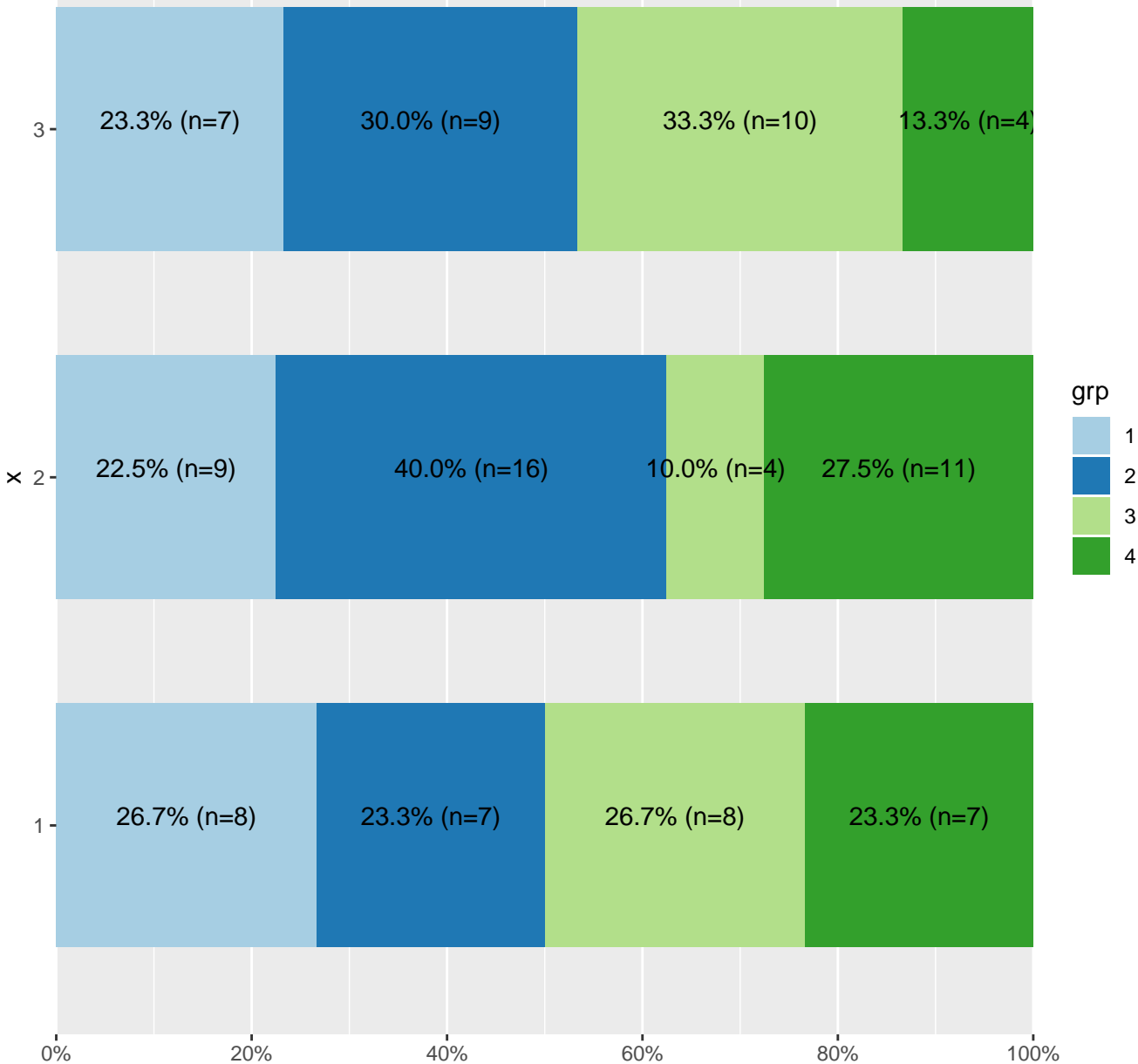
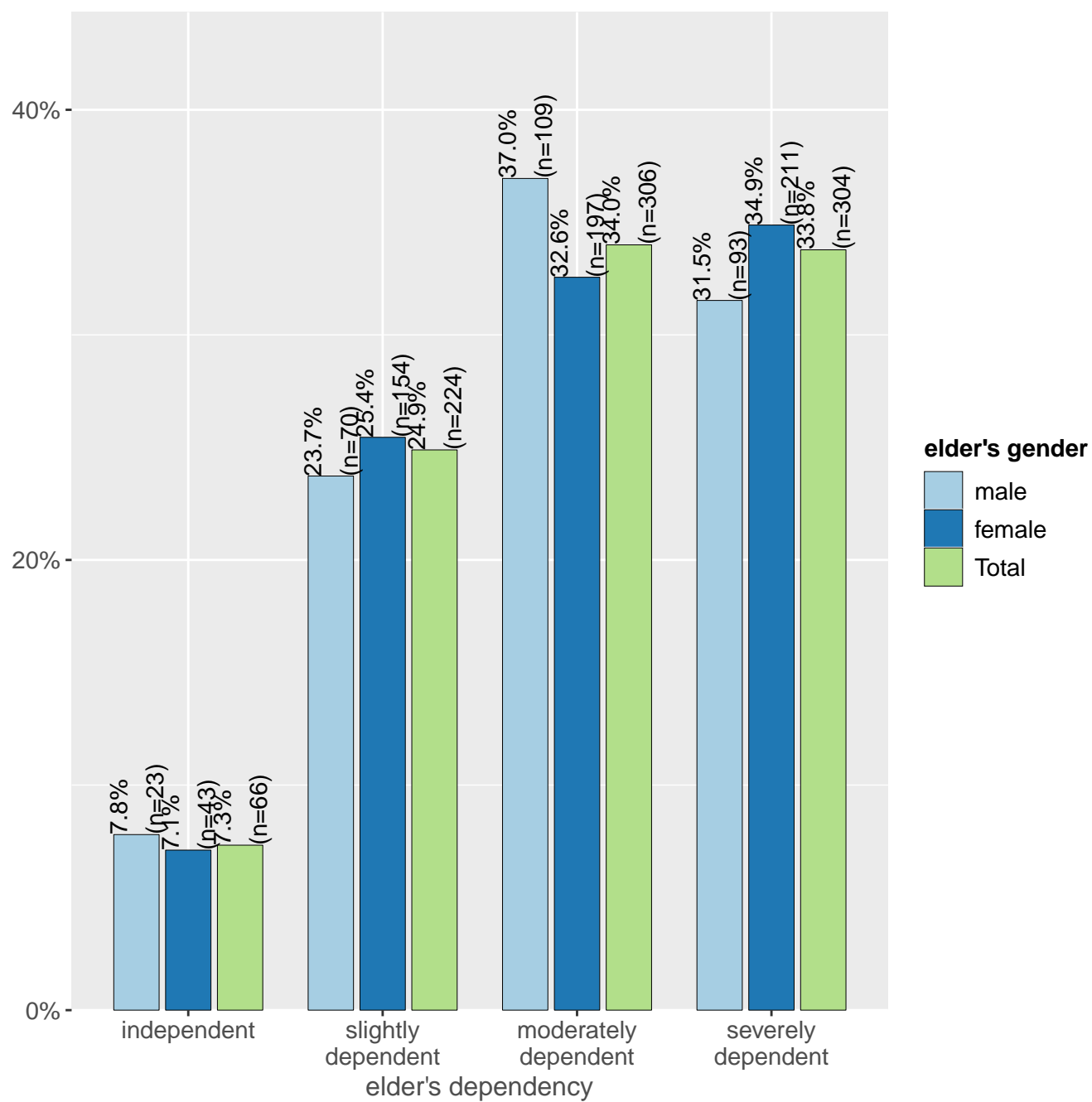
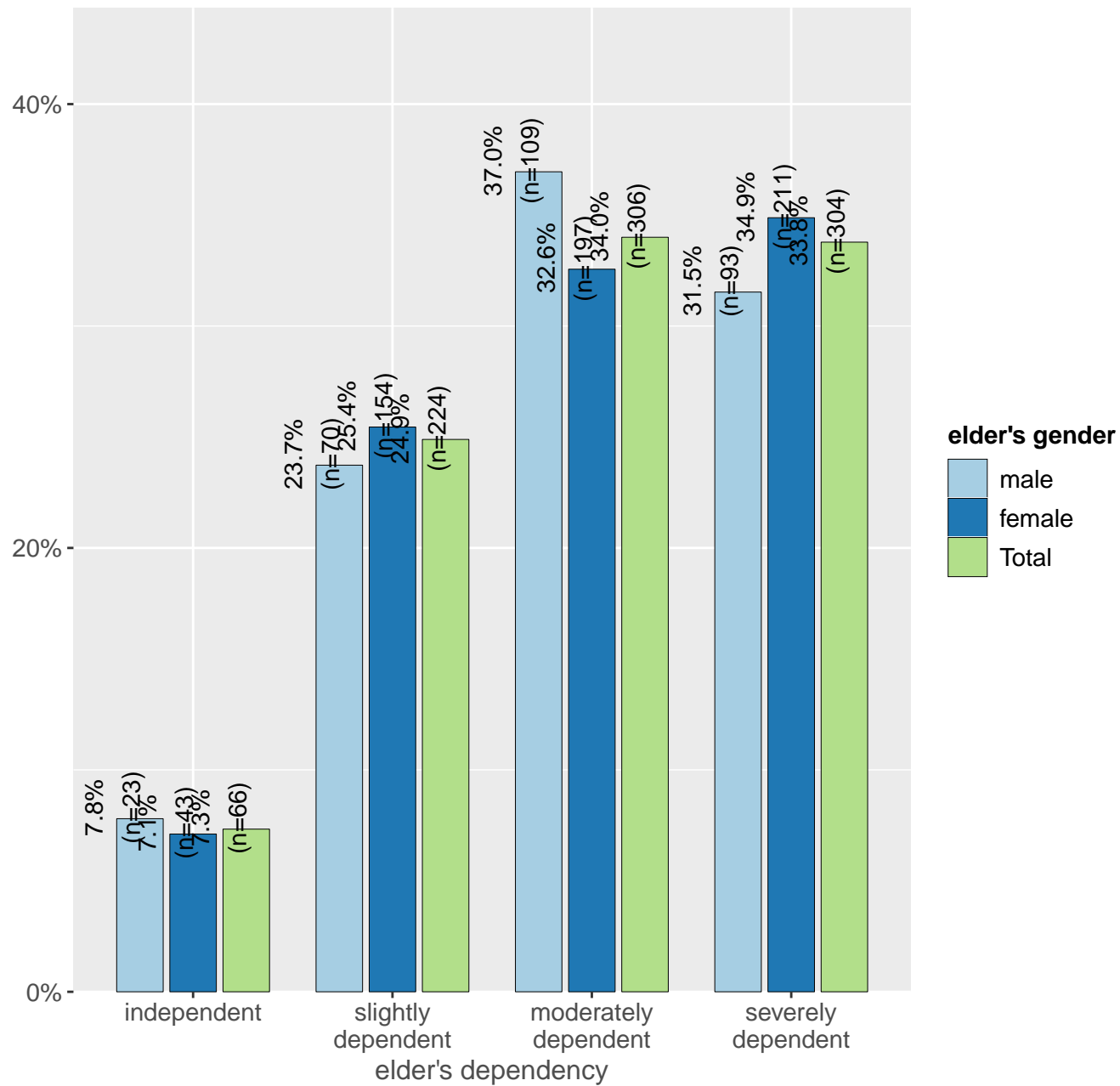


N = 100,  $\chi^2 = 7.94$ , df = c(6),  $\phi_c = 0.20$ , p = .243

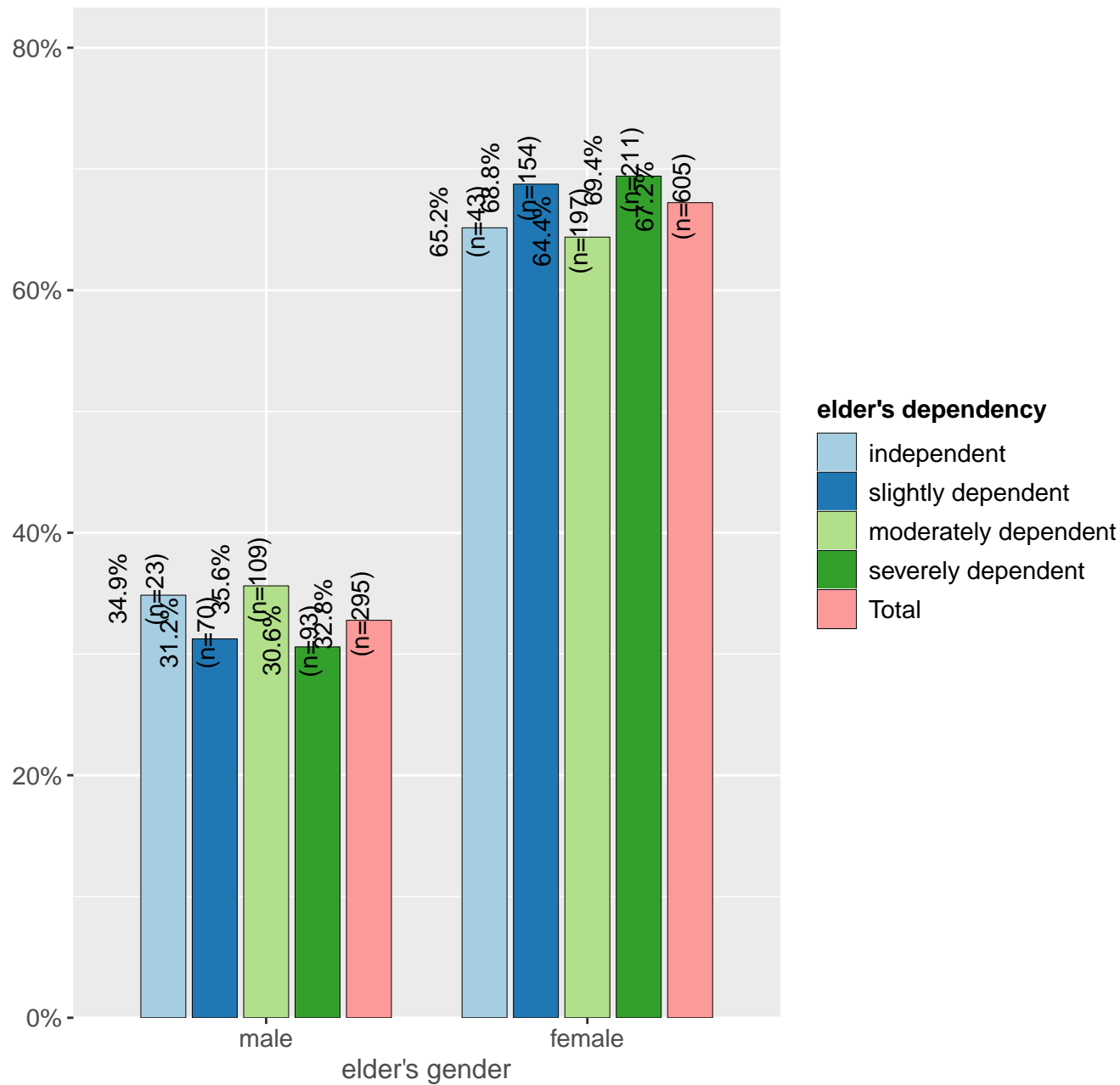




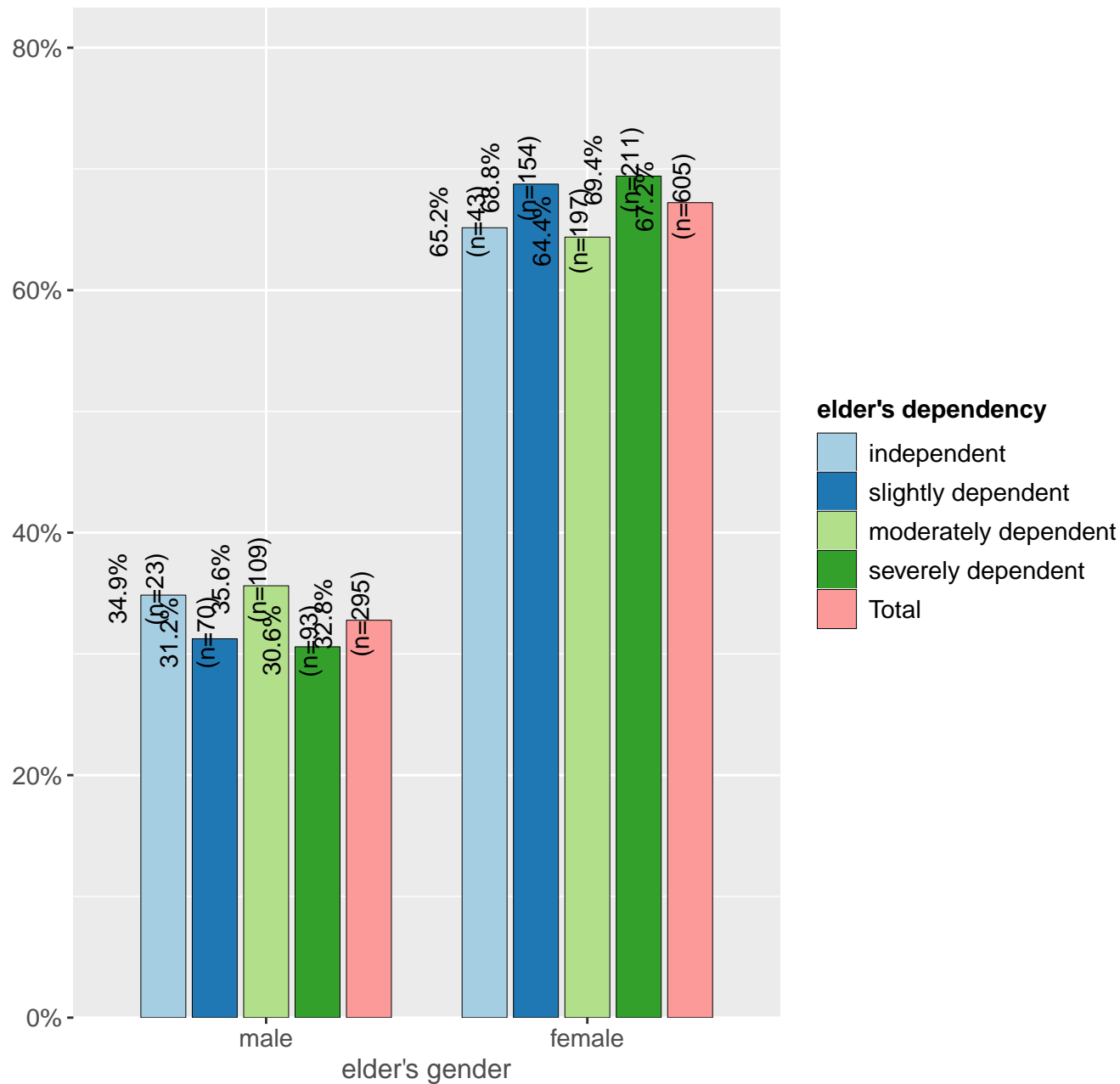
## elder's dependency



elder's gender

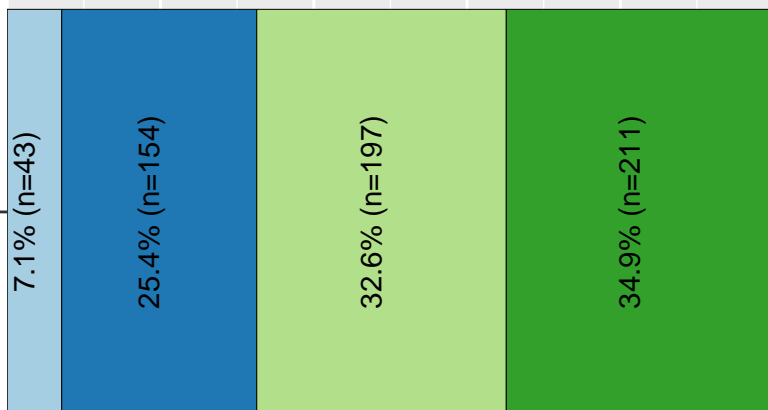


elder's gender by elder's dependency

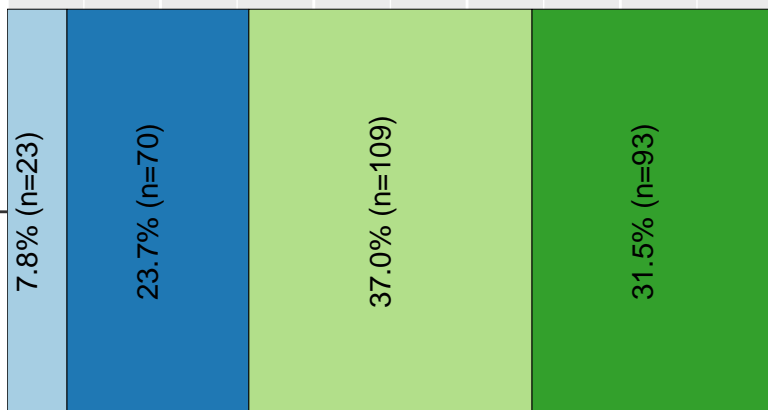


elder's gender

female



male



elder's dependency

- independent
- slightly dependent
- moderately dependent
- severely dependent

0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100%