

Structure and Written Expression

Time: 25 minutes

This section tests your ability to recognize grammar and usage suitable for standard written English. This section is divided into two parts, each with its own directions.

Structure

Directions: Items in this part are incomplete sentences. Following each of these sentences, there are four words or phrases. You should select the *one* word or phrase—(A), (B), (C), or (D)—that best completes the sentence. Then fill in the space on your answer sheet that matches the letter of the answer that you have selected.

Example I	Sample Answer	
	$A \bigcirc C \bigcirc D$	
Pepsin an enzyme used in digestion.		
(A) that(B) is(C) of(D) being		
This sentence should properly read "Pepsin on your answer sheet.	is an enzyme used in digestion." You should fill in (B)	
Example II	Sample Answer	
	A B C	
large natural lakes are fou in the state of South Carolina.	nd	
(A) There are no(B) Not the(C) It is not(D) No		
This sentence should properly read "No large Carolina." You should fill in (D) on your answ As soon as you understand the direction		

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1 team sports require cooperation.	7. A person of age may suffer from
(A) Of all	defects of vision.
(B) They are all	(A) every
(C) All	(B) some
(D) Why are all	(C) certain
2. Anyone who has ever nulled weeds from a	(D) any
2. Anyone who has ever pulled weeds from a	O have settled one of their first
garden roots firmly anchor	8 have settled, one of their first
plants to the soil.	concerns has been to locate an adequate
(A) is well aware of	water supply.
(B) is well aware that	(A) Wherever people
(C) well aware	(B) There are people who
(D) well aware that	(C) Whether people
	(D) People
3. Centuries of erosion have exposed	•
rock surfaces in the Painted	9. If a bar magnet is, the two
Desert of northern Arizona.	pieces form two complete magnets, each
(A) in colors of the rainbow	with a north and south pole.
(B) colored like a rainbow	(A) broken
(C) rainbow-colored	(B) broke
(D) a rainbow's coloring	(C) breaking
	(D) break
4. The higher the temperature of a molecule,	

(A) the more energy it has

- (B) than it has more energy
- (C) more energy has it
- (D) it has more energy
- 5. Frontier surgeon Ephraim MacDonald had to perform operations _____ anesthesia.
 - (A) no
 - (B) not having
 - (C) without
 - (D) there wasn't
- 6. _____ young, chimpanzees are easily trained.
 - (A) When are
 - (B) When
 - (C) They are
 - (D) When they

- 10. The type of plant and animal life living in and around a pond depends on the soil of the pond, _____, and the pond's location.
 - (A) what the quality of the water is
 - (B) how is the water quality
 - (C) the quality of the water
 - (D) what is the water quality
- 11. Clifford Holland, _____ civil engineer, was in charge of the construction of the first tunnel under the Hudson River.
 - (A) he was a
 - (B) a
 - (C) being a
 - (D) who, as a

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C	,	00000
12.	parrots are native to tropical	14. In 1775 Daniel Boone opened the
	regions is untrue.	Wilderness Trail and made the
	(A) That all	first settlements in Kentucky.
	(B) All	(A) possibly it was
	(C) Why all	(B) as possible
	(D) Since all	(C) possible
13.	A major concern among archaeologists	(D) it possible
	today is the preservation of archaeologica	l 15. Rarely seen far from water.
	sites, are threatened by	(A) spotted turtles
	development.	(B) spotted turtles are
	(A) of which many	(C) have spotted turtles
	(B) many of them	(D) are spotted turtles
	(C) which many	
	(D) many of which	



Written Expression

Directions: The items in this part have four underlined words or phrases, (A), (B), (C), and (D). You must identify the *one* underlined expression that must be changed for the sentence to be correct. Then find the number of the question on your answer sheet and fill in the space corresponding to the letter.

Example I

Sample Answer



Lenses may to have either concave or convex shapes.

This sentence should read "Lenses may have either concave or convex shapes." You should therefore select answer (A).

Example II

Sample Answer



 $\underline{\text{When painting a fresco, an artist } \underline{\text{is applied paint }} \underline{\text{directly to the damp plaster }} \underline{\text{of a wall }}.$

This sentence should read "When painting a fresco, an artist applies paint directly to the damp plaster of a wall." You should therefore select answer (B).

As soon as you understand the directions, begin work on this section.

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16. Ceramics can be harder, $\underbrace{\frac{\text{light}}{A}}$, and more $\underbrace{\frac{\text{resistant}}{B}}$ to $\underbrace{\frac{\text{heat}}{C}}$ than $\underbrace{\frac{\text{metals}}{D}}$.
17. Not everyone realizes that the most largest organ of the human body is the skin. C
18. Mold is extremely $\frac{\text{destruction}}{A}$ to $\frac{\text{books}}{C}$ in $\frac{\text{a library}}{D}$.
19. Sidney Lanier <u>achieved</u> fame both <u>as a poet or</u> as a symphony <u>musician</u> .
20. The horses used play polo are not of any special breed or of any definite size. $\frac{1}{A}$
21. A tapestry consists of a foundation weave, called the warp, which across are passed different colored threads, called the weft, forming decorative patterns.
22. The works of early American woodcarvers had many artistic qualities, but these craftsmen probably did not think of them as artists.
23. Perhaps mankind's <u>first</u> important <u>musical</u> influence <u>were</u> the songs of <u>birds</u> .
24. The techniques of science and $\underline{\frac{\text{magic}}{A}}$ are quite $\underline{\frac{\text{different}}{B}}$, but their basic aims—to understand and control nature—they are very similar.
25. It was in a cave near Magdalena, New Mexico, when the oldest known ears of cultivated corn were discovered.
26. The fossil remains of $\underbrace{\frac{\text{much}}{A}}$ extinct $\underbrace{\frac{\text{mammals}}{B}}$ have been $\underbrace{\frac{\text{found}}{C}}$ in the tar pits at Rancho La Brea $\underbrace{\frac{\text{in}}{D}}$ Los Angeles.

27. Sharks $\underline{\text{can detect}}_{A}$ minute $\underline{\text{electrical}}_{B}$ discharges $\underline{\text{coming}}_{C}$ from $\underline{\text{its}}_{D}$ prey.



- 28. A dark nebula consists of a cloud of interstellar dust enough dense to obscure the stars beyond it. D
- 29. Commercially honey is heated and filtered in order to stabilize and clarify it.
- 30. The <u>various</u> parts of the body require <u>so</u> different <u>surgical</u> skills that <u>many</u> surgical specialties have developed.
- 31. One reason birds have been so successful is because of their able to escape from danger quickly.
- 32. The $\frac{\text{wood}}{A}$ of the rosewood tree is used to $\frac{\text{do}}{B}$ fine $\frac{\text{musical}}{D}$ instruments.
- 33. Chemical engineering is based on the principles of physics, chemists, and mathematics.
- 34. Ballet performers must be believable actors and actresses as well as experts dancers.
- 35. Venus, the second planet from the Sun, is exactly almost the same size as the Earth.
- 36. P. T. Barnum opened his own circus in 1871 and become the most famous showman of his time. D
- 37. The way a child plays with other children reveals a lots about the child's emotional development.
- 38. Sheep have been domesticated for over 5,000 years ago. $\frac{A}{A}$ $\frac{A}{B}$ $\frac{A}{B}$ $\frac{A}{C}$ $\frac{A}{D}$



- 39. Chemical compounds with barium, cobalt, and strontium are responsible $\frac{\textbf{to}}{C}$ many of the vivid colors in fireworks.
- 40. Duke University in North Carolina $\frac{\text{has}}{A}$ an outstanding $\frac{\text{collecting}}{B}$ of documents $\frac{\text{concerning}}{C}$ Southern $\frac{\text{history}}{D}$.

THIS IS THE END OF SECTION 2.

IF YOU FINISH BEFORE TIME IS CALLED, CHECK YOUR WORK ON SECTION 2 ONLY.

DO NOT READ OR WORK ON ANY OTHER SECTION OF THE TEST.





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