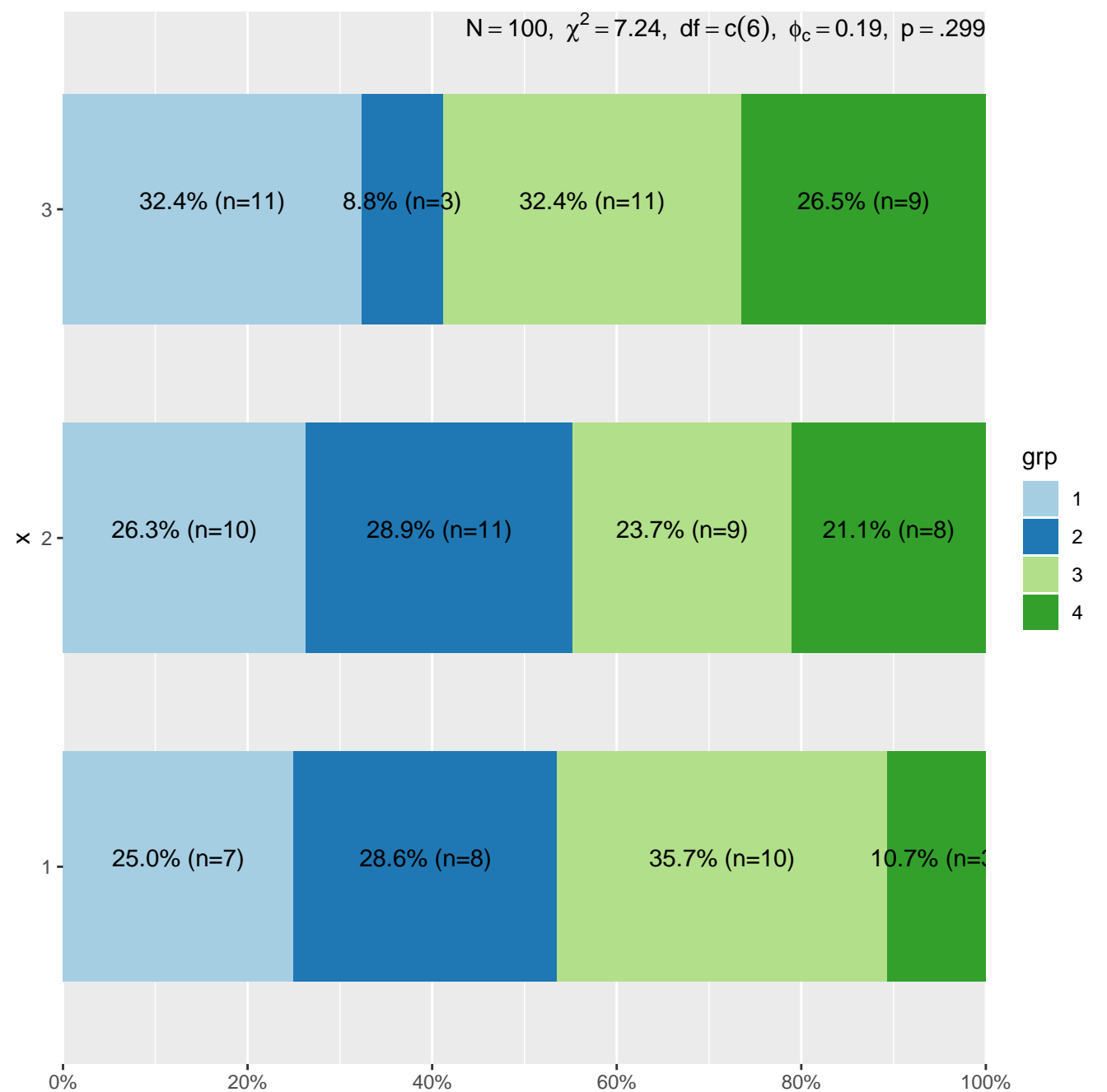
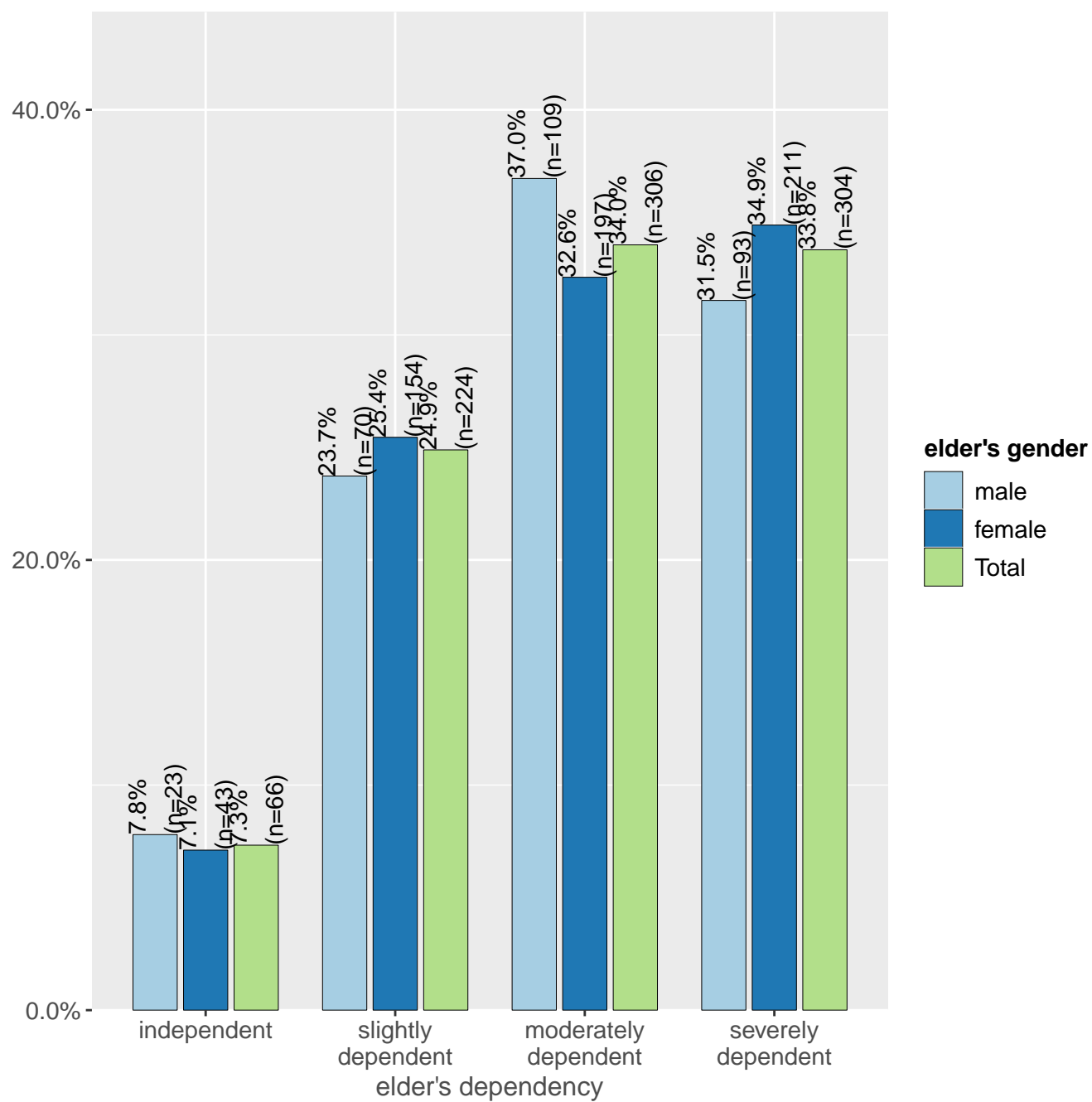
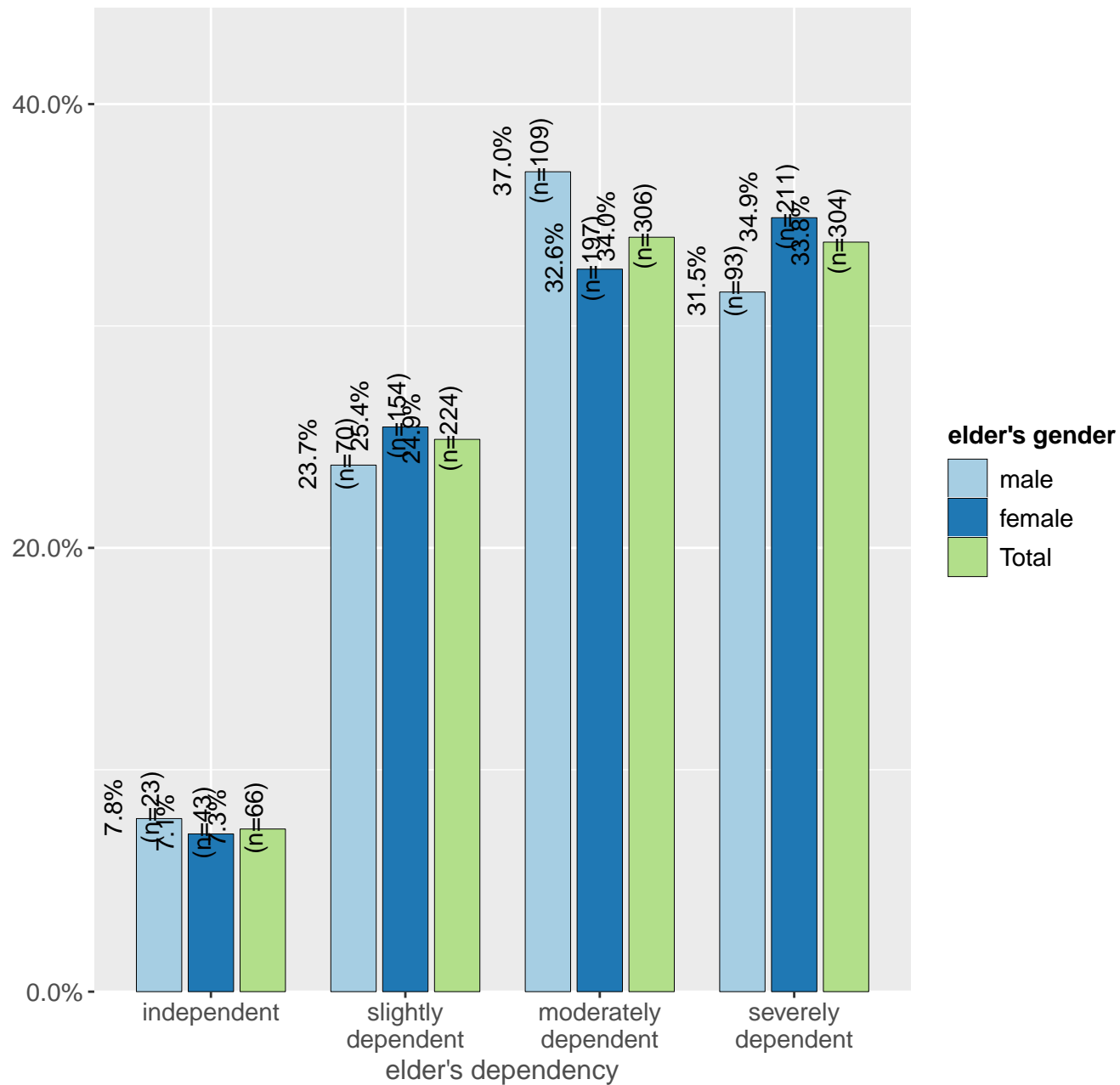


$N = 100$, $\chi^2 = 7.24$, $df = c(6)$, $\phi_c = 0.19$, $p = .299$

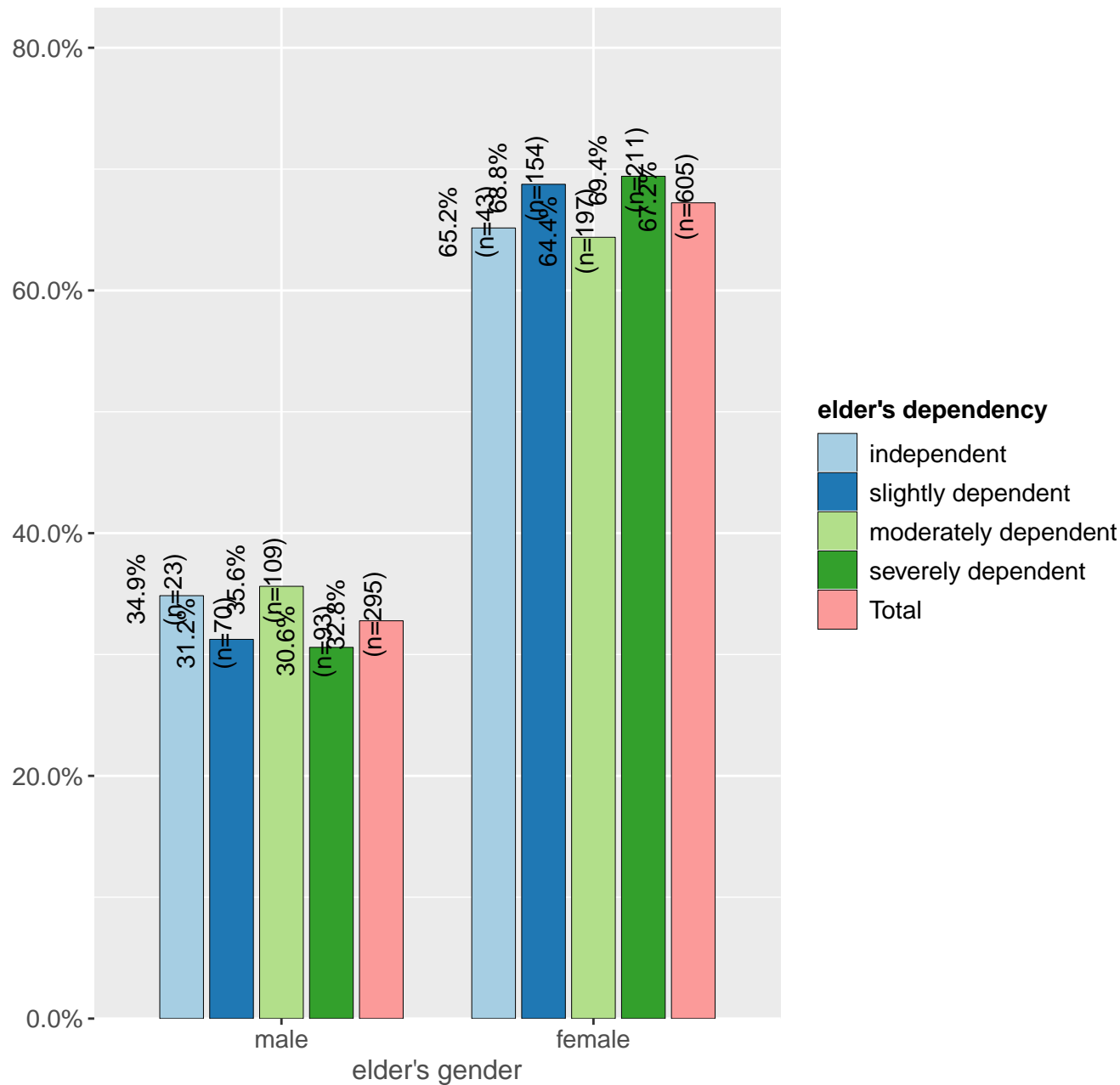




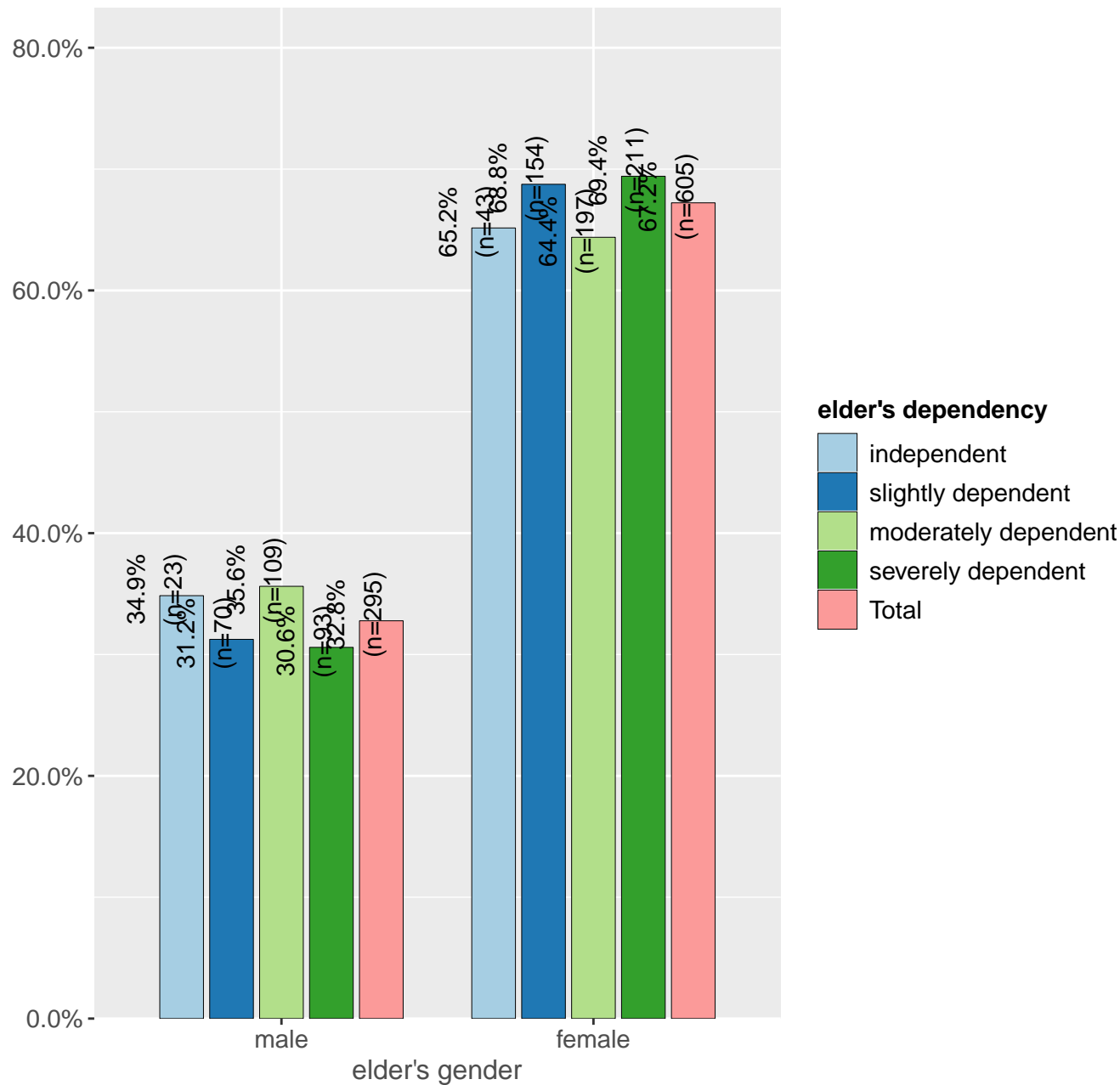
elder's dependency



elder's gender

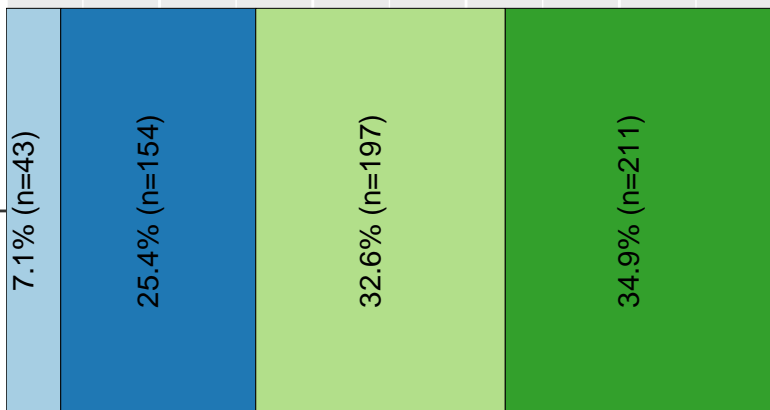


elder's gender by elder's dependency

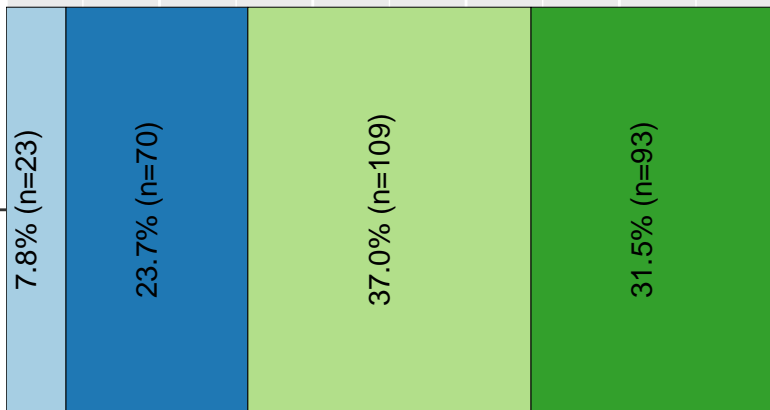


elder's gender

female



male



elder's dependency

- independent
- slightly dependent
- moderately dependent
- severely dependent

0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100%