

ER MODEL IN DBMS

Types of relationship in dbms (Based on degree)

There are 4 types of relationship:

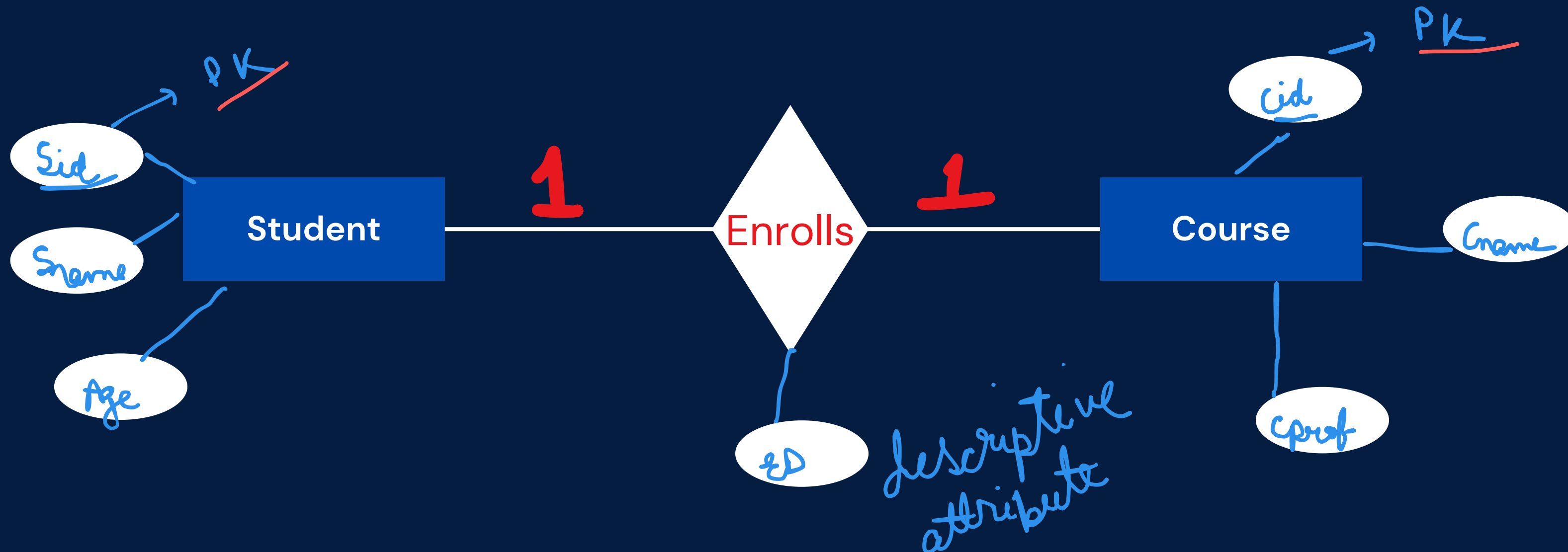
- one to one (1-1)
- one to many (1-N)
- many to one (N-1)
- many to many (N-N)

ER MODEL IN DBMS

Types of Relationship(Cardinality)

1 to 1 Relationship(1:1)

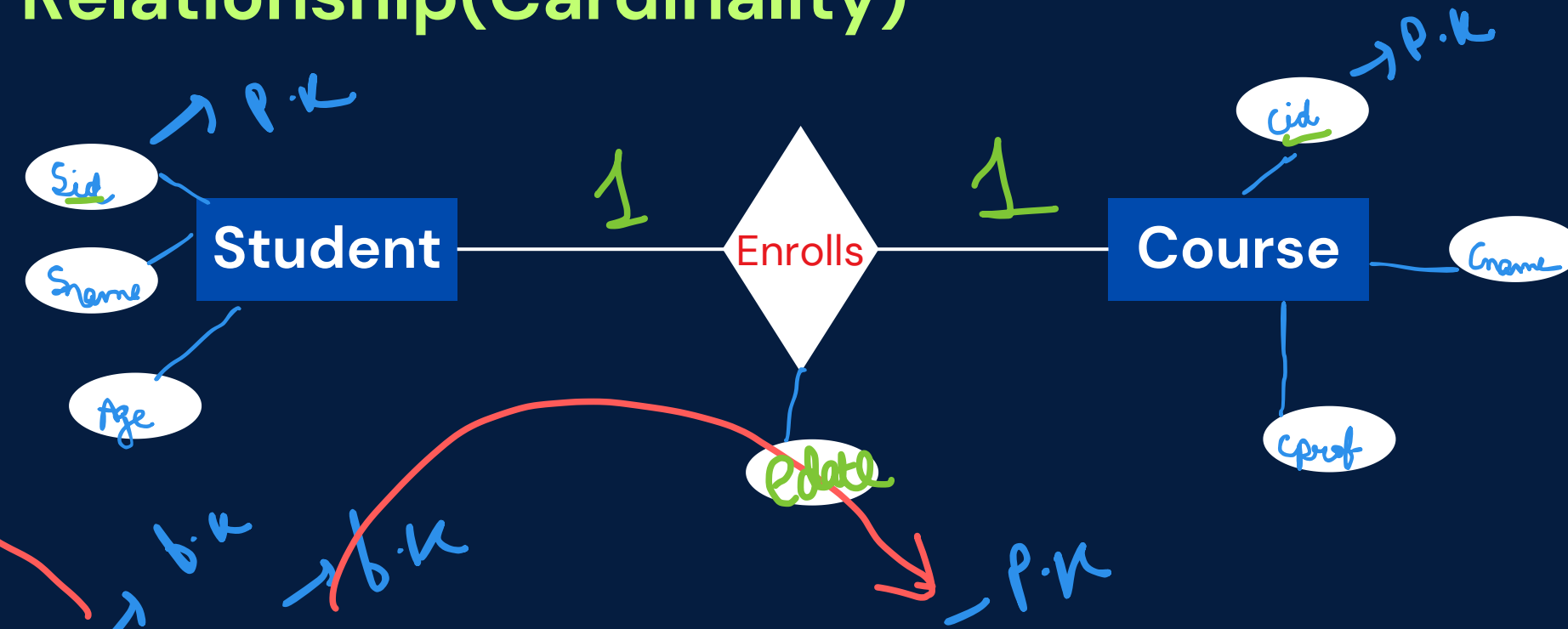
A complex attribute is an attribute that is made up of multiple smaller attributes



ER MODEL IN DBMS

Types of Relationship(Cardinality)

1 to 1 Relationship(1:1).



<u>sid</u>	sname	sage
s1	ram	14
s2	raj	15
s3	riti	16

sid	cid	edate
s1	c1	jan
s2	c2	feb
s3	c3	mar

<u>cid</u>	cname	cprof
c1	phy	saurav
c2	math	sanjeev
c3	bio	sumit

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<u>sid</u>	sname	sage
s1	ram	14
s2	raj	15
s3	riti	16

<u>sid</u>	cid	edate
s1	c1	jan
s2	c2	feb
s3	c3	mar

<u>cid</u>	cname	cprof
c1	phy	saurav
c2	math	sanjeev
c3	bio	sumit

<u>sid</u>	sname	sage	cid	edate
s1	ram	14	c1	jan
s2	raj	15	c2	feb
s3	riti	16	c3	mar

<u>cid</u>	cname	cprof
c1	phy	saurav
c2	math	sanjeev
c3	bio	sumit

assume (P.K)

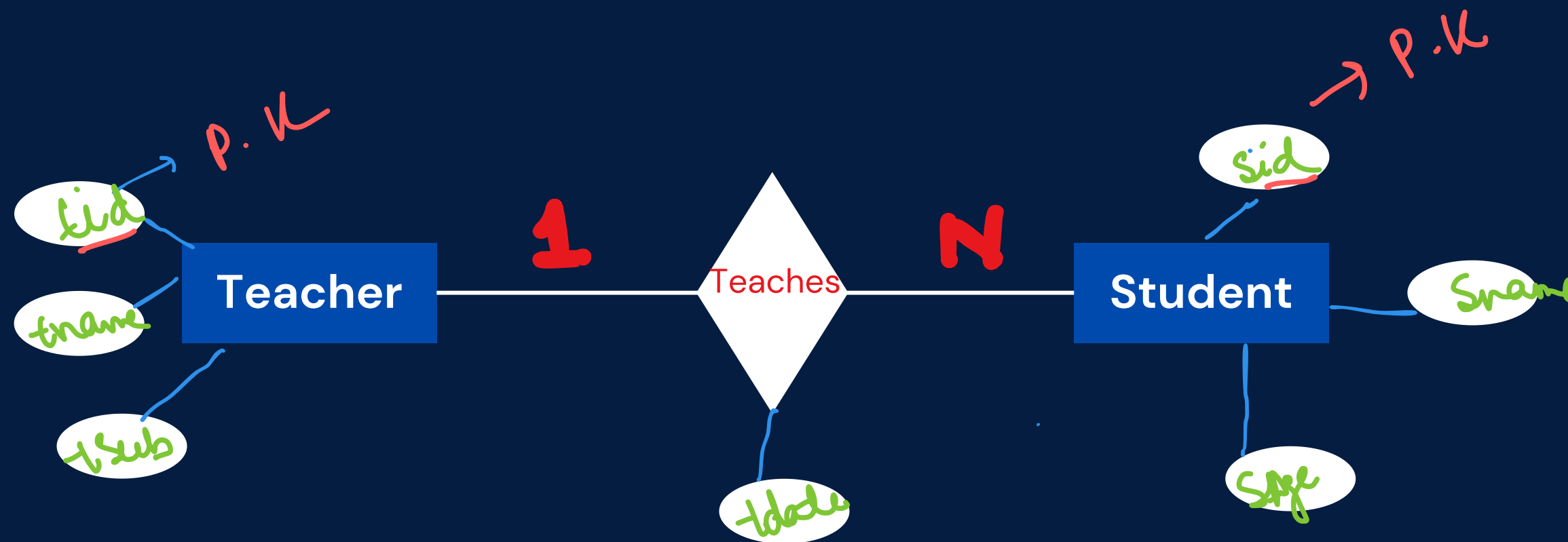
Combined

ER MODEL IN DBMS

Types of Relationship

1 to Many Relationship(1:N).

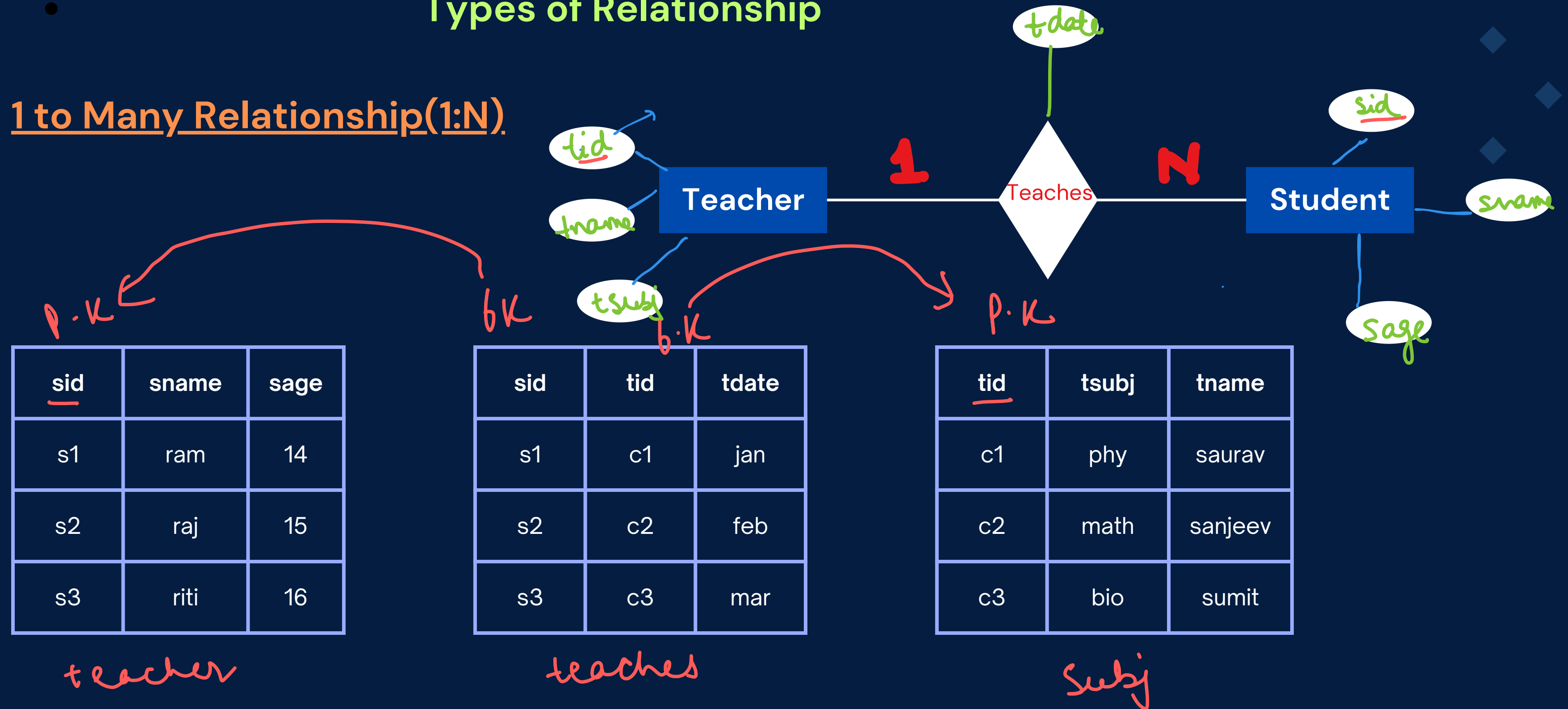
A complex attribute is an attribute that is made up of multiple smaller attributes



ER MODEL IN DBMS

Types of Relationship

1 to Many Relationship(1:N)



ER MODEL IN DBMS

PK

<u>sid</u>	sname	sage
s1	ram	14
s2	raj	15
s3	riti	16

PK

sid	<u>tid</u>	tdate
s1	c1	jan
s2	c2	feb
s2	c3	mar

(P.K)

P.K

<u>tid</u>	tname	tsub
c1	phy	saurav
c2	math	sanjeev
c3	bio	sumit

+ combines

PK

<u>sid</u>	sname	sage
s1	ram	14
s2	raj	15
s3	riti	16

P.K

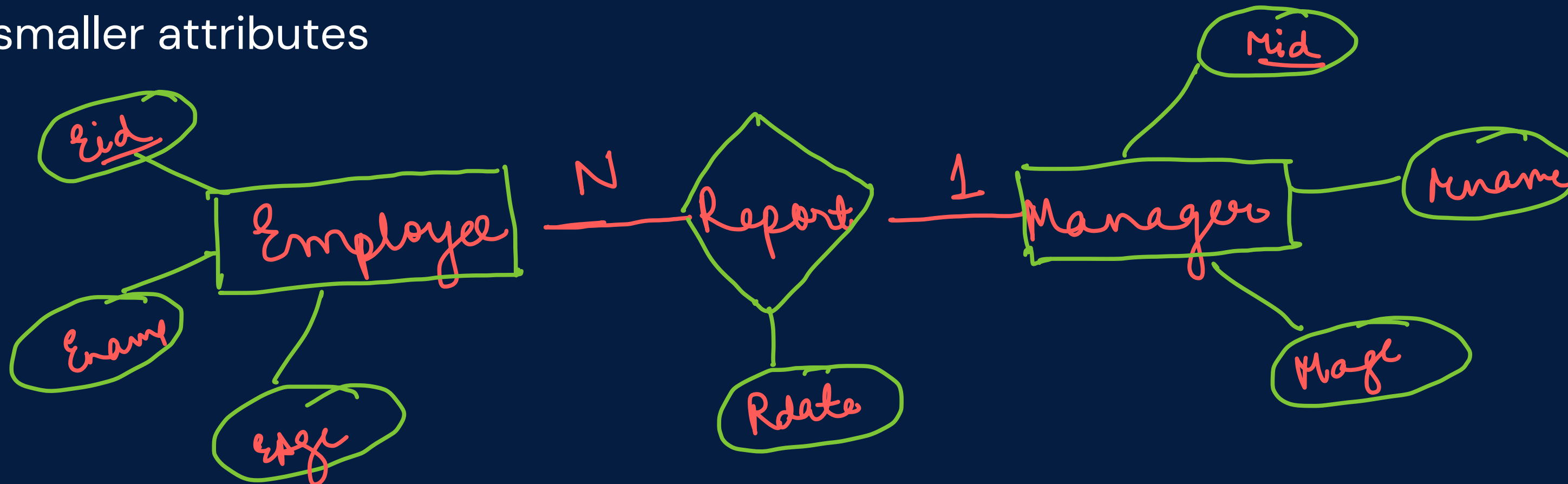
<u>tid</u>	tsub	tname	sid
c1	phy	saurav	s1
c2	math	sanjeev	s2
c3	bio	sumit	s3

ER MODEL IN DBMS

Types of Relationship

Many to 1 Relationship(N:1).

A complex attribute is an attribute that is made up of multiple smaller attributes



ER MODEL IN DBMS

Types of Relationship

Many to 1 Relationship(N:1).

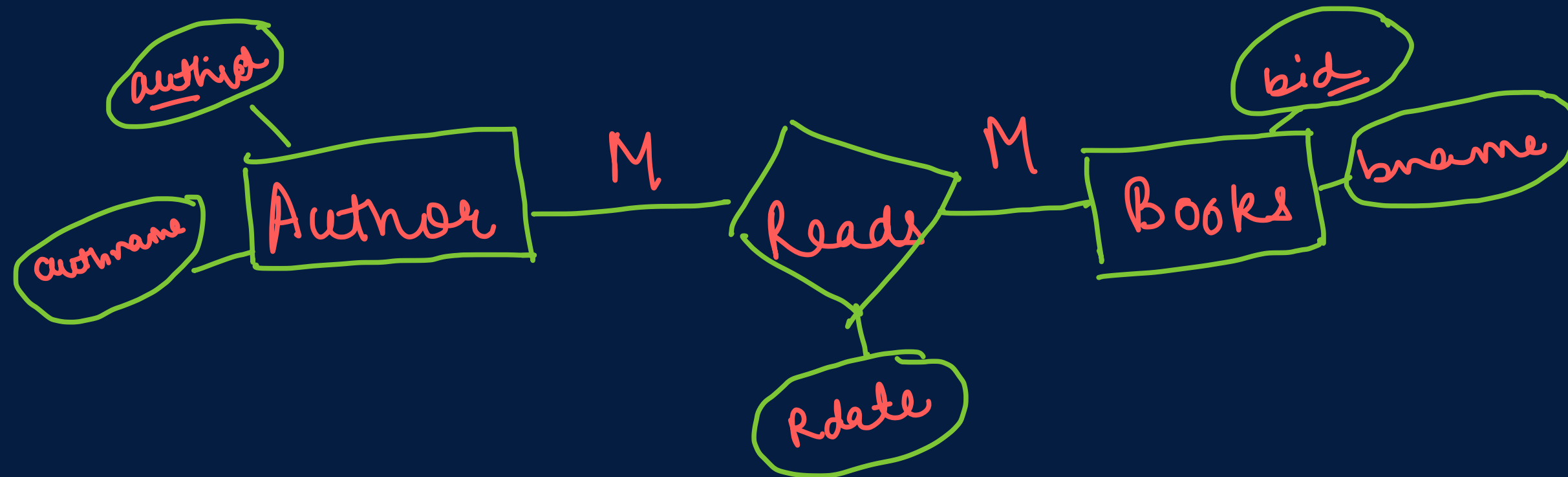
1. Primary key → the one at the many side (Ed)
2. Reduction → combine the many + Relationship table.
(Emp + Report)

ER MODEL IN DBMS

Types of Relationship

Many to many Relationship(N:N).

A complex attribute is an attribute that is made up of multiple smaller attributes



ER MODEL IN DBMS

Types of Relationship

Many to many Relationship(N:N).

In this relationship multiple elements from one set are related to multiple elements in another set.

