

22/05/2021

DATA TYPES

→ Nature of data (which will be stored)

- (i) Primitive Data type
- (ii) Non primitive (reference)

Javascript → dynamic type language.
There is no need to specify data type.

- (i) Number → digits... 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0
 - (ii) String → "Rajni", "Rajni"
 - (iii) Boolean → True / false
 - (iv) NULL → empty, non-existent reference
- Non primitive → (i) object

- (ii) Array \rightarrow
- (iii) Reg Exp \rightarrow Regular Expression.
- Variable \rightarrow which vary.

used defined temporary memory location \rightarrow self as name.

Rules $a = 10$
 $b = 20$
 $c = a + b$
 $b = b + +$
 digit, alphabet are used to store values
 underscore

Case sensitive $b = c + b$
 name NAME; Keywords are not used as Name

Declaration of Variable

Syntax: - Var Variable name = Value
 Var name = "Rajni"
 Or Var name #
 name = "Rajni" *

operators \rightarrow perform operations

① Arithmetic Operators $\rightarrow +, -, *, /, \%, ++, --$

② Comparison Operators $\rightarrow ==$ Equal to
 $!=$ Not eq. to

$>, <, >=, <=$

③ Logical Operators $\rightarrow \&\&$ And.

④ String Operators \rightarrow $||$ or \rightarrow pipe symbol
 $!$ Not.
 $+$ (Combine / Merge)

$S1 = \text{"Ravi"}$
 $S2 = \text{"Kumar"}$
 $S3 = S1 + S2$

(Concatenation operators)

(5) Assignment operation: \rightarrow to assign value to a variable.

(6) Bitwise operators. \rightarrow &, |, ~, ^, <<, >>

(7) Special operator (1) Conditional operators
 \downarrow
if... else... Ternary: ?

Variable name = (Condition) ? Value 1 : Value 2
larger = (a > b) ? a : b

(8) typeof operator
typeof "Ravi" \rightarrow string
typeof 4.25 \rightarrow Number
typeof false \rightarrow Boolean

document.write(typeof "Ravi")

(9) delete operator: \rightarrow delete a property from an object.

eg.
var emp = {firstName: "Amit", lastName: "Kumar", age: 25};
delete emp.age;

(10) IN operator

var emp = {firstName: "Amit", lastName: "Kumar", age: 25};
"firstName" in emp \rightarrow True

(11) Void operator

(12) new operator \rightarrow creates an instance (object)

(13) instanceof operator

var cars = ["Honda", "Ford", "BMW"]
cars instanceof Array \rightarrow True

confirm → dialog box
OK CANCEL
↓ ↓
True FALSE

~~if~~

```
if (confirm("Do You wish to Continue,  
YES, No"))
```

```
{  
    document.write("Yes Continue it")  
}
```

```
else {  
    document.write("No don't  
want to continue")  
}
```

