

Course Code	21CSC202J	Course Name	OPERATING SYSTEMS	Course Category		Professional Core	L	T	P	C
							3	0	2	4

Pre-requisite Courses	COA	Co-requisite Courses	Nil	Progressive Courses	Nil
Course Offering Department			Data Book / Codes / Standards		

Course Learning Rationale (CLR):		The purpose of learning this course is to:														
CLR-1 :	Outline the structure of OS and basic architectural components involved in OS design															
CLR-2 :	Introduce the concept of deadlock and various memory management mechanism															
CLR-3 :	Familiarize the scheduling algorithms, file systems, and I/O schemes															
CLR-4 :	Identify and tell the various embedded operating systems and computer security concepts															
CLR-5 :	Name the various computer security techniques in windows and Linux															
Course Outcomes (CO):		At the end of this course, learners will be able to:														
CO-1:	Use the appropriate concepts of operating system for resource utilization	3	3	2		-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
CO-2:	Analyze the relevant process and thread concepts for solving synchronization problems	3	3	3		-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
CO-3:	Exemplify different types of scheduling algorithms and deadlock mechanism.	3	3	3		-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-

Program Outcomes (PO)												Program Specific Outcomes		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12			
Engineering Knowledge	Problem Analysis	Design/development of solutions	Conduct investigations of complex problems	Modern Tool Usage	The engineering and sustainability	Environment & Sustainability	Ethics	Individual & Team Work	Communication	Project Management & Finance	Life Long Learning	PSO - 1	PSO - 2	PSO-3

CO-4:	Experiment the performance of different algorithms used in management of memory, file and I/O and select the appropriate one.	3	3	3		-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
CO-5:	Demonstrate different device and resource management techniques for memory utilization with security mechanisms	3	2	3		-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-

**Unit-1 :** Introduction, Computer-System Organization, Computer-System Architecture, Operating-System Structure, Operating-System Operations, Process Management, Memory Management, Storage Management, Protection and Security, Kernel Data Structures, Computing Environments, Open-Source Operating Systems, Operating-System Services, User and Operating-System Interface, System Calls, Types of System Calls, System Programs, Operating-System Design and Implementation, Operating-System Structure, Operating-System Debugging, Operating-System Generation, System Boot

**Unit-2 : PROCESS MANAGEMENT:** Process Concept, Process Scheduling, Operations on Processes, Interprocess Communication, Communication in Client– Server Systems, Threads: Multicore Programming, Multithreading Models, Thread Libraries, Implicit Threading, Threading Issues. Process Synchronization: The Critical-Section Problem, Peterson’s Solution, Synchronization Hardware, Mutex Locks, Semaphores, Classic Problems of Synchronization, Monitors

**Unit-3:** CPU Scheduling: Basic Concepts, Scheduling Criteria, Scheduling Algorithms, Thread Scheduling, Multiple-Processor Scheduling, Real-Time CPU Scheduling. Deadlocks: System Model, Deadlock Characterization, Methods for Handling Deadlocks, Deadlock Prevention, Deadlock Avoidance, Deadlock Detection, Recovery from Deadlock

**Unit-4 :** MEMORY MANAGEMENT: Main Memory, Swapping, Contiguous Memory Allocation, Segmentation, Paging, Structure of the Page Table. Virtual Memory: Introduction, Demand Paging, Copy-on-Write, Page Replacement, Allocation of Frames, Thrashing, Memory-Mapped Files, Allocating Kernel Memory. STORAGE MANAGEMENT: Disk Structure, Disk Attachment, Disk Scheduling, Disk Management, Swap-Space Management, RAID Structure. File-System Interface: File

Concept, Access Methods, Directory and Disk Structure, File-System Mounting, File Sharing, Protection. .		
<b>Unit-5: PROTECTION AND SECURITY:</b> Goals of Protection, Principles of Protection, Domain of Protection, Access Matrix, Implementation of the Access Matrix, Access Control, Revocation of Access Rights, Capability-Based Systems, Language-Based Protection, The Security Problem, Program Threats, System and Network Threats, Cryptography as a Security Tool, User Authentication, Implementing Security Defenses, Firewalling to Protect Systems and Networks, Computer-Security Classifications.		
Lab 1: Operating system Installation, Basic Linux commands Lab 2: Process Creation using fork() and Usage of getpid(), getppid(), wait() functions Lab 3: Multithreading Lab 4: Mutual Exclusion using semaphore and monitor Lab 5: Reader-Writer problem Lab 6: Dining Philosopher problem Lab 7: Bankers Algorithm for Deadlock avoidance Lab 8: FCFS and SJF Scheduling Lab 9: Priority and Round robin scheduling Lab 10: FIFO Page Replacement Algorithm Lab 11: LRU and LFU Page Replacement Algorithm Lab 12: Best fit and Worst fit memory management policies Lab 13: Disk Scheduling algorithm Lab 14: Sequential and Indexed file Allocation Lab 15: File organization schemes for single level and two level directory		
<b>Learning Resources</b>	1. Abraham Silberschatz, Peter Baer Galvin and Greg Gagne, “Operating System Concepts”, John Wiley & Sons (Asia) Pvt. Ltd, Tenth Edition, 2018 2. RamazElmasri, A. Gil Carrick, David Levine, “Operating Systems – A Spiral Approach”, Tata McGraw Hill Edition, 2010 3. Dhananjay M. Dhamdhare, “Operating Systems – A Concept Based Approach”, Third Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Edition, 2019 4. Andrew S. Tanenbaum, “Modern Operating Systems”, Fourth Edition, Global Edition, Pearson, 2015. 5. William Stallings, “Operating Systems: Internals and Design Principles”, Pearson Education, Sixth Edition, 2018.	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105214/">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105214/</a> <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106144/">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106144/</a> <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/102/106102132/">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/102/106102132/</a> <a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs44/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs44/preview</a> <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105172/">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105172/</a>

	6. Charles Crowley, “Operating Systems: A Design-Oriented Approach”, Tata McGraw Hill Education, 2017.	
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Learning Assessment							
	Bloom's Level of Thinking	Continuous Learning Assessment (CLA)				Summative Final Examination (40% weightage)	
		Formative CLA-1 Average of unit test (45%)		Life Long Learning CLA-2 – (15%)			
		Theory	Practice	Theory	Practice	Theory	Practice
Level 1	Remember	15%	-	-	15%	15%	-
Level 2	Understand	25%	-	-	20%	25%	-
Level 3	Apply	30%	-	-	25%	30%	-
Level 4	Analyze	30%	-	-	25%	30%	-
Level 5	Evaluate	-	-	-	10%	-	-
Level 6	Create	-	-	-	5%	-	-
	Total	100 %		100 %		100 %	

Course Designers		
Experts from Industry	Experts from Higher Technical Institutions	Internal Experts
Dr. T. Ruso, Senior Project Lead, HCL Technologies, Chennai	1. Dr.T.Sethukarasi, Professor and Head, Department of CSE, RMK Engineering College	1. Dr.M.Eliazar, SRMIST
	2. Dr.B.Jaison, Professor, Department of CSE, RMK Engineering College	2. Dr.K.Anitha, SRMIST