

In [12]: `%matplotlib inline`

In [13]: `import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn import datasets, metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix`

In [14]: `digits = datasets.load_digits()

#digits.data flattened image
#digits.image 8x8 image
#digits.target label

#print("digits.data.shape,digits.target.shape,digits.images.shape")
#print(digits.data.shape,digits.target.shape,digits.images.shape)

_, axes = plt.subplots(nrows=1, ncols=10, figsize=(10, 3))
for ax, image, label in zip(axes, digits.images, digits.target):
 ax.set_axis_off()
 ax.imshow(image, cmap=plt.cm.gray_r, interpolation="nearest")
 ax.set_title("Training: %i" % label)`

Training: 0 Training: 1 Training: 2 Training: 3 Training: 4 Training: 5 Training: 6 Training: 7 Training: 8 Training: 9



```
In [15]: from sklearn import svm, linear_model
from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB
from sklearn.naive_bayes import BernoulliNB
from sklearn.metrics import precision_score, accuracy_score, recall_score
import time

#Run supervised training and classification testing using the SVM, Naïve Bayes and Logistic Regression classifiers
svc = svm.SVC()
lr = linear_model.LogisticRegression(max_iter=5000)
gnb = GaussianNB()
mnb = MultinomialNB()
bnb = BernoulliNB()

X_train = digits.data
X_test = digits.target

# Split data into 25% test and 75% training sets
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X_train, X_test, test_size=0.25, shuffle=True)

#Run iterations for each type of classifier
for clf in [svc, lr, gnb, mnb, bnb]:
    y_pred=clf.fit(X_train, y_train).predict(X_test)

#To display the accuracy scores for each supervised test classifiers run
print(accuracy_score(y_pred,y_test),clf)
_, axes = plt.subplots(nrows=1, ncols=10, figsize=(15, 3))

#Display sample image predictions
for ax, image, prediction in zip(axes, X_test, y_pred):
    ax.set_axis_off()
    image = image.reshape(8, 8)
    ax.imshow(image, cmap=plt.cm.gray_r, interpolation="nearest")
    ax.set_title(f"Prediction: {prediction}")
plt.show()

#Display classification reports for each classifier
print(
    f"Classification report for classifier {clf}:\n"
    f"{metrics.classification_report(y_test, y_pred)}\n"
)

# Calculate and plot confusion matrices for each classifier
confusion_matrices = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred, labels=clf.classes_)
disp = metrics.ConfusionMatrixDisplay(confusion_matrix=confusion_matrices,display_labels=clf.classes_)
disp.plot()
disp.ax_.set_title("Confusion Matrix")
print(f"Confusion matrix:\n{disp.confusion_matrix}")
plt.show()
```

0.9644444444444445 SVC()

Prediction: 8 Prediction: 9 Prediction: 9 Prediction: 5 Prediction: 8 Prediction: 0 Prediction: 7 Prediction: 0 Prediction: 5 Prediction: 2



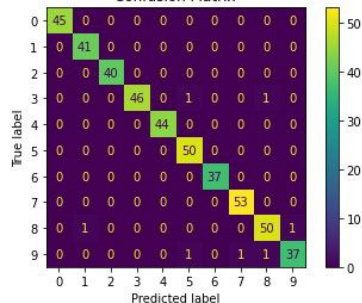
Classification report for classifier SVC():

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	45
1	0.98	1.00	0.99	41
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	40
3	1.00	0.96	0.98	48
4	1.00	1.00	1.00	44
5	0.96	1.00	0.98	50
6	1.00	1.00	1.00	37
7	0.98	1.00	0.99	53
8	0.96	0.96	0.96	52
9	0.97	0.93	0.95	40
accuracy			0.98	450
macro avg	0.99	0.98	0.98	450
weighted avg	0.98	0.98	0.98	450

Confusion matrix:

```
[[45  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0 41  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0 40  0  0  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0 46  0  1  0  0  1  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0 44  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0 50  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  0 37  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  0  0 53  0  0]
 [ 0  1  0  0  0  0  0  0 50  1]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  1  0  1  1 37]]
```

Confusion Matrix



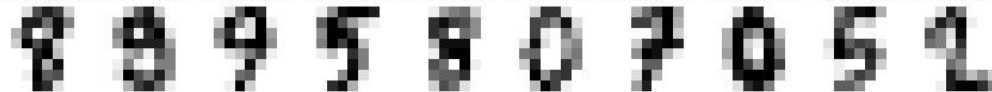
0.9644444444444444 LogisticRegression(max_iter=5000)

Prediction: 8 Prediction: 9 Prediction: 5 Prediction: 8 Prediction: 0 Prediction: 7 Prediction: 0 Prediction: 5 Prediction: 2



0.9644444444444444 LogisticRegression(max_iter=5000)

Prediction: 8 Prediction: 9 Prediction: 9 Prediction: 5 Prediction: 8 Prediction: 0 Prediction: 7 Prediction: 0 Prediction: 5 Prediction: 2

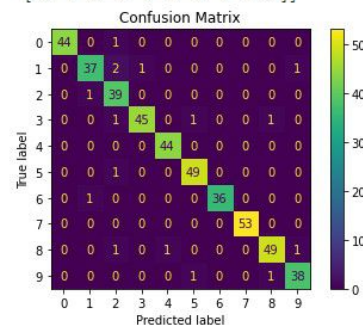


Classification report for classifier LogisticRegression(max_iter=5000):

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	0.98	0.99	45
1	0.95	0.90	0.92	41
2	0.87	0.97	0.92	40
3	0.98	0.94	0.96	48
4	0.98	1.00	0.99	44
5	0.96	0.98	0.97	50
6	1.00	0.97	0.99	37
7	1.00	1.00	1.00	53
8	0.96	0.94	0.95	52
9	0.95	0.95	0.95	40
accuracy			0.96	450
macro avg	0.96	0.96	0.96	450
weighted avg	0.97	0.96	0.96	450

Confusion matrix:

```
[[44 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 37 2 1 0 0 0 0 0 1]
 [0 1 39 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 1 45 0 1 0 0 1 0]
 [0 0 0 0 44 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 1 0 0 49 0 0 0 0]
 [0 1 0 0 0 0 36 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 53 0 0]
 [0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 49 1]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 38]]
```



0.8622222222222222 GaussianNB()

Prediction: 8 Prediction: 9 Prediction: 7 Prediction: 5 Prediction: 8 Prediction: 0 Prediction: 7 Prediction: 0 Prediction: 5 Prediction: 2



0.8622222222222222 GaussianNB()

Prediction: 8 Prediction: 9 Prediction: 7 Prediction: 5 Prediction: 8 Prediction: 0 Prediction: 7 Prediction: 0 Prediction: 5 Prediction: 2

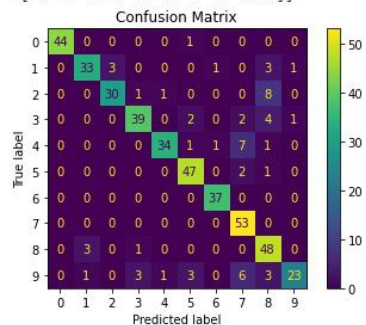


Classification report for classifier GaussianNB():

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	0.98	0.99	45
1	0.89	0.80	0.85	41
2	0.91	0.75	0.82	40
3	0.89	0.81	0.85	48
4	0.94	0.77	0.85	44
5	0.87	0.94	0.90	50
6	0.95	1.00	0.97	37
7	0.76	1.00	0.86	53
8	0.71	0.92	0.80	52
9	0.92	0.57	0.71	40
accuracy			0.86	450
macro avg		0.86	0.86	450
weighted avg	0.88	0.86	0.86	450

Confusion matrix:

```
[[44  0  0  0  0  1  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0 33  3  0  0  0  1  0  3  1]
 [ 0  0 30  1  1  0  0  0  8  0]
 [ 0  0  0 39  0  2  0  2  4  1]
 [ 0  0  0  0 34  1  1  7  1  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0 47  0  2  1  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  0 37  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  0  0 53  0  0]
 [ 0  3  0  1  0  0  0  0 48  0]
 [ 0  1  0  3  1  3  0  6  3 23]]
```

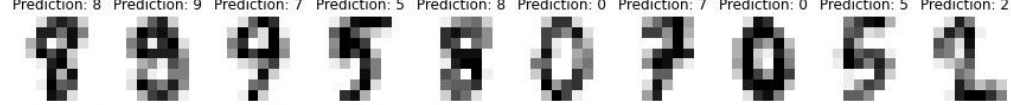


0.8977777777777778 MultinomialNB()

Prediction: 8 Prediction: 9 Prediction: 7 Prediction: 5 Prediction: 8 Prediction: 0 Prediction: 7 Prediction: 0 Prediction: 5 Prediction: 2



0.8977777777777778 MultinomialNB()
 Prediction: 8 Prediction: 9 Prediction: 7 Prediction: 5 Prediction: 8 Prediction: 0 Prediction: 7 Prediction: 0 Prediction: 5 Prediction: 2



Classification report for classifier MultinomialNB():

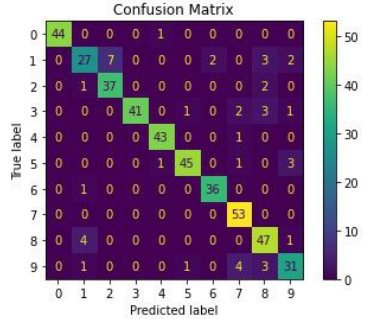
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	0.98	0.99	45
1	0.79	0.66	0.72	41
2	0.84	0.93	0.88	40
3	1.00	0.85	0.92	48
4	0.96	0.98	0.97	44
5	0.96	0.90	0.93	50
6	0.95	0.97	0.96	37
7	0.87	1.00	0.93	53
8	0.81	0.90	0.85	52
9	0.82	0.78	0.79	40
accuracy			0.90	450
macro avg	0.90	0.89	0.89	450
weighted avg	0.90	0.90	0.90	450

Confusion matrix:


```

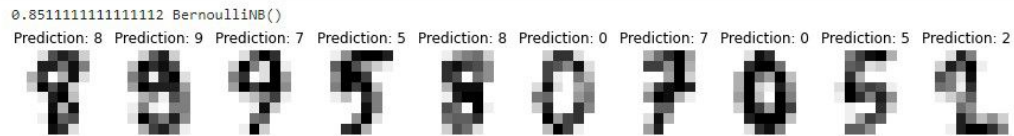
[[44  0  0  0  1  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0 27  7  0  0  0  2  0  3  2]
 [ 0  1 37  0  0  0  0  0  2  0]
 [ 0  0  0 41  0  1  0  2  3  1]
 [ 0  0  0  0 43  0  0  1  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  1 45  0  1  0  3]
 [ 0  1  0  0  0  0 36  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  0  0 53  0  0]
 [ 0  4  0  0  0  0  0  0 47  1]
 [ 0  1  0  0  0  1  0  4  3 31]]

```



0.8511111111111112 BernoulliNB()
 Prediction: 8 Prediction: 9 Prediction: 7 Prediction: 5 Prediction: 8 Prediction: 0 Prediction: 7 Prediction: 0 Prediction: 5 Prediction: 2



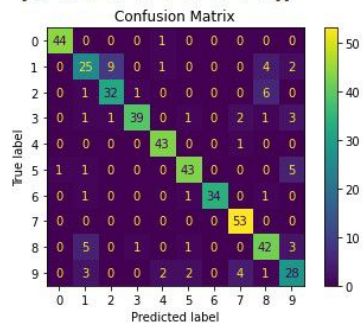


Classification report for classifier BernoulliNB():

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.98	0.98	0.98	45
1	0.68	0.61	0.64	41
2	0.76	0.80	0.78	40
3	0.95	0.81	0.88	48
4	0.91	0.98	0.95	44
5	0.90	0.86	0.88	50
6	1.00	0.92	0.96	37
7	0.88	1.00	0.94	53
8	0.76	0.81	0.79	52
9	0.68	0.70	0.69	40
accuracy			0.85	450
macro avg	0.85	0.85	0.85	450
weighted avg	0.85	0.85	0.85	450

Confusion matrix:

```
[[44  0  0  0  1  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0 25  9  0  1  0  0  0  4  2]
 [ 0  1 32  1  0  0  0  0  6  0]
 [ 0  1  1 39  0  1  0  2  1  3]
 [ 0  0  0  0 43  0  0  1  0  0]
 [ 1  1  0  0  0 43  0  0  0  5]
 [ 0  1  0  0  0  1 34  0  1  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  0  0 53  0  0]
 [ 0  5  0  1  0  1  0  0 42  3]
 [ 0  3  0  0  2  2  0  4  1 28]]
```



```
In [16]: # Calculate all the averaged accuracy values for all classifiers used
from sklearn.metrics import precision_score, accuracy_score, recall_score

for clf in [svc, lr, gnb, mnbc, bnb]:
    # Split data into 75% train and 25% test subsets
    X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(digits.data, digits.target, test_size=0.25, shuffle=True)
    average_accuracy_scores = np.empty(10)
    for i in range(10):
        y_pred = clf.fit(X_train, y_train).predict(X_test)
        average_accuracy_scores[i] = accuracy_score(y_pred, y_test)
    print(f"{clf}:{np.mean(average_accuracy_scores)}\n")
```

SVC():0.9822222222222223

LogisticRegression(max_iter=5000):0.9577777777777777

GaussianNB():0.8644444444444443

MultinomialNB():0.9022222222222224

BernoulliNB():0.8488888888888889