

Adult Income Prediction Project

Results Summary

Model Performance Comparison

Model	Accuracy	ROC AUC	F1 Score (>50K)	Training Time
Random Forest	86.69%	0.9205	0.6953	~2 minutes
XGBoost	87.53%	0.9311	0.7219	~1.5 minutes

Best Parameters

Random Forest:

```
{  
  'max_depth': 20,  
  'min_samples_leaf': 2,  
  'min_samples_split': 2,  
  'n_estimators': 200  
}
```

XGBoost:

```
{  
  'colsample_bytree': 0.8,  
  'learning_rate': 0.1,  
  'max_depth': 6,  
  'n_estimators': 200,  
  'subsample': 1.0  
}
```

Key Findings

Performance:

XGBoost slightly outperformed Random Forest (87.53% vs 86.69% accuracy)

Both models show excellent discrimination (ROC AUC > 0.92)

Better at identifying lower incomes (94% recall) than higher incomes (63-67% recall)

Top Predictive Features:

Age (+0.32 SHAP value range)

Education level (+0.28)

Capital gains (+0.25)

Hours per week (+0.19)

Marital status (+0.17)

Confusion Matrix Insights:

Random Forest:

Correctly identified 94% of $\leq 50K$ incomes

Correctly identified 63% of $> 50K$ incomes

XGBoost:

Correctly identified 94% of $\leq 50K$ incomes

Correctly identified 67% of $> 50K$ incomes