

Automate docker built and push using Jenkinsfile

1) Setup a Simple Flask App

Project Structure

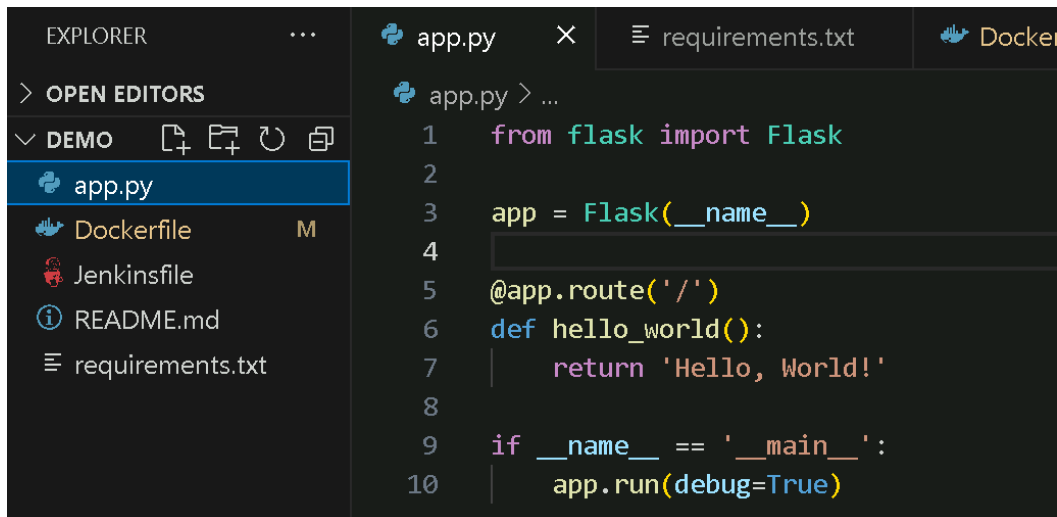
```
my-flask-app
├── app.py
├── requirements.txt
├── Dockerfile
└── Jenkinsfile
```

app.py: The main Flask application file.

requirements.txt: List of dependencies (Flask and others).

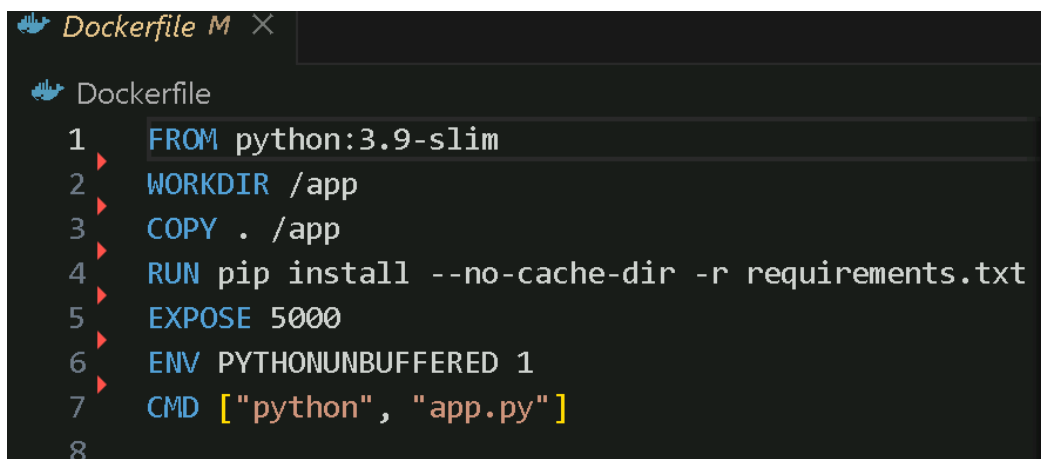
Dockerfile: Defines the Docker image for the Flask app.

Jenkinsfile: Contains the Jenkins pipeline configuration.



```
EXPLORER
> OPEN EDITORS
DEMO
app.py
Dockerfile
Jenkinsfile
README.md
requirements.txt

app.py
1 from flask import Flask
2
3 app = Flask(__name__)
4
5 @app.route('/')
6 def hello_world():
7     return 'Hello, World!'
8
9 if __name__ == '__main__':
10     app.run(debug=True)
```



```
Dockerfile M
Dockerfile
1 FROM python:3.9-slim
2 WORKDIR /app
3 COPY . /app
4 RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt
5 EXPOSE 5000
6 ENV PYTHONUNBUFFERED 1
7 CMD ["python", "app.py"]
8
```

```

pipeline {
  agent any

  environment {
    DOCKER_IMAGE = 'barathkumar29/my-flask-app:latest'
  }

  stages {
    stage('Clone Repository') {
      steps {
        git url: 'https://github.com/jkbarathkumar/jenkins_with_docker2.git', branch: 'main'
      }
    }

    stage('Build Docker Image') {
      steps {
        sh 'docker build -t $DOCKER_IMAGE .'
      }
    }

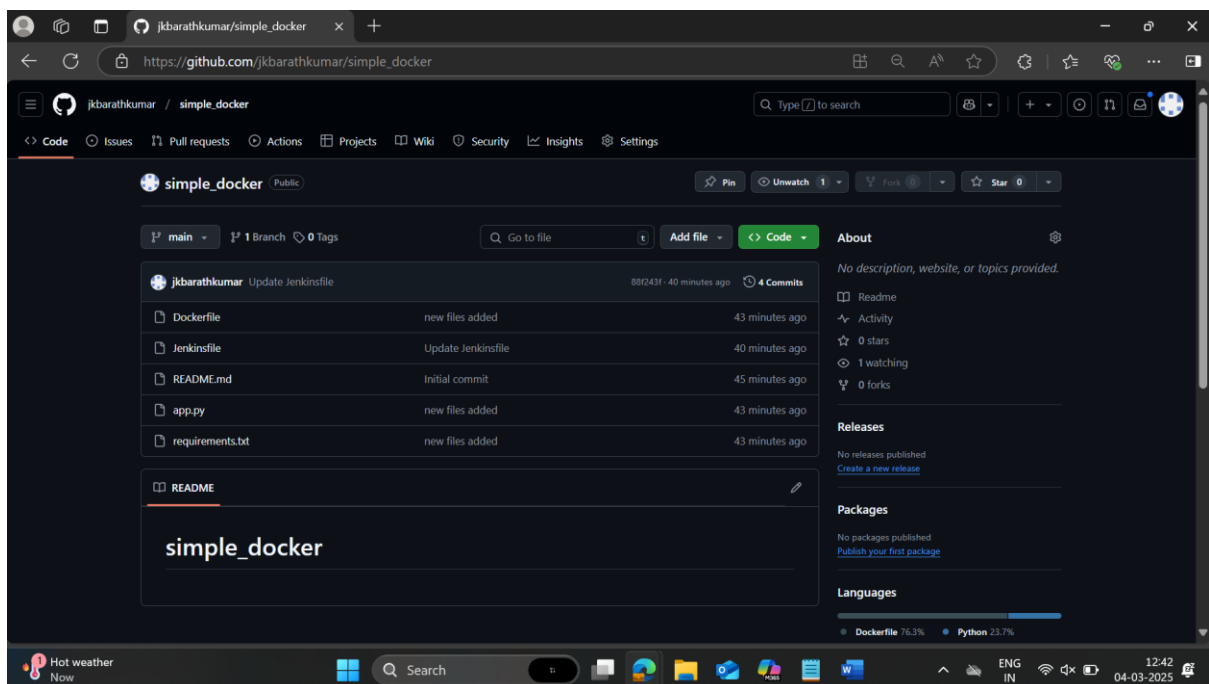
    stage('Push Docker Image') {
      steps {
        withDockerRegistry(credentialsId: 'docker-hub-credentials', url: 'https://index.docker.io/v1/') {
          sh 'docker push $DOCKER_IMAGE'
        }
      }
    }
  }
}

```

Github link for the code: [jkbarathkumar/jenkins_with_docker2](https://github.com/jkbarathkumar/jenkins_with_docker2)

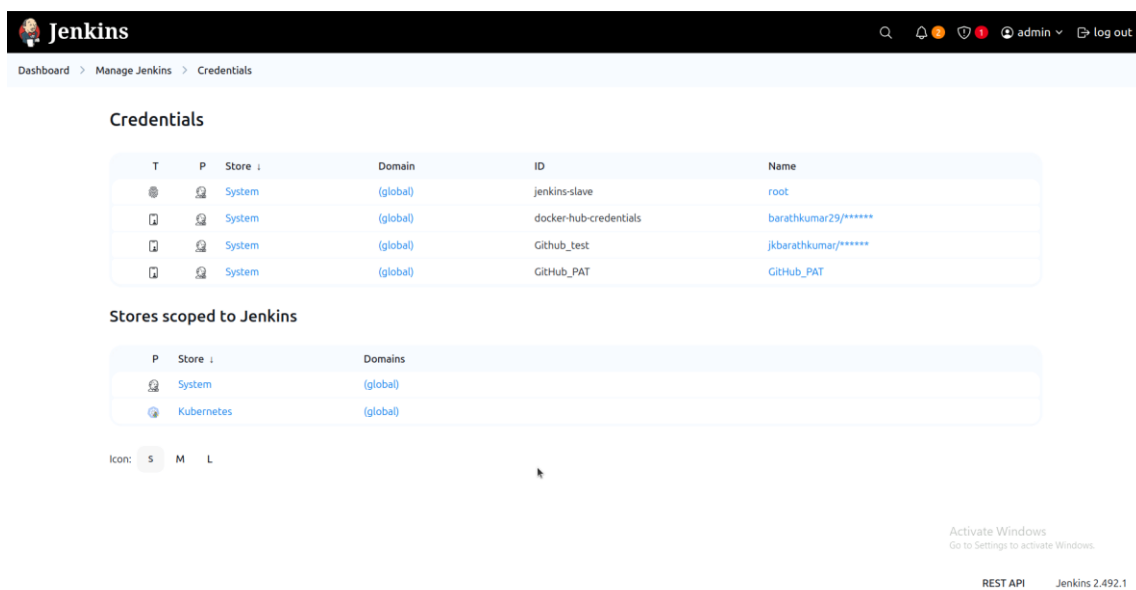
2. Push the Code to GitHub

- Make sure you have a GitHub repository created for the project.
- Push all the files (app.py, requirements.txt, Dockerfile, Jenkinsfile) to the GitHub repository



3. Configure Docker Hub Credentials in Jenkins

- **Go to Jenkins > Manage Jenkins > Manage Credentials.**
- **Add new credentials:**
 - **Username:** Your Docker Hub username.
 - **Password:** Your Docker Hub password (or token).
 - **ID:** Name it something like dockerhub-creds (the same name used in the Jenkinsfile).



The screenshot shows the Jenkins web interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the Jenkins logo and a search bar. Below it, a breadcrumb trail reads "Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Credentials". The main section is titled "Credentials" and contains a table with the following data:

T	P	Store	Domain	ID	Name
		System	(global)	jenkins-slave	root
		System	(global)	docker-hub-credentials	barathkumar29/*****
		System	(global)	GitHub_test	jkbarathkumar/*****
		System	(global)	GitHub_PAT	GitHub_PAT

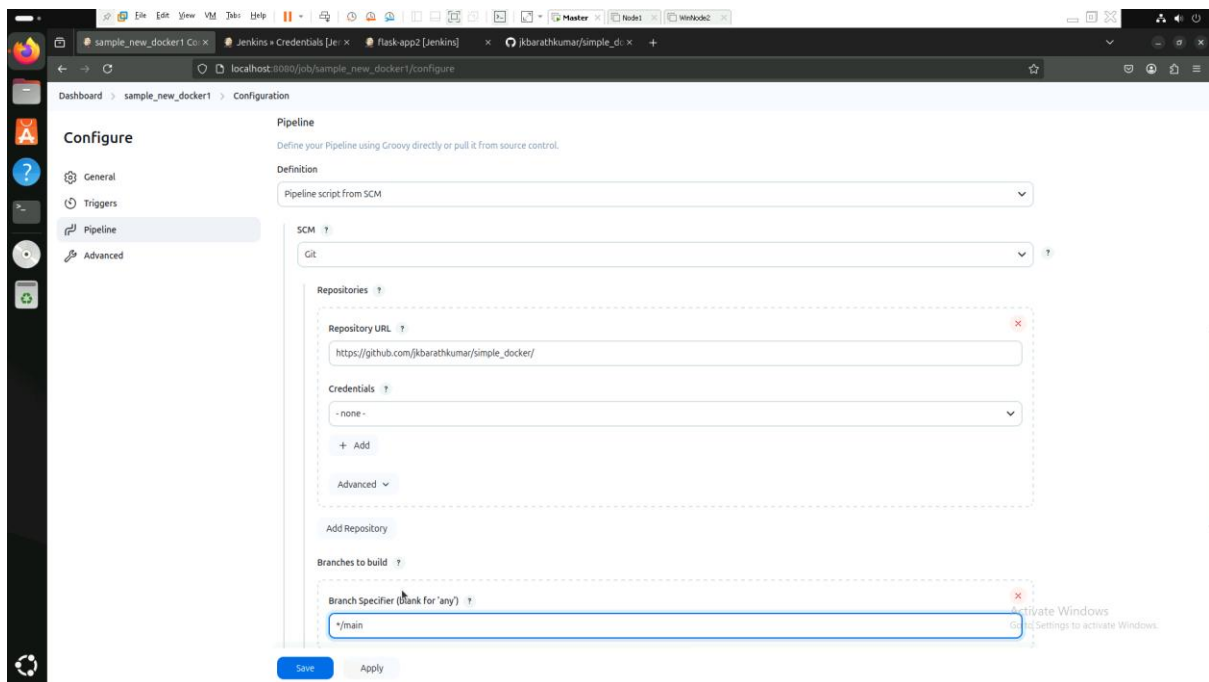
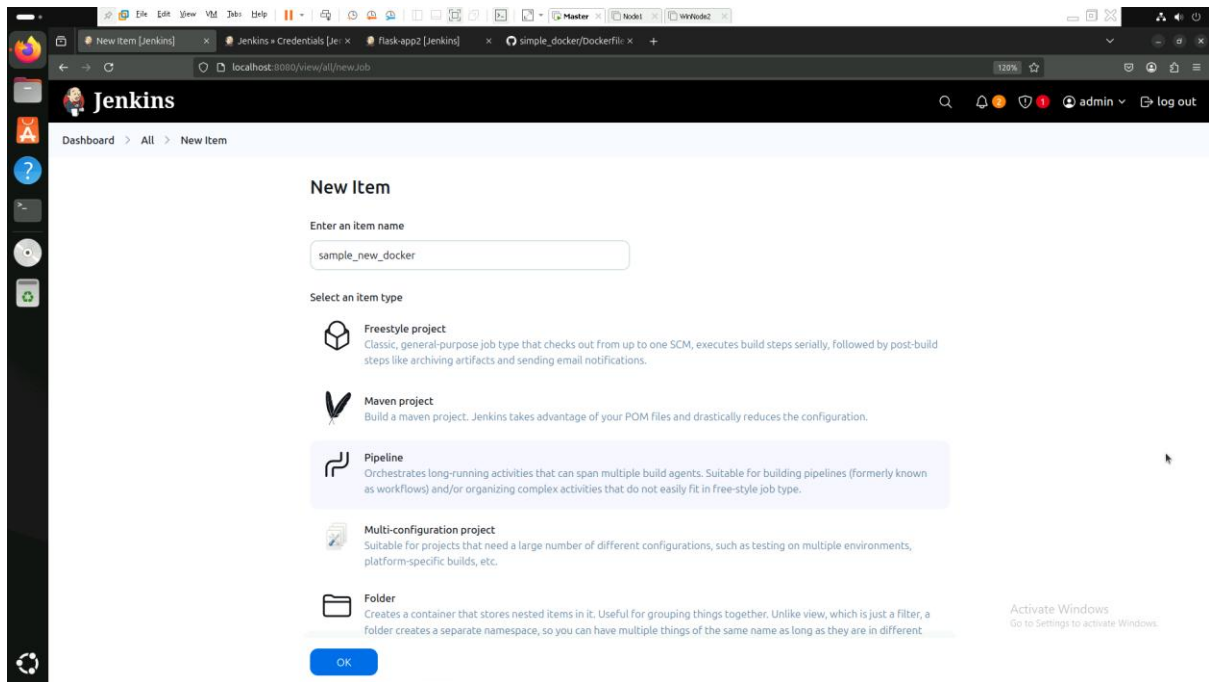
Below the table, there's a section titled "Stores scoped to Jenkins" with a table showing:

P	Store	Domains
	System	(global)
	Kubernetes	(global)

At the bottom, there's a footer with "Activate Windows" and "Go to Settings to activate Windows." on the right, and "REST API" and "Jenkins 2.492.1" on the left.

4. Create a New Pipeline in Jenkins

- **In Jenkins, click New Item > Pipeline.**
- **Enter a name for the pipeline.**
- **Under Pipeline Definition, select Pipeline script from SCM.**
 - **Select Git as the SCM.**
 - **Enter the GitHub repository URL (https://github.com/your-username/my-flask-app.git).**
 - **Set the branch (typically master or main).**
- **Click Save.**



5. Click Build Now

- Click Build Now in Jenkins to trigger the build.
- Jenkins will:
 - Checkout the code from GitHub.
 - Build the Docker image.
 - Push the image to Docker Hub.

Jenkins

Dashboard > flask-app2 >

Status flask-app2 [Add description](#)

Stage View

Average stage times: (full run time = 47s)

	Declarative: Checkout SCM	Clone Repository	Build Docker Image	Push Docker Image
23:35	2s	1s	13s	21s
Feb 21 11:00	884ms	1s	9s	29s
Feb 21 10:58	1s	1s	10s	5s Failed
Feb 21 10:55	1s	1s	10s	2s Failed
Feb 21 10:17	936ms	1s	10s	147ms Failed
Feb 21 10:15	1s	1s	11s	237ms Failed
Feb 21 10:13	1s	1s	25s	268ms Failed

Builds

Filter

March 3, 2025

February 21, 2025

#9 11:35 PM

#7 10:58 AM

#6 10:55 AM

#5 10:17 AM

#4 10:15 AM

Jenkins

Dashboard > flask-app2 > #9

```

$ docker login -u barathkumar29 -p ***** https://index.docker.io/v1/
WARNING! Using --password via the CLI is insecure. Use --password-stdin.
WARNING! Your password will be stored unencrypted in /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/flask-app2@tmp/ebf668f8-1e3d-4ca7-9b3a-46dd0df5afc8/config.json.
Configure a credential helper to remove this warning. See
https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#credentials-store

Login Succeeded
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] sh
+ docker push barathkumar29/my-flask-app:latest
The push refers to repository [docker.io/barathkumar29/my-flask-app]
7553249e9a8f: Preparing
b8ce9709a8c: Preparing
5dbce81ad85: Preparing
6022e9b5727d: Preparing
e0dfbf7797f9: Preparing
0eaf13317391: Preparing
7914c8f600f5: Preparing
0eaf13317391: Waiting
7914c8f600f5: Waiting
e0dfbf7797f9: Layer already exists
6022e9b5727d: Layer already exists
5dbce81ad85: Layer already exists
0eaf13317391: Layer already exists
7914c8f600f5: Layer already exists
b8ce9709a8c: Pushed
7553249e9a8f: Pushed
latest: digest: sha256:7260608b7e079cc45fc683cfc91ed11bb717e2cd43919f02ccc702f14fe9ad size: 1787
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // withDockerRegistry
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // withEnv
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // withEnv
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // node
[Pipeline] End of Pipeline
Finished: SUCCESS
  
```

6. Verify Docker Image on Docker Hub

- After the build finishes, log into your Docker Hub account.
- You should see the my-flask-app image under Repositories with the latest tag.

