03
```

According to the results, the most accurate method is ARIMA.