

The screenshot shows a Cisco Packet Tracer interface with a PC0 configuration window open. The 'Desktop' tab is selected, displaying a Command Prompt window. The Command Prompt shows the results of a ping command to 192.168.2.2, followed by a series of backslashes, a 'cls' command, and a 'tracert' command. The traceroute shows three hops: 192.168.1.1, 172.18.1.2, and 192.168.2.2.

```
PC0
Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes
Command Prompt
Reply from 192.168.2.2: bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.2.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.2.2: bytes=32 time=25ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 192.168.2.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 25ms, Average = 12ms

C:\>
C:\>
C:\>
C:\>
C:\>
C:\>
C:\>
C:\>
C:\>
C:\>
C:\>cls
Invalid Command.

C:\>tracert 192.168.2.2

Tracing route to 192.168.2.2 over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1  0 ms    0 ms    0 ms    192.168.1.1
  2  8 ms    10 ms   12 ms   172.18.1.2
  3  5 ms    2 ms    10 ms   192.168.2.2

Trace complete.
```

RESULT:

Hence successfully, configured VPN using routers in Cisco Packet Tracer.

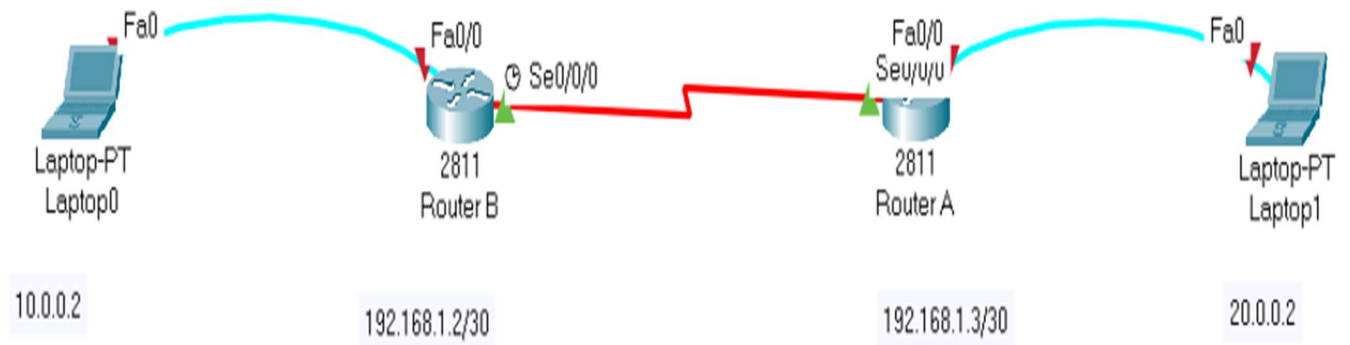
Ex.No:14	COMMUNICATION USING HDLC
Date:	

AIM:

To configure HDLC Protocol using routers in Cisco Packet Tracer.

PROCEDURE:

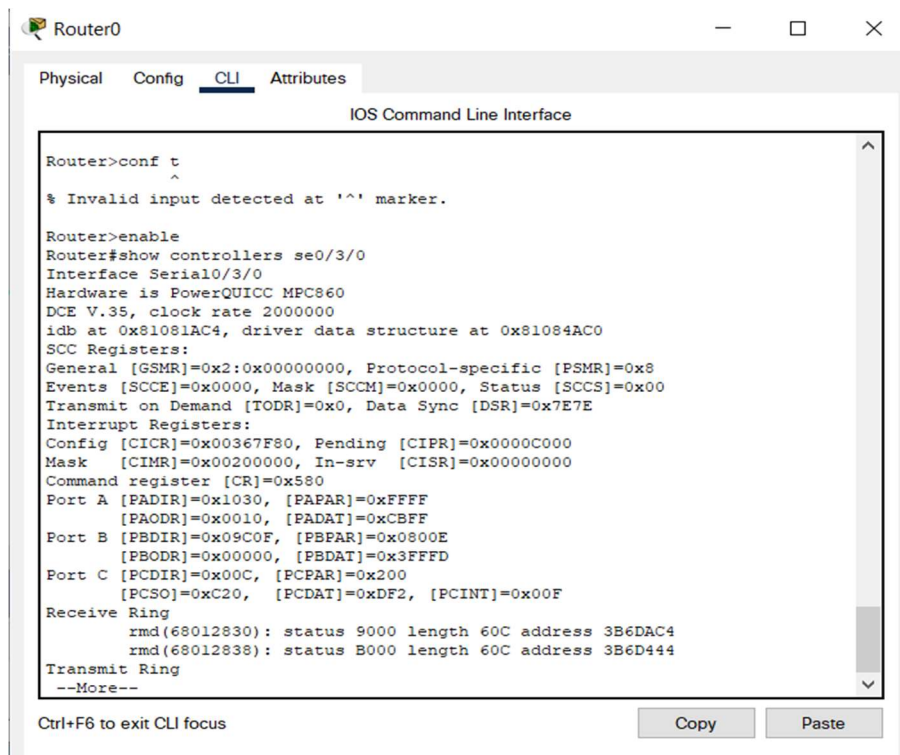
1. Connect the devices as shown in the below figure.



- 2 . Initial IP configuration.

Device / Interface	IP Address	Connected with
PC0 / Fa0	10.0.0.2 /8	Router0 / Fa0/0
PC1 / Fa0	20.0.0.2 /8	Router1 / Fa0/0
Router0 / Se0/3/0	192.168.1.2 /30	Router1 / Se0/3/0
Router1 / Se0/3/0	192.168.1.3 /30	Router0 / Se0/3/0

3 . Use the connected laptops to find the DCE and DTE routers



Router0

Physical Config CLI Attributes

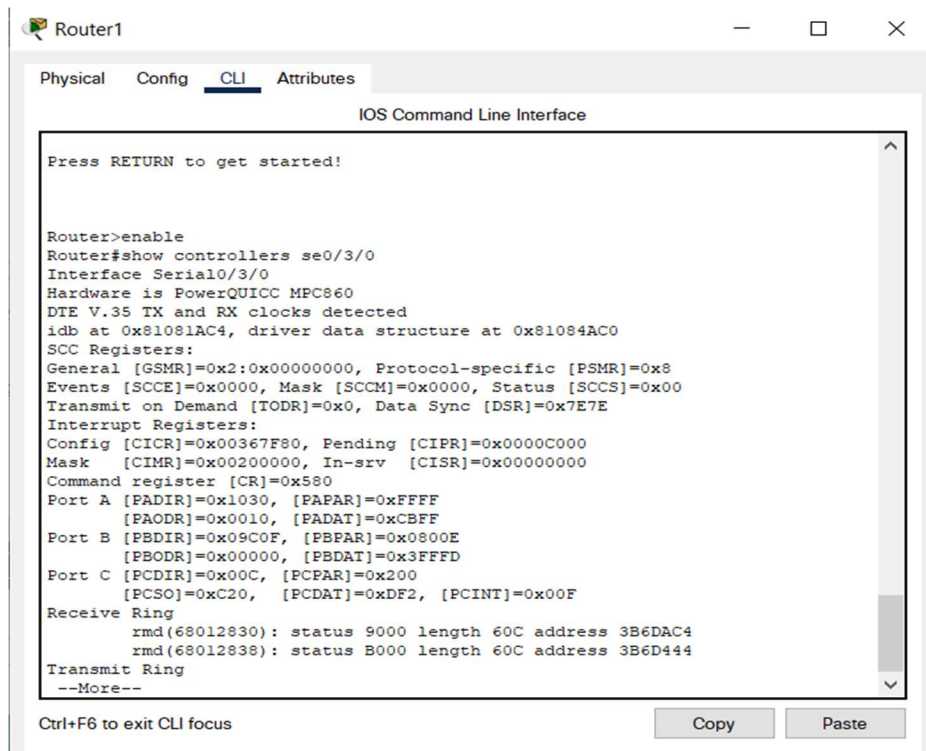
IOS Command Line Interface

```
Router>conf t
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

Router>enable
Router#show controllers se0/3/0
Interface Serial0/3/0
Hardware is PowerQUICC MPC860
DCE V.35, clock rate 2000000
idb at 0x81081AC4, driver data structure at 0x81084AC0
SCC Registers:
General [GSMR]=0x2:0x00000000, Protocol-specific [PSMR]=0x8
Events [SCCE]=0x0000, Mask [SCCM]=0x0000, Status [SCCS]=0x00
Transmit on Demand [TODR]=0x0, Data Sync [DSR]=0x7E7E
Interrupt Registers:
Config [CICR]=0x00367F80, Pending [CIPR]=0x0000C000
Mask [CIMR]=0x00200000, In-srv [CISR]=0x00000000
Command register [CR]=0x580
Port A [PADIR]=0x1030, [PAPAR]=0xFFFF
[PAODR]=0x0010, [PADAT]=0xCBFF
Port B [PBDIR]=0x09C0F, [PBPAR]=0x0800E
[PBODR]=0x00000, [PBDAT]=0x3FFFD
Port C [PCDIR]=0x00C, [PCPAR]=0x200
[PCSO]=0xC20, [PCDAT]=0xDF2, [PCINT]=0x00F
Receive Ring
  rmd(68012830): status 9000 length 60C address 3B6DAC4
  rmd(68012838): status B000 length 60C address 3B6D444
Transmit Ring
--More--
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

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Router1

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Press RETURN to get started!

Router>enable
Router#show controllers se0/3/0
Interface Serial0/3/0
Hardware is PowerQUICC MPC860
DTE V.35 TX and RX clocks detected
idb at 0x81081AC4, driver data structure at 0x81084AC0
SCC Registers:
General [GSMR]=0x2:0x00000000, Protocol-specific [PSMR]=0x8
Events [SCCE]=0x0000, Mask [SCCM]=0x0000, Status [SCCS]=0x00
Transmit on Demand [TODR]=0x0, Data Sync [DSR]=0x7E7E
Interrupt Registers:
Config [CICR]=0x00367F80, Pending [CIPR]=0x0000C000
Mask [CIMR]=0x00200000, In-srv [CISR]=0x00000000
Command register [CR]=0x580
Port A [PADIR]=0x1030, [PAPAR]=0xFFFF
[PAODR]=0x0010, [PADAT]=0xCBFF
Port B [PBDIR]=0x09C0F, [PBPAR]=0x0800E
[PBODR]=0x00000, [PBDAT]=0x3FFFD
Port C [PCDIR]=0x00C, [PCPAR]=0x200
[PCSO]=0xC20, [PCDAT]=0xDF2, [PCINT]=0x00F
Receive Ring
  rmd(68012830): status 9000 length 60C address 3B6DAC4
  rmd(68012838): status B000 length 60C address 3B6D444
Transmit Ring
--More--
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

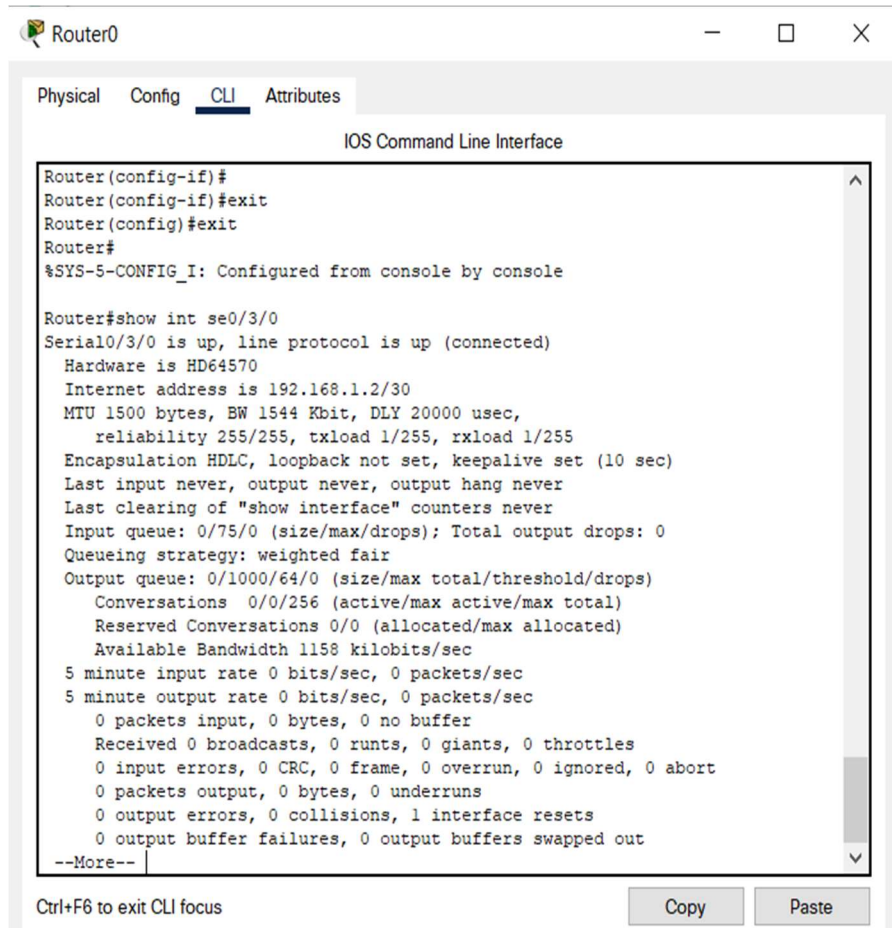
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Router0 being the DCE, clock rate has to be configured on Router0 serial 0/3/0 interface.

5. Then, configure HDLC encapsulation and IP address on Router0 serial 0/3/0 interface. The **encapsulation hdlc** configures HDLC protocol on the serial interface. Router0 being the DCE side of the serial link, the 192.168.1.3 /30 IP address is configured on Router0 serial 0/3/0 interface. Don't forget to enable the interface with a no shutdown command.

[illegible]

6. The show interfaces serial 0/3/0 confirms that HDLC encapsulation is enabled on the interface : Encapsulation HDLC, loopback not set, keepalive set (10 sec)



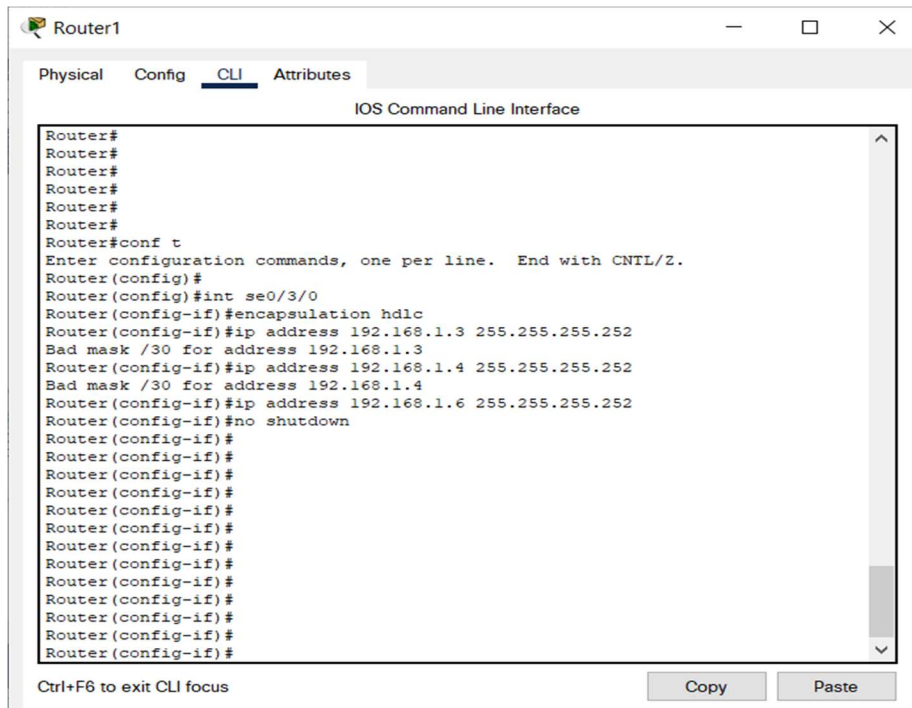
```
Router0
Physical Config CLI Attributes
IOS Command Line Interface
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#exit
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Router#show int se0/3/0
Serial0/3/0 is up, line protocol is up (connected)
  Hardware is HD64570
  Internet address is 192.168.1.2/30
  MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1544 Kbit, DLY 20000 usec,
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
  Encapsulation HDLC, loopback not set, keepalive set (10 sec)
  Last input never, output never, output hang never
  Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
  Input queue: 0/75/0 (size/max/drops); Total output drops: 0
  Queueing strategy: weighted fair
  Output queue: 0/1000/64/0 (size/max total/threshold/drops)
    Conversations 0/0/256 (active/max active/max total)
    Reserved Conversations 0/0 (allocated/max allocated)
    Available Bandwidth 1158 kilobits/sec
  5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
  5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
    0 packets input, 0 bytes, 0 no buffer
  Received 0 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
  0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort
  0 packets output, 0 bytes, 0 underruns
  0 output errors, 0 collisions, 1 interface resets
  0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out
--More--
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

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7. Finally, configure HDLC encapsulation and IP address on Router1 serial 0/3/0 interface. The link comes up as both routers are correctly configured.



Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 25/28/32 ms

RESULT :

Hence successfully, configured HDLC Protocol using routers in Cisco Packet Tracer.