

## Bubble Sort

- Repeatedly swap adjacent elements if they are in wrong order.

1<sup>st</sup> pass:  $\underline{5} \ 1 \ 4 \ 2 \ 8 \rightarrow 1 \ \underline{\underline{5 \ 4}} \ 2 \ 8 \rightarrow 1 \ 4 \ \underline{\underline{5 \ 2}} \ 8 \rightarrow 1 \ 4 \ 2 \ \underline{\underline{5 \ 8}}$

2<sup>nd</sup> pass:  $\underline{\underline{1 \ 4}} \ 2 \ 5 \ 8 \rightarrow 1 \ \underline{\underline{4 \ 2}} \ 5 \ 8 \rightarrow 1 \ 2 \ \underline{\underline{4 \ 5}} \ 8 \rightarrow 1 \ 2 \ 4 \ \underline{\underline{5 \ 8}}$

3<sup>rd</sup> pass: A pass with no swap ends the algorithm.

## Insertion Sort

Sorting playing cards.

- 1) Iterate over first element til last in array. Do:
  - 2) Compare current element to its predecessor, if it is, compare it to elements before, move greater elements one position up to make space for the swapped element.

Initial array: 4 3 2 10 12 1 5

1: 4 3 2 10 12 1 5

2: 3 4 2 10 12 1 5

3: 2 3 4 10 12 1 5 (Stays same for 2 iterations)

4: 2 3 4 10 12 1 5

5: 1 2 3 4 10 12 5

6: 1 2 3 4 5 10 12