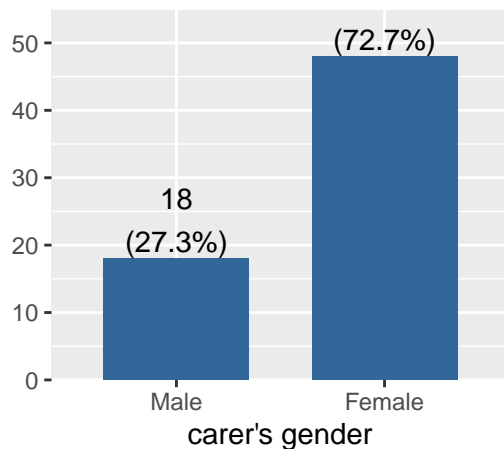
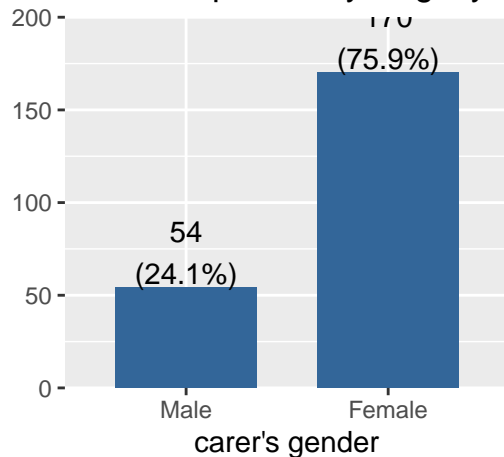


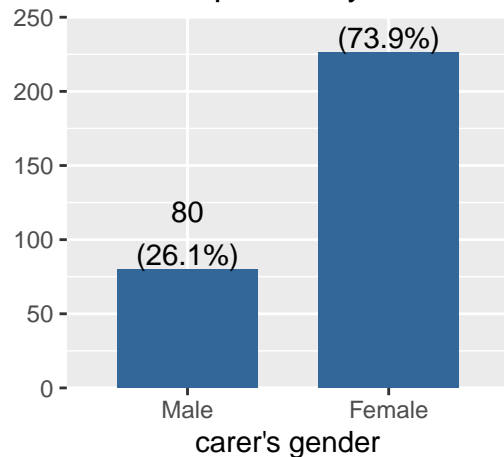
**A** elder's dependency: independent



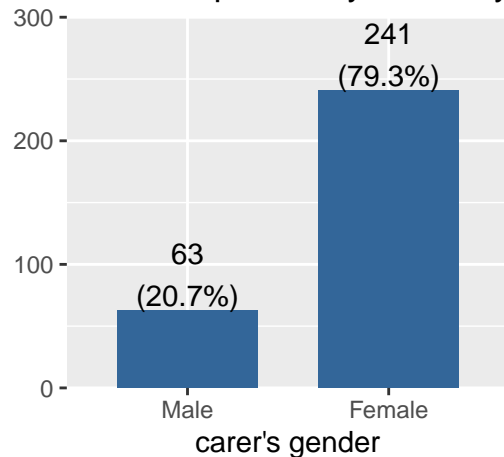
**B** elder's dependency: slightly dependent



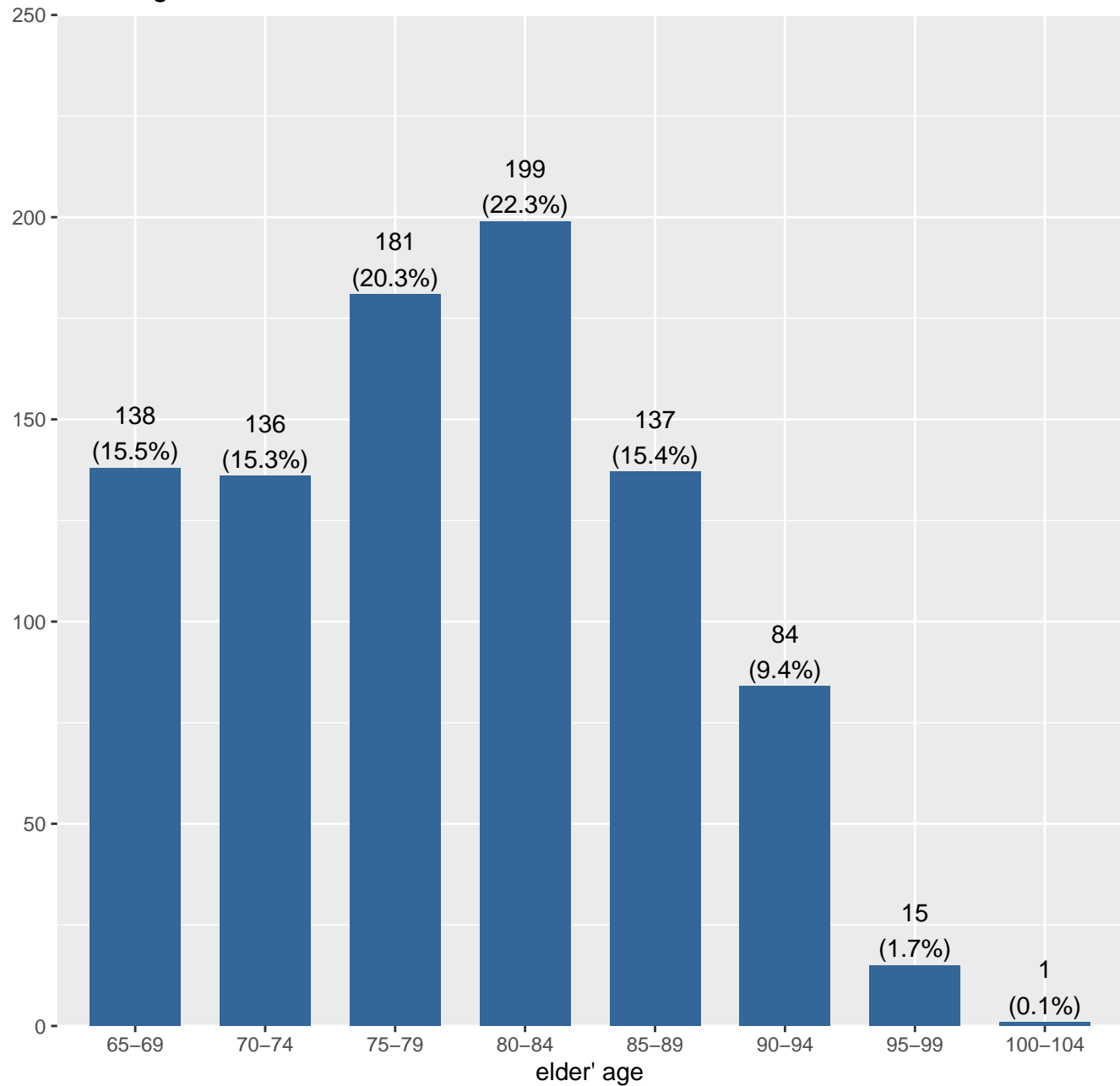
**C** elder's dependency: moderately dependent



**D** elder's dependency: severely dependent



elder' age



relationship to elder

