

Course Code: 21875102T Course Name: Introduction to Computational Biology

Course Category: B Basic Sciences

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2 0 0 2

Prerequisite Courses: Nil Co-requisite Courses: Nil

Progressive Courses: Nil

Course Offering Department: Biotechnology Data Book / Codes/Standards

Course Learning Rationale (CLR):  
CLR-1: Explain the cell structure and function from its organization  
CLR-2: Define the molecular and biochemical basis of an organism  
CLR-3: Acquire knowledge of computational tools used for the human genome project  
CLR-4: Discuss protein structure and its prediction  
CLR-5: Acquire knowledge of neurons and workings of the brain  
CLR-6: Impart the knowledge of immune system and prediction of vaccines

The purpose of learning this course is to

Course Outcomes (CO): At the end of this course, learners will be able to

- CO-1: Describe the cell growth, reproduction, and differentiation  
CO-2: Explain the concepts and principles of biochemistry  
CO-3: Relate biological applications of protein sequence analysis and genomics  
CO-4: Infer the computing techniques in biological structure prediction  
CO-5: Evaluate neuronal mechanisms and computer applications that replicate its workings  
CO-6: Integrate the immune system and its workings to predict vaccine candidates

#### Unit-1 - CELL AND EVOLUTION 6 Hours

Cell theory, Whittaker's kingdom classification, cell organelles, and their functions, homeostasis, Replication and cell Division, tissue differentiation, stem cells and their applications, genetic algorithms

#### Unit-2 - BASICS IN BIOCHEMISTRY 6 Hours

Structure and functions of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, enzymes, DNA, RNA, and hormones. The human genome project, genomics, Sequence databases, BLAST tool.

#### Unit-3 - STRUCTURE BIOLOGY 6 Hours

Protein synthesis, Secondary structure of the protein, Structure and function Structural databases protein visualizing tools, Secondary structure prediction algorithms

#### Unit-4 - NEUROBIOLOGY 6 Hours

Basic of Neurons, glial cells, Brain and its parts, Artificial neural networks, concepts, and differences with biological neural networks. - uses of ANN, machine learning, and data mining in biology

#### Unit-5 - IMMUNOBIOLOGY 6 Hours

Elements of the immune system, Types of the immune response, Active and passive immunity, Immunoinformatics, vaccine prediction tools

#### Learning

#### Blooms Level

#### Program Outcomes (PO) (1-Low 2-Medium or 3-High)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Program Specific outcome
Engineering Knowledge												
Problem Analysis												
Design & Development												
Analysis, Design, Research												
Modern Tool Usage												
Society & Culture												
Environment & Sustainability												
Ethics												
Individual & Team Work												
Communication												
Project Mgt. & Finance												
Life Long Learning												
PSO - 1												
PSO - 2												
PSO - 3												

#### Learning Resources

- Thyagarajan S, N. Selvaraj, R.A. Nazeer et al., Biology for engineers McGraw Hill Education, 2012
- Parish, and Twyman, In silico notes, Bioinformatics, Westhead (1st edition), Bios Scientific Publishers Ltd, 2003
- Norman Lewis, Gabi Nindl Waite, Lee R. Waite et al., Applied Cell and Molecular Biology for Engineers, McGraw-Hill Education, 2007
- Teresa K. Attwood, David Parry-Smith, Introduction to Bioinformatics, Pearson Education, 2001
- Zvelebil, Marketa J., and Jeremy O. Baum, Understanding Bioinformatics, Garland Science, 2007

#### Continuous Assessment