

Project Title:

****DocSpot: Seamless Appointment Booking for Health****

Goal:

To create a full-stack web application where ****patients can book appointments****, and ****doctors can manage schedules****, using a ****secure and responsive**** interface.

Features to Implement:

User Roles:

1. ****Patient****

- * Sign up / Login
- * Browse doctors by specialization
- * Book appointments
- * View upcoming/past appointments

2. ****Doctor****

- * Sign up / Login
- * Manage availability
- * View patient bookings
- * Accept/Reject appointments

3. ****Admin (optional)****

- * Manage doctors/patients
- * Approve doctor registrations

Tech Stack (MERN)

Frontend (React.js)

- * User Interface (Responsive using Bootstrap/Tailwind)
- * React Router for navigation
- * Axios for API calls
- * Context API or Redux (for auth & global state)

Backend (Node.js + Express.js)

- * RESTful API endpoints
- * JWT Authentication
- * Routes for patients, doctors, appointments

Database (MongoDB)

* Collections:

- * `Users` (with roles: doctor/patient)
- * `Appointments`
- * `DoctorProfiles` (specialty, availability)
- * (Optional) `Admin`

Detailed Steps to Build:

Step 1: Set up the backend

1. Initialize Node.js project:

```
``bash
npm init -y
npm install express mongoose dotenv cors bcryptjs jsonwebtoken
``
```

2. Set up Express server:

```
`/server/index.js`
```

3. MongoDB Connection using Mongoose

```
`/server/config/db.js`
```

4. Create models:

- * `User.js`
- * `Appointment.js`
- * `DoctorProfile.js`

5. Create routes:

- * `/api/auth` (register/login for patients and doctors)
- * `/api/doctors` (list doctors, get profile, availability)
- * `/api/appointments` (book, cancel, view)
- * Use ****JWT**** for authentication middleware.

Step 2: Set up the frontend (React)

1. Initialize React app:

```
``bash
npx create-react-app docspot-client
cd docspot-client
npm install axios react-router-dom
``
```

2. Create pages:

- * `LoginPage`, `RegisterPage`
- * `DoctorDashboard`, `PatientDashboard`
- * `BookAppointmentPage`
- * `DoctorProfilePage`

3. Create reusable components:

- * Navbar
- * AppointmentCard
- * DoctorList

4. Setup Routing:

- * ``/login`, `/register`, `/dashboard`, `/book/:doctorId``

5. Auth flow:

- * Store JWT in localStorage
- * Use Axios interceptors for auth headers

Step 3: Appointment Booking Logic

1. Patient selects doctor views available slots books appointment
2. Backend checks availability and stores appointment
3. Doctor gets notified (or sees in dashboard)

Step 4: Doctor Availability System

- * Each doctor has a profile with:

- * Available days & time slots
- * Specialty
- * Location/contact info

Extra Features (optional but impressive):

- * Email confirmations using **Nodemailer**
- * Search by location/specialty
- * Admin approval for doctors
- * Calendar view (React Big Calendar)
- * Notifications for appointment status changes

Folder Structure (Backend)

...

server/

config/

db.js

models/

User.js

Appointment.js

DoctorProfile.js

routes/

authRoutes.js

appointmentRoutes.js

doctorRoutes.js

middleware/

authMiddleware.js

controllers/

authController.js

appointmentController.js

doctorController.js

index.js

.env

...

Folder Structure (Frontend)

...

docspot-client/

src/

components/

pages/

context/

services/

App.js

index.js

...

Final Deployment

- * Deploy frontend to **Vercel** or **Netlify**
- * Deploy backend to **Render**, **Railway**, or **MongoDB Atlas + Fly.io**
- * Set environment variables for production

Sample `.env` (Backend)

...

```
MONGO_URI=mongodb+srv://...  
JWT_SECRET=yourSecretKey  
PORT=5000
```

...

Would you like a **code template**, **ER diagram**, or **API documentation** next?