

## 2

## Structure and Written Expression

**Time: 25 minutes**

This section tests your ability to recognize grammar and usage suitable for standard written English. This section is divided into two parts, each with its own directions.

**Structure**

**Directions:** Items in this part are incomplete sentences. Following each of these sentences, there are four words or phrases. You should select the *one* word or phrase—(A), (B), (C), or (D)—that best completes the sentence. Then fill in the space on your answer sheet that matches the letter of the answer that you have selected.

*Example I*

Pepsin \_\_\_\_\_ an enzyme used in digestion.

- (A) that
- (B) is
- (C) of
- (D) being

Sample Answer

☐ A ☒ B ☐ C ☐ D

This sentence should properly read “Pepsin is an enzyme used in digestion.” You should fill in (B) on your answer sheet.

*Example II*

\_\_\_\_\_ large natural lakes are found in the state of South Carolina.

- (A) There are no
- (B) Not the
- (C) It is not
- (D) No

Sample Answer

☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☒ D

This sentence should properly read “No large natural lakes are found in the state of South Carolina.” You should fill in (D) on your answer sheet.

As soon as you understand the directions, begin work on this part.

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1. \_\_\_\_\_ team sports require cooperation.  
(A) Of all  
(B) They are all  
(C) All  
(D) Why are all
2. Anyone who has ever pulled weeds from a garden \_\_\_\_\_ roots firmly anchor plants to the soil.  
(A) is well aware of  
(B) is well aware that  
(C) well aware  
(D) well aware that
3. Centuries of erosion have exposed \_\_\_\_\_ rock surfaces in the Painted Desert of northern Arizona.  
(A) in colors of the rainbow  
(B) colored like a rainbow  
(C) rainbow-colored  
(D) a rainbow's coloring
4. The higher the temperature of a molecule, \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) the more energy it has  
(B) than it has more energy  
(C) more energy has it  
(D) it has more energy
5. Frontier surgeon Ephraim MacDonald had to perform operations \_\_\_\_\_ anesthesia.  
(A) no  
(B) not having  
(C) without  
(D) there wasn't
6. \_\_\_\_\_ young, chimpanzees are easily trained.  
(A) When are  
(B) When  
(C) They are  
(D) When they
7. A person of \_\_\_\_\_ age may suffer from defects of vision.  
(A) every  
(B) some  
(C) certain  
(D) any
8. \_\_\_\_\_ have settled, one of their first concerns has been to locate an adequate water supply.  
(A) Wherever people  
(B) There are people who  
(C) Whether people  
(D) People
9. If a bar magnet is \_\_\_\_\_, the two pieces form two complete magnets, each with a north and south pole.  
(A) broken  
(B) broke  
(C) breaking  
(D) break
10. The type of plant and animal life living in and around a pond depends on the soil of the pond, \_\_\_\_\_, and the pond's location.  
(A) what the quality of the water is  
(B) how is the water quality  
(C) the quality of the water  
(D) what is the water quality
11. Clifford Holland, \_\_\_\_\_ civil engineer, was in charge of the construction of the first tunnel under the Hudson River.  
(A) he was a  
(B) a  
(C) being a  
(D) who, as a

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12. \_\_\_\_\_ parrots are native to tropical regions is untrue.  
(A) That all  
(B) All  
(C) Why all  
(D) Since all
13. A major concern among archaeologists today is the preservation of archaeological sites, \_\_\_\_\_ are threatened by development.  
(A) of which many  
(B) many of them  
(C) which many  
(D) many of which
14. In 1775 Daniel Boone opened the Wilderness Trail and made \_\_\_\_\_ the first settlements in Kentucky.  
(A) possibly it was  
(B) as possible  
(C) possible  
(D) it possible
15. Rarely \_\_\_\_\_ seen far from water.  
(A) spotted turtles  
(B) spotted turtles are  
(C) have spotted turtles  
(D) are spotted turtles

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### Written Expression

**Directions:** The items in this part have four underlined words or phrases, (A), (B), (C), and (D). You must identify the *one* underlined expression that must be changed for the sentence to be correct. Then find the number of the question on your answer sheet and fill in the space corresponding to the letter.

*Example I*

Sample Answer



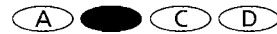
Lenses may to have either concave or convex shapes.

A                      B                      C                      D

This sentence should read "Lenses may have either concave or convex shapes." You should therefore select answer (A).

*Example II*

Sample Answer



When painting a fresco, an artist is applied paint directly to the damp plaster of a wall.

A                      B                      C                      D

This sentence should read "When painting a fresco, an artist applies paint directly to the damp plaster of a wall." You should therefore select answer (B).

As soon as you understand the directions, begin work on this section.

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- Go on to the next page**

- Go on to the next page**



39. Chemical compounds with barium, cobalt, and strontium are responsible to many of the vivid colors in fireworks.

A B C D

40. Duke University in North Carolina has an outstanding collecting of documents concerning Southern history.

A B C D

**THIS IS THE END OF SECTION 2.**

**IF YOU FINISH BEFORE TIME IS CALLED, CHECK YOUR WORK ON SECTION 2 ONLY.**

**DO NOT READ OR WORK ON ANY OTHER SECTION OF THE TEST.**

