

# Analysis of the performance of min sum decode algorithm in Gaussian channel for QC matrices

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# Introduction



- Min sum algorithm is implemented for Gaussian channel.
- Quasi-cyclic matrix of block size( $n=$ ) 4K, 8K and 12K are formed using Sridhara-Fuja-Tanner algorithm.
- Five different code rates( $R=$ ) 0.75, 0.80, 0.85, 0.90 and 0.95 are taken.
- Raw input bit error rate(BER(IN)) is between  $10^{-2}$  to  $10^{-3}$ , converted in form of  $E_b/N_0$ (db) to express input SNR in db.
- BER(OUT) : Output bit error rate.
- CDB : Number of correctly decoded blocks.
- Itr : Average number of iterations per block.
- We have tabulated simulation by sending 100 blocks and noting BER and number of iteration to decode.
- We have tabulated when the first block get wrongly decoded till 1 million transmitted blocks.

## Min Sum Decode (Rate=0.75)



n	BER(In)	Eb/No(db)	BER(OUT)	CDB	ltr
4112	$3.3 \times 10^{-2}$	3.5	0	100	5
	$1.0 \times 10^{-2}$	5.5	0	100	2
	$4.8 \times 10^{-3}$	6.5	0	100	1
	$1.8 \times 10^{-3}$	7.5	0	100	1
8180	$2.9 \times 10^{-2}$	3.8	0	100	5
	$1.0 \times 10^{-2}$	5.5	0	100	2
	$4.8 \times 10^{-3}$	6.5	0	100	1
	$1.8 \times 10^{-3}$	7.5	0	100	1
12304	$3.4 \times 10^{-2}$	3.4	0	100	6
	$1.0 \times 10^{-2}$	5.5	0	100	2
	$4.8 \times 10^{-3}$	6.5	0	100	1
	$1.8 \times 10^{-3}$	7.5	0	100	1

## Min Sum Decode (Rate=0.8)



n	BER(ln)	$E_b/N_0$ (db)	BER	CDB	l <sub>tr</sub> (/25)
4075	$2.2 \times 10^{-2}$	4.1	0	100	4
	$0.8 \times 10^{-2}$	5.5	0	100	2
	$3.8 \times 10^{-3}$	6.5	0	100	1
	$1.5 \times 10^{-3}$	7.5	0	100	1
8275	$2.4 \times 10^{-2}$	3.9	0	100	5
	$0.8 \times 10^{-2}$	5.5	0	100	2
	$3.8 \times 10^{-3}$	6.5	0	100	1
	$1.5 \times 10^{-3}$	7.5	0	100	1
12275	$2.5 \times 10^{-2}$	3.8	0	100	6
	$0.8 \times 10^{-2}$	5.5	0	100	2
	$3.8 \times 10^{-3}$	6.5	0	100	1
	$1.5 \times 10^{-3}$	7.5	0	100	1

## Min Sum Decode (Rate=0.85)



n	BER(IN)	$E_b/N_0$ (db)	BER	CDB	l <sub>tr</sub> (/25)
4220	$1.9 \times 10^{-2}$	4	0	100	6
	$1.0 \times 10^{-2}$	5	0	100	3
	$4.5 \times 10^{-3}$	6	0	100	2
	$1.7 \times 10^{-3}$	7	0	100	1
8180	$1.9 \times 10^{-2}$	4	0	100	6
	$1.0 \times 10^{-2}$	5	0	100	3
	$4.5 \times 10^{-3}$	6	0	100	2
	$1.7 \times 10^{-3}$	7	0	100	1
12260	$1.9 \times 10^{-2}$	4	0	100	6
	$1.0 \times 10^{-2}$	5	0	100	3
	$4.5 \times 10^{-3}$	6	0	100	2
	$1.7 \times 10^{-3}$	7	0	100	1

## Min Sum Decode (Rate=0.9)



n	BER(IN)	$E_b/N_0$ (db)	BER	CDB	l <sub>tr</sub> (/25)
4120	$1.1 \times 10^{-2}$	4.7	0	100	4
	$0.9 \times 10^{-2}$	5	0	100	3
	$3.6 \times 10^{-3}$	6	0	100	2
	$1.3 \times 10^{-3}$	7	0	100	1
8440	$1.2 \times 10^{-2}$	4.5	0	100	5
	$0.9 \times 10^{-2}$	5	0	100	3
	$3.6 \times 10^{-3}$	6	0	100	2
	$1.3 \times 10^{-3}$	7	0	100	1
12280	$1.2 \times 10^{-2}$	4.5	0	100	5
	$0.9 \times 10^{-2}$	5	0	100	3
	$3.6 \times 10^{-3}$	6	0	100	2
	$1.3 \times 10^{-3}$	7	0	100	1

## Min Sum Decode (Rate=0.95)



n	BER(IN)	$E_b/N_0$ (db)	BER	CDB	ltr(/25)
4260	$1.1 \times 10^{-2}$	4.5	$6.8 \times 10^{-3}$	23	-
	$4.7 \times 10^{-3}$	5.5	0	100	3
	$1.6 \times 10^{-3}$	6.5	0	100	2
8220	$1.1 \times 10^{-2}$	4.5	$7.5 \times 10^{-3}$	8	-
	$4.7 \times 10^{-3}$	5.5	$2.8 \times 10^{-7}$	99	-
	$1.6 \times 10^{-3}$	6.5	0	100	2
12660	$1.1 \times 10^{-2}$	4.5	$7.2 \times 10^{-3}$	4	-
	$4.7 \times 10^{-3}$	5.5	0	100	4
	$1.6 \times 10^{-3}$	6.5	0	100	2

## First error till 1 million blocks



$n \simeq$	$\text{BER}(\ln) \simeq$	$R=0.75$	$R=0.80$
4K	$1.0 \times 10^{-2}$	-	-
	$0.5 \times 10^{-3}$	-	-
	$1.0 \times 10^{-3}$	-	-
8K	$1.0 \times 10^{-2}$	-	-
	$0.5 \times 10^{-3}$	-	-
	$1.0 \times 10^{-3}$	-	-
12K	$1.0 \times 10^{-2}$	-	-
	$0.5 \times 10^{-3}$	-	-
	$1.0 \times 10^{-3}$	-	-

■ - : No error found till 1 million blocks.



## First error till 1 million blocks



$n \simeq$	$\text{BER}(\ln) \simeq$	$R=0.85$	$R=0.9$	$R=0.95$
4K	$1.0 \times 10^{-2}$	$2.677 \times 10^3$	$1.7819 \times 10^4$	1
	$0.5 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.4944 \times 10^4$	$1.65511 \times 10^5$	$1.79 \times 10^2$
	$1.0 \times 10^{-3}$	$5.47550 \times 10^5$	$4.89654 \times 10^5$	$3.328 \times 10^3$
8K	$1.0 \times 10^{-2}$	$2.3817 \times 10^4$	$1.16847 \times 10^5$	1
	$0.5 \times 10^{-3}$	$6.9491 \times 10^4$	$1.72263 \times 10^5$	$1.001 \times 10^3$
	$1.0 \times 10^{-3}$	$9.16505 \times 10^5$	$6.28939 \times 10^5$	$9.338 \times 10^3$
12K	$1.0 \times 10^{-2}$	$9.705 \times 10^3$	$5.37754 \times 10^5$	1
	$0.5 \times 10^{-3}$	$5.6400 \times 10^4$	-	$1.318 \times 10^3$
	$1.0 \times 10^{-3}$	-	-	$1.6920 \times 10^4$

■ - : No error found till 1 million blocks.