

Microsoft

Visual Studio **LIVE!**  
EXPERT SOLUTIONS FOR .NET DEVELOPERS

San Diego

## Build Data Driven Apps with ASP.NET Core

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Code Again for the First Time!

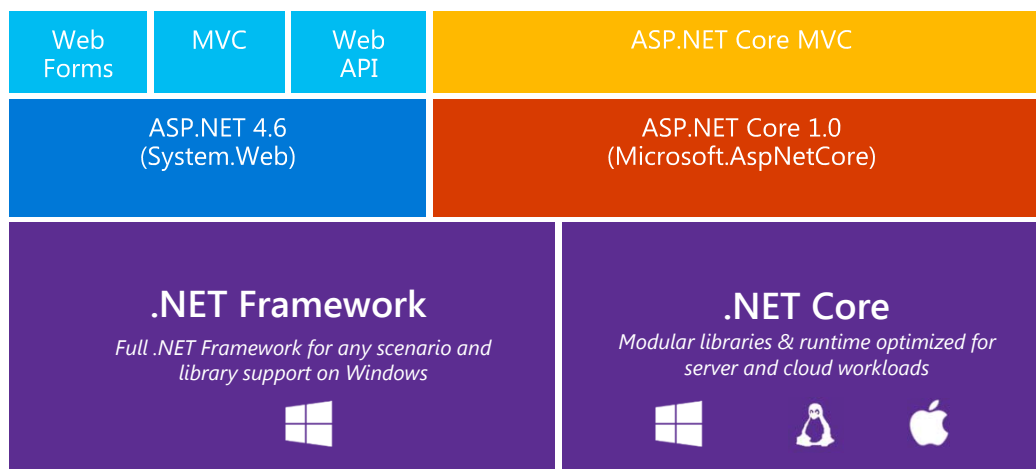
Visual Studio 25  
YEARS OF CODING INNOVATION

## What is ASP.NET Core?

## What is ASP.NET Core

- Hosting
  - Kestrel, Startup model
- Middleware
  - Routing, auth, static, diag, error handle, session, CORS, localization, custom
- DI
- Config
- Logging
- App Fxs
  - MVC, Identity, SignalR (later)

## ASP.NET Core Architecture



## Getting Started

- NuGet packages
- Fx compilation
- Middleware
- Startup
  - Main
  - Configure
  - ConfigureServices

## Middleware

## Middleware

- Routing
- Logging
- MVC
- Custom

## Models

## Models

- POCOs
- Entity Framework Core
- Validation Attributes
- IValidatableObject / inherit from ValidationAttribute
- ModelState

## Model Binding

- Matches model properties with HTTP Form values
- Default Model Binder
- Custom Model Binder
  - Compound fields
  - Calculated fields
  - Dynamically created fields
  - Fields that don't map nicely to model

## EF Core

- From DB or Code
- Similar to EF 6

## Entity Framework Core

- DbContext
- DbSet<T>
- POCOs
- OnConfiguring method of DbContext

## Repositories

- Public interface defines CRUD
- Implement in POCO
- Use in Controller

## Controllers

## Controllers

- HTTP POST Data & HTTP Verbs

```
[HttpPost]
[ValidateAntiForgeryToken]
public ActionResult Edit(Product product)
{
    if (ModelState.IsValid)
    {
        db.Entry(product).State = EntityState.Modified;
        db.SaveChanges();
        return RedirectToAction("Index");
    }
    return View(product);
}
```

## Controllers

- API vs. Standard



# Routing

## Routing

- Route Table
- Route Templates
- Routing Middleware
- Route Precedence

# Views

## Views

- The UI/Presentation layer
- Renders a model or ViewModel
- Does not contain business logic
- A visualization of data
- Expects data from one source: a model or ViewModel
- Use HTML Helpers or custom HTML

@tagHelperPrefix

## Tag Helpers

```
@addTagHelper *, Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.TagHelpers
```

```
@addTagHelper "*, AuthoringTagHelpers"
```

```
@tagHelperPrefix
```

## Tag Helpers vs HTML Helpers

Attaches to HTML elements in  
Razor views

```
@Html.Label("FirstName", "First  
Name:", new { @class="caption" })
```

Invoked as methods interspersed  
with HTML in Razor views

```
<label name="FirstName"  
class="caption" asp-  
for="FirstName"></label>
```

## Tag Helpers vs Web Server Controls

- |   |                           |
|---|---------------------------|
| • Trivial lifecycle                         | • Non trivial lifecycle   |
| • No DOM                                    | • Access DOM via ClientID |
| • No Browser detection                      | • Browser detection       |
| • Apply multiple Tag Helpers to same object | • One Control per object  |

## Authoring Tag helpers

1. Create class
2. Inherit from TagHelper
3. Override Process/ProcessAsync method

## Authoring Tag Helpers

- Use Naming Convention (e.g., EmailTagHelper, LabelTagHelper)
- Don't forget to use @addTagHelper

## Authoring Tag Helpers

```
public class EmailTagHelper : TagHelper
{
    private const string EmailDomain = "contoso.com";

    // Can be passed via <email mail-to="..." />. Pascal case gets translated into lower-kebab-case.
    public string MailTo { get; set; }

    public override void Process(TagHelperContext context, TagHelperOutput output)
    {
        output.TagName = "a"; // Replaces <email> with <a> tag
        var address = MailTo + "@" + EmailDomain;
        output.Attributes.SetAttribute("href", "mailto:" + address);
        output.Content.SetContent(address);
    }
}
```

## Client Side Dev

- JavaScript Frameworks

# Advanced ASP.NET

## DI

- Loose coupling
- Easier to maintain

## Unit Testing

- Use any Unit Testing framework
  - xUnit
  - NUnit
  - MbUnit
- VS Test Runner or 3<sup>rd</sup> party

# Tools & Deployment

## Tools

- Bundling & Minification
- Gulp, Bower, etc...
- Json configuration for cross platform



## Deployment

- Publish
  - Azure
  - Host
- FTP
- CI